

Contents

PART I: ENVIRONMENTALISM'S FIRST WAVE

- Chapter 1 GOING GREEN 1
The movement's two waves; environmentalism
and industrialization; the varieties of
environmentalism
- Chapter 2 BACK TO THE LAND! 10
The English Love of the Country—Wordsworth,
Ruskin and company; *Were the Nazis Green?*—
environmentalism and nationalism in Germany;
The Gandhian View of the Simple Life—early
environmentalists in India
- Chapter 3 THE IDEOLOGY OF SCIENTIFIC CONSERVATION 25
Conservation Internationalism—The wider
significance of George Perkins Marsh;
The Global Reach of Scientific Forestry—German
science in Asia and America; *The Balance Sheet
of Scientific Forestry*—the social and ecological
costs of state forest management
- Chapter 4 THE GROWTH OF THE WILDERNESS IDEA 44
Conservation in the Colonies—the crisis of
African wildlife; *Wilderness Thinking in
America*—the work of John Muir and
Aldo Leopold
- Afterword SOME WHO DON'T FIT 59
'Trans-disciplinary' environmentalists—Patrick
Geddes, Lewis Mumford, and Radhakamal
Mukerjee

PART II: ENVIRONMENTALISM'S SECOND WAVE

- Prologue THE AGE OF ECOLOGICAL INNOCENCE 63
The decades of development and the
making of the 'affluent' society; some

	dissenters—Carl Sauer, E. F. Schumacher, Lewis Mumford, and Mira Behn	
Chapter 5	THE ECOLOGY OF AFFLUENCE <i>The Significance of Silent Spring</i> —how a book by a woman scientist changed the world; <i>The Environmental Debate</i> —science and the discourse of ecological crisis; <i>The Environmental Movement</i> —environmental action in Europe and the United States; <i>Radical American Environmentalism</i> —the competing claims of Deep Ecology and environmental justice; <i>The German Greens</i> —how a protest movement became a political party	69
Chapter 6	THE SOUTHERN CHALLENGE The postmaterialist hypothesis challenged; <i>The Environmentalism of the Poor</i> —social action among the desperately disadvantaged in the Third World; <i>An India/Brazil Comparison</i> — ecological degradation and environmental protest in two large and important countries; <i>A Chipko/Chico Comparison</i> —the parallels between two famous forest movements; <i>Redefining Development</i> —bringing back nature and the people	98
Chapter 7	SOCIALISM AND ENVIRONMENTALISM <i>Early Soviet Environmentalism</i> —the life and death of a dissident tradition; <i>The Three Gorges Project</i> —destructive development in China; <i>Democracy and Environmentalism</i> —how the political system facilitates or suppresses environmental action	125
Chapter 8	ONE WORLD OR TWO? The Earth Summit and North-South conflicts; unity and division among the environmental movement	138
	BIBLIOGRAPHIC ESSAY	146
	INDEX	155