Contents

About the B	ook	Vii
Editor and	Authors of Forewords and Afterword	xvii
Contributor	Typology of Theoretical Approaches in the Explic	xix
Foreword by	v Kevin Rudd	xxiii
Foreword by	v Adam Przeworski	XXV
Introductio	Features of Philicil Callure of this Contact C	200
Alexei D. Vo		
Part I	Comparative Analyses of Political Systems	
	and Political Cultures: Clarification of Concepts	13
Chapter 1	The Eastern and Western Political Worlds and	
	Classifications of World Political Systems Alexei D. Voskressenski	15
	A Systemic Approach to Society and Politics	17
	Principles of Comparative Analysis of Political Systems	20
	Analysis of the Political Sphere in the East and in the West: The General and the Specific	25
	An Assessment of Spatial and Analytical Systems	34
	Spatial Arrangements of Eastern Macroregions	37
	Analytical Classification of Political Systems	47
	Role of Social Order in the Variation in the Models of Democratic Governance	54

7.	Correlation of the Levels of Economic Development	
	with Political Culture and Democracy	63
	Correlation of the Stages of Economic and Political	
	Development: Synthesis of Values in Societies	
	of the Pluralistic Type	67
	The Problem of Guaranteeing Socio-Political Access	=0
	and Maintenance of Political Order	78
	Multidimensional Spatial-Analytical Conception	82
Chapter 2	Political Cultures and Socio-Cultural Particulars	
	of Economic Regimes	87
	Marina Strezhneva, Larisa Yefimova	
	Concept of Political Culture	87
	Typology of Theoretical Approaches in the Explication	
	of Political Culture	89
	Political Culture and Socio-Cultural Particulars	
	of Economic Regimes	97
	Features of Political Culture of the Contemporary East	109
Part II	Political Systems and Political Cultures	
	of the States of Africa and the Greater Middle East	125
Chapter 3	Political Systems and Political Culture of the States	
	of Africa	127
	Andrei Yemelyanov	
	Historical Evolution of African Political Regimes	128
	Specifics of African Political Culture	141
	Features of the Political System and Political Culture	
•	of the State of Israel of the Political Spiriting and to sizyland	145
	Alek D. Epstein and Israena and TraseW and all bass	
	Formation of Israeli Sovereignty	145
	Constitutional Legislation and the Legal System	153
	Bodies of Representative Authority Isolaylan A	162
	Factors of Continuity and Instability of the Party	
	Political System Governance Toloring	168

Chapter 5	Comparative Analysis of the Development	
	of Political Systems of Turkey, Egypt, Iran and Iraq	175
	Irina Kudryashova wa Larisa Yefimuun O tal 2 lo	
	The Collapse of the Ottoman Empire and the	
	Construction of the Turkish Nation	176
	Incorporation of Islam in the Process of State Building	180
	Constitutional Foundations of the Political System	
	of the Turkish Republic (TR)	183
	Constitutional Foundations of the Political System	
	of the Arab Republic of Egypt (ARE)	187
	Egypt: Nationalism and Islam	193
	Iran in the First Half of the 19th Century: Ulema	
	and the Authorities	195
	The Encroachment into Iran of Foreign Powers	
	and the Failed Attempt at Reform	198
	National Consciousness, the Revolution of 1905–1911	
	and the Adoption of a Constitution	200
	Pahlavi Autocracy: Reforms of Reza-Shah (1925–1941)	204
	Liberalization of the Regime and the Political Coup	
	d'état of 1953	208
	Restoration of the Autocracy and the	ned2
	"White Revolution" of Mohammad Reza Shah	210
	The People's Revolution of 1978–1979 and the System	479
	of "Religious Democracy"	213
	Constitutional Foundations of the Political System	210
	of the Islamic Republic of Iran (IRI)	218
	Iran: "Neo-Shiism" and Modernity	222
	Comparative Analysis of Political Processes in Turkey,	224
	Egypt, Iran and Iraq	224
Chapter 6	Political Systems of Arab States	237
392	Marina Sapronova	
	Factors Influencing the Formation and Functioning	515
	of the Political Systems of Arab States	237

	New Political Tendencies in State/Government	
	Development at the End of the 20th — Beginning	
	of 21st Century	245
	Institutions of Power and Authority in Arab States	252
Chapter 7	State and Tribe in the Political System	
ilding 180 m	of Afghanistan Yuri Laletin	281
	Political Organization of Pashtun Tribes and	82
	Their Influence on the Society and Government in Afghanistan	282
	Structures of Tribal Union and Afghan State	
	and Government (1747–1978)	302
Chapter 8	Political Processes and Political Systems of Central	
	Asian States	323
	Sergei Lunev	
	The Emergence of Statehood in the Region's Republics	323
	Political Systems of the Region's National States	329
	Processes of Islamization and Problems of Radicalism	350
Part III	Political Systems of the States of Greater Eastern Asia	359
Chapter 9	India: Political Process, Political Culture and Political System Sergei Lunev, Leonid Alayev	361
	Historical Features of Political Process in India	361
	Features of Indian Political Culture	366
	Political System of India	371
Chapter 10	Political Systems and Political Culture of the South	
224	Asian Muslim States part bas and Java	391
	Vyacheslav Belokrenitsky	
	Islam in the Political History and Culture of India	392
	Features of the Political System	396
	Characteristic Features of Political Culture	403

