

# CONTENTS

<b>Foreword</b>	vii
<b>Note on Translation</b>	xii
<b>Introduction</b>	xv
<b>Chapter 1</b>	
<b>Physico-Theology and Mathematics (1710–1794)</b>	1
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>Physiology, Probabilities and Statistics (1795–1830)</b>	27
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
<b>Statistical Sources, Law and Medicine (1846–1876)</b>	59
<b>Chapter 4</b>	
<b>Selection, Sexes and Statistics (Since 1871)</b>	87
<b>Chapter 5</b>	
<b>A Sociological Issue and its Perversion (1898–1942)</b>	121
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
<b>A Stochastic Re-Evaluation</b>	145
<b>Conclusion</b>	177

<b>Appendix A Condorcet (1743–1794)</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Appendix B Charles Darwin (1809–1882)</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Appendix C Maurice Halbwachs (1877–1945)</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Appendix D Sex Ratios at Birth and the Calculus of Probabilities</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>List of References</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>251</b>

Published by Springer

P.O. Box 17, 3300 AA Dordrecht, The Netherlands

[www.springeronline.com](http://www.springeronline.com)

ix

xx

xx

xv

xvii

xviii

xix

xxi

xxii

xxiii

Printed on acid-free paper

© 2007 Springer

A Selection from Springer's 150 Years of Publishing

Printed in the Netherlands

Selection, Series and Specialise (Since 1871)

19 - 10 - 2010

(1828-1945) All Rights Reserved

© 2007 Springer

No part of this work may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without written permission from the publisher. With the exception of any material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work.