

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENT	5
EXTENDED SUMMARY	6
1. INTRODUCTION	8
1.1 General objective of the study	9
1.2 Specific objectives of the study	9
1.3 Phases of the study	9
1.4 Location of the study area	10
1.5 Accessibility of the study area	10
1.6 Population and settlement of the study area	10
1.7 Water demand	12
1.8 Previous work	12
1.9 Methodology	13
2. PHSIOGRAPHY, VEGETATION COVER, SOIL AND LAND COVER	15
2.1 Physiography	15
2.2 Vegetation cover	16
2.3 Land cover	16
2.4 Soil	17
3. HYDROMETEOROLOGY	19
3.1 Climate	19
3.1.1 Precipitation	19
3.1.2 Temperature	21
3.1.3 Wind speed	24
3.1.4 Sunshine hours	24
3.1.5 Potential evapotranspiration (PET)	25
3.2 Hydrology	26
4. GEOLOGY	28
4.1 Regional geology and stratigraphy	28
4.2 Geology of the study area	29
4.2.1 Warder limestone (Mmlst)	29
4.2.2 Warder (Jessoma) sandstone (Mwsst)	29
4.2.3 Sereye chert (Tsch)	30
4.2.4 Geladine evaporites (Tgev)	30
4.2.5 Quaternary basalt (Qba)	30
4.2.6 Quaternary alluvium (Qal) and alluvial fans	30

4.3 Structures	30
5. HYDROGEOLOGY	32
5.1 Hydrogeological characterization.....	32
5.2 Elements of the hydrogeological system of the study area	35
5.2.1 Extensive and moderately to highly productive porous aquifers	35
5.2.2 Extensive and moderately productive fractured and/or karst aquifers.....	36
5.2.3 Extensive and moderately to highly productive aquifers with mixed permeability	37
5.2.4 Aquitards	37
5.3 Groundwater points	38
5.3.1 Boreholes.....	38
5.3.2 Dug wells	39
5.4 Groundwater flow, recharge and discharge areas	40
5.4.1 Groundwater flow	40
5.4.2 Groundwater recharge area	40
5.4.3 Groundwater discharge area.....	41
5.4.4 Hydrogeological conceptual model.....	41
6. HYDROCHEMISTRY	43
6.1 Sampling and analysis.....	43
6.2 Classification of groundwater.....	43
6.3 Major and minor components of groundwater	45
6.4 Water quality.....	46
6.4.1 Domestic use	46
6.4.2 Irrigation	47
6.4.3 Industrial use	49
7. GROUNDWATER RESOURCES ASSESSMENT AND DEVELOPMENT	50
7.1 Groundwater resources assessment	50
7.2 Groundwater resources development	51
7.3 Recommended sites for well siting	52
8. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	54
8.1 Conclusions.....	54
8.2 Recommendations.....	54
REFERENCES	55