Chapter 11	Political Systems and Political Culture of the	
548	Southeast Asian States	417
	Ekaterina Koldunova, Larisa Yefimova	
	Kingdom of Thailand and ni noisateinimbA to	419
	Socialist Republic of Vietnam Socialist Republic of Vietnam	424
	Lao People's Democratic Republic mains do M	427
	Kingdom of Cambodia	429
	Republic of the Union of Myanmar	432
	Republic of the Philippines and motored leading at 1980	437
	Brunei Darussalam avodayboloM anag II	440
	Federation of Malaysia	441
	Republic of Indonesia log assessed to notherova	450
	Republic of Singapore	458
Chapter 12	Evolution of Political System of Mongolia	463
	Sergei Luzyanin	
	Traditional Institutions and Structures	
	(12th–17th Centuries)	463
	External Factors Influencing the Cultural-Political	
	Processes and System of Mongolia (17th to the	
	End of the 20th Century)	467
	Modern Political System and Culture of Mongolia	473
Chapter 13	Political Systems of the States of the Korean Peninsula	479
	Valery Denisov	
	Republic of Korea	480
	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	493
Chapter 14	Evolution of Political Systems and Political	
	Institutions in China	515
	Alexei D. Voskressenski, Leonid Gudoshnikov,	
	Victoria Sergeeva	
	Political Systems and Political Institutions of Mainland	E15
	and Island China	515

	Mechanisms of Continuity and Rotation of the	
	Top Political Leadership of PRC	548
	Relationship between Central and Local Levels	
	of Administration in the PRC: Administrative Reform	
	and Governance Improvement	554
	Mechanism of Elections and Intraparty	
	Democratization in the PRC	559
	Civil Society with "Chinese Characteristics"	564
Chapter 15	Political System and Political Culture of Japan	569
440	El'gena Molodyakova	
	Formation of Modern Japanese Political System	569
	Evolution of Japanese Political System and	
	Political Culture	575
Part IV	General Rules and Regional Specifics	593
Chapter 16	General Rules and National Specifics in Non-Western	
	Democracy	595
	Alexei D. Voskressenski	
	Preliminary Results of Eastern Political Systems	
	Comparative Analyses	595
	General Rules in Political Modernization and Models	
	of Democracy: Is Non-Western Democracy Possible?	634
Conclusion	oter 13 Political Systems of the States of the Korean Pen Valery Denisov	667
Alexei D. Vo	oskressenski	
Afterword:	To Each His Own? Democratic Aspirations	
	tional Evolution in the Non-Western World	673
Subrata Kur	nar Mitra	
	Culture, Structure or Political Capital? Some General	
	Lessons of India's Counterfactual Democracy	676
	The Impact of Path Dependence on Transition	
	to Democracy and Its Consolidation	677

	Making Democracy Work: India's Political Capital	679
	Conclusion: Democracy, in General, and in the	
	Non-Western Context	684
Notes		687
Index		721

The editor Alexei D. Voskressenski is dean of the School of Political Affairs and professor of comparative politics and Asian studies at the School of International Relations, MGIMO University (Moscow). He is a founding editor-in-chief of a peer-reviewed journal Comparative Politics Russia (www.comparativepolitics.org), published in Russia; author, coauthor, and editor of 50 books, of which 12 are research monographs. He got the Best Book in Political Science Award (2008, 2014) by the Russian Association of Political Science, the Best Book in Social Science National Public Award (2011) and is also a recipient of the RF Government Award in education (2014).

The author of the first foreword, The Honorable Kevin Rudd, served as Australia's 26th Prime Minister (2007–2010, 2013) and as Foreign Minister (2010–2012). Mr. Rudd joined the Asia Society Policy Institute in New York as its inaugural President in January 2015. From 2014–2016 he was Chair of the Independent Commission on Multilateralism, where he led a major review of the United Nations system. In 2014, Mr. Rudd was a Senior Fellow at the Harvard Kennedy School where he completed a major policy para U.S.—China 21: The Future of U.S.—China Relations Under XI furgory Mr. Rudd is a Distinguished Fellow at Chatham House in London a Distinguished Statesman with the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, and a Distinguished Fellow at the Paulson Institute in Chicago. He serves as a Visiting Professor at Tsinghua University in Beijing.

The author of the second foreword Adam Przeworski is Caroll and Milton Petric Professor at the Department of Politics, New York University. He