Contents

	List of figures		ix
	List of tables		xii
	Preface to the third edition		xiv
	9.2. The global production she won an (amply backage reacts a main and by griger		256
	Part 1 FOUNDATIONS		1
1	9.4 Attracting and embedding FDI as a development strategy in notbuborthi		~
T	Introducing economic geography and a submission and an animal second		3
	1.1 Introduction called and regional economies called a re		3
	1.2 Key themes: globalisation, uneven development and place		5
	1.3 The economy and economic geography		14
	1.4 A political economy approach		17
	1.5 Outline of the book		22
2	Approaches to economic geography		26
	2.1 Introduction notbuboutil	.6.1	26
	2.2 Spatial analysis		29
	2.3 The new economic geography		32
	2.4 Geographical political economy		34
	2.5 New approaches in economic geography		42
	2.6 Summary		53
	11.2 Understanding consumption, consumers and commodities		310
3	From regional approiption to global integration, changing		
5	From regional specialisation to global integration: changing		EO
	geographies of production		58
	3.1 Introduction		58
	3.2 The dynamics of capitalist production		59
	3.3 Industrialisation and regional specialisation		70
	3.4 From Fordism to flexible production		77
	3.5 New international divisions of labour		86
	3.6 Summary		92

Part 2 RESHAPING THE ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE:	
DYNAMICS AND OUTCOMES	

97

4	 Capital unbound? Spatial circuits of finance and investment 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Money, credit and debt 4.3 The changing geographies of money 4.4 Financial crises and cycles 4.5 The 2008–09 crisis, recession and faltering recovery 4.6 The financialisation of the economy? 4.7 Financialisation and the urbanisation of capital 4.8 Summary 	 99 99 100 102 106 109 119 123 126
5	 Managing capitalism: states and changing forms of economic governance 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Understanding the changing nature of the 'qualitative state' 5.3 States as managers of national and regional economies 5.4 Varieties of capitalism 5.5 Neoliberalism, crisis and austerity 5.6 Governing urban and regional development 5.7 Summary 	130 131 135 143 147 156 162
6	 Restructuring work and employment 6.1 Introduction 6.2 Conceptualising labour, work and social reproduction 6.3 Globalisation and the restructuring of work 6.4 Polarisation, flexibilisation and precarity in the labour market 6.5 Labour agency in the global economy 6.6 Summary 	167 167 168 174 180 185 193
7	 Geographies of development 7.1 Introduction 7.2 The project of development 7.3 Theories of development 7.4 Divergent trajectories of development 7.5 Trade, liberalisation and livelihoods 7.6 Contesting development: new forms of social and political mobilisation 7.7 Summary 	197 197 198 204 211 214 217 221

Contents

	Part 3 REWORKING URBAN AND REGIONAL ECONOMIES	225
8 356 363 363	 Connecting cities: transport, communications and the digital economy 8.1 Introduction 8.2 Transport infrastructure and urban and regional development 8.3 Changing geographies of the digital economy 8.4 The sharing economy 8.5 Smart cities 8.6 Summary 	227 228 234 240 244 248
9 192 293 293 295 295 295	 Global production networks and regional development 9.1 Introduction 9.2 The global production networks (GPN) approach 9.3 Global production networks and regional development 9.4 Attracting and embedding FDI as a development strategy 9.5 Summary 	254 254 256 265 272 277
10	 Urban agglomeration, innovation and creativity 10.1 Introduction 10.2 Cities, agglomeration and knowledge 10.3 Cities, innovation and clusters 10.4 Creative cities 10.5 Summary 	282 282 283 287 295 303
	Part 4 REORDERING ECONOMIC LIFE	307
11	 Consumption and retail 11.1 Introduction 11.2 Understanding consumption, consumers and commodities 11.3 Changing patterns of consumption 11.4 Spaces and places of consumption 11.5 The restructuring and internationalisation of retail 11.6 Summary 	309 309 310 313 317 325 328
12	Economic geography and the environment 12.1 Introduction 12.2 Nature, climate change and economic development	331 331 332

Contents

	 12.3 A critical economic geography of the environment 12.4 Sustainability transitions: the multi-level perspective and beyond 12.5 The emerging economic geography of energy transition 	336 343 347 354
	12.6 Summary	554
13	Alternative economic geographies	358
	 13.1 Introduction 13.2 Capitalism and its alternatives 13.3 Alternative economic spaces 13.4 Alternative global networks of trade and development 13.5 Summary 	358 359 363 373 377
	Part 5 PROSPECTS	381
14	Conclusions 14.1 Summary of key themes	383 383
	14.1 Summary of key memes 14.2 Contested futures: globalisation, inequality and populism	385
	Glossary Index	389 405