Contents

	List of figures List of tables Preface to the third edition			ix xii xiv
	Part 1 FOUNDATIONS			1
	Tatt I Toonbarions			0.70
1	Introducing economic geograph	Understanding the changing nature of the Vi		3
		States as managers of national and regional		3
	-1- 111100001011	development and place		5
	1.3 The economy and economic geogr			14
	1.4 A political economy approach	Governing urban and regional development		17
	1.5 Outline of the book			22
2	Approaches to economic geogr	raphy wolding the wow grid doubt		26
	2.1 Introduction		1.0	26
				29
	2.3 The new economic geography			32
				34
	2.5 New approaches in economic geog	graphy (monos ladola adi ni yonaga tuoda.)		42
	2.6 Summary			53
3	From regional specialisation to	global integration: changing		
	geographies of production			58
	3.1 Introduction			58
	3.2 The dynamics of capitalist produc	Theories of development		59
	3.3 Industrialisation and regional spec	cialisation		70
	3.4 From Fordism to flexible production			77
	3.5 New international divisions of laboration			86
	3.6 Summary			92

Contents

	Part 2 RESHAPING THE ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE:	
	DYNAMICS AND OUTCOMES	97
4	Capital unbound? Spatial circuits of finance and investment	99
	4.1 Introduction	99
	4.2 Money, credit and debt	100
	4.3 The changing geographies of money	102
	4.4 Financial crises and cycles	106
	4.5 The 2008–09 crisis, recession and faltering recovery	109
	4.6 The financialisation of the economy?	119
	4.7 Financialisation and the urbanisation of capital	123
	4.8 Summary	126
5	Managing capitalism: states and changing forms	
	of economic governance	130
	5.1 Introduction	130
	5.2 Understanding the changing nature of the 'qualitative state'	131
	5.3 States as managers of national and regional economies	135
	5.4 Varieties of capitalism	143
	5.5 Neoliberalism, crisis and austerity	147
	5.6 Governing urban and regional development	156
	5.7 Summary Rood and to sailt to	162
6	Restructuring work and employment	167
0		167
	6.1 Introduction	168
	6.2 Conceptualising labour, work and social reproduction	174
	6.3 Globalisation and the restructuring of work	180
	6.4 Polarisation, flexibilisation and precarity in the labour market	185
	6.5 Labour agency in the global economy	193
	6.6 Summary	193
7	Geographies of development	197
	7.1 Introduction	197
	7.2 The project of development	198
	7.3 Theories of development	204
	7.4 Divergent trajectories of development	211
	7.5 Trade, liberalisation and livelihoods	214
	7.6 Contesting development: new forms of social and political mobilisation	217
	7.7 Summary	221

	Part 3 REWORKING URBAN AND REGIONAL ECONOMIES	225
8	Connecting cities: transport, communications and the digital economy	227
	8.1 Introduction	227
	8.2 Transport infrastructure and urban and regional development	228
	8.3 Changing geographies of the digital economy	234
	8.4 The sharing economy	240
	8.5 Smart cities	244
	8.6 Summary methodoleveb line ebent to abouted ledgle evitement A	248
9	Global production networks and regional development	254
	9.1 Introduction	254
	9.2 The global production networks (GPN) approach	256
	9.3 Global production networks and regional development	265
	9.4 Attracting and embedding FDI as a development strategy	272
	9.5 Summary	277
10	Urban agglomeration, innovation and creativity	
	10.1 Introduction	282
	10.2 Cities, agglomeration and knowledge	283
	10.3 Cities, innovation and clusters	287
	10.4 Creative cities	295
	10.5 Summary	303
	Part 4 REORDERING ECONOMIC LIFE	307
	Tare 4 RESREENING ESSINORIE EITE	307
11	Consumption and retail	309
	11.1 Introduction	309
	11.2 Understanding consumption, consumers and commodities	310
	11.3 Changing patterns of consumption	313
	11.4 Spaces and places of consumption	317
	11.5 The restructuring and internationalisation of retail	325
	11.6 Summary	328
12	Economic geography and the environment	331
	12.1 Introduction	331
	12.2 Nature, climate change and economic development	332

Contents

336 343
347
354
358
358 359
363 373 377
881
383
383 385
000
389 405