

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 6

1. INTRODUCTION..... 7

2. STUDY METHODOLOGY 9

2.1. FRAMEWORK OF THE STUDY 9

2.2. TARGET GROUPS AND REGIONS OF THE STUDY 9

2.3. GOALS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY..... 9

2.4. RESEARCH METHODS 10

2.5. STUDY SAMPLING..... 10

2.6. STUDY TOOLS..... 12

2.7. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE STUDY 13

2.8. DATA VERIFICATION 13

2.9. ETHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS..... 14

3. GENERAL POPULATION SURVEY RESULTS..... 15

3.1. CHARACTERISTIC OF RESPONDENTS 15

3.2. SATISFACTION WITH BASIC LIFE VALUES 20

3.3. TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS 21

3.4. ALCOHOL 23

3.5. PSYCHOACTIVE MEDICINES 27

3.6. ILLICIT PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCES..... 30

3.6.1. Awareness about PAS 30

3.6.2. Perceived portrait of PAS users and the practice of use 34

3.6.3. Prevalence of illicit drug use 36

3.6.4. Attitudes towards drug and PAS users 37

4. THE RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS IN THE PLACES OF NIGHTLIFE/RECREATION IN DUSHANBE 40

4.1. PATTERNS OF PAS USE IN NIGHTLIFE PLACES..... 40

4.2. PORTRAIT OF A PAS USER IN NIGHTLIFE PLACE..... 41

5. CONCLUSIONS..... 42

6. RECOMMENDATIONS 43

7. LIST OF REFERENCES AND LINKS..... 44

8. ANNEX..... 45

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS 67

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS..... 68

LIST OF PICTURES 68

LIST OF TABLES..... 68

LIST OF FIGURES..... 69