

Table of Contents

Preface	xi
PART I: GATHERING THE TOOLS	
Chapter 1: Introduction to Quantum Physics	3
1-1. The downfall of classical concepts	3
1-2. The rise of randomness	5
1-3. Polarized photons	7
1-4. Introducing the quantum language	9
1-5. What is a measurement?	14
1-6. Historical remarks	18
1-7. Bibliography	21
Chapter 2: Quantum Tests	24
2-1. What is a quantum system?	24
2-2. Repeatable tests	27
2-3. Maximal quantum tests	29
2-4. Consecutive tests	33
2-5. The principle of interference	36
2-6. Transition amplitudes	39
2-7. Appendix: Bayes's rule of statistical inference	45
2-8. Bibliography	47
Chapter 3: Complex Vector Space	48
3-1. The superposition principle	48
3-2. Metric properties	51
3-3. Quantum expectation rule	54
3-4. Physical implementation	57
3-5. Determination of a quantum state	58
3-6. Measurements and observables	62
3-7. Further algebraic properties	67

3-8. Quantum mixtures	72
3-9. Appendix: Dirac's notation	77
3-10. Bibliography	78
Chapter 4: Continuous Variables	79
4-1. Hilbert space	79
4-2. Linear operators	84
4-3. Commutators and uncertainty relations	89
4-4. Truncated Hilbert space	95
4-5. Spectral theory	99
4-6. Classification of spectra	103
4-7. Appendix: Generalized functions	106
4-8. Bibliography	112
PART II: CRYPTODETERMINISM AND QUANTUM INSEPARABILITY	
Chapter 5: Composite Systems	115
5-1. Quantum correlations	115
5-2. Incomplete tests and partial traces	121
5-3. The Schmidt decomposition	123
5-4. Indistinguishable particles	126
5-5. Parastatistics	131
5-6. Fock space	137
5-7. Second quantization	142
5-8. Bibliography	147
Chapter 6: Bell's Theorem	148
6-1. The dilemma of Einstein, Podolsky, and Rosen	148
6-2. Cryptodeterminism	155
6-3. Bell's inequalities	160
6-4. Some fundamental issues	167
6-5. Other quantum inequalities	173
6-6. Higher spins	179
6-7. Bibliography	185
Chapter 7: Contextuality	187
7-1. Nonlocality versus contextuality	187
7-2. Gleason's theorem	190
7-3. The Kochen-Specker theorem	196
7-4. Experimental and logical aspects of inseparability	202
7-5. Appendix: Computer test for Kochen-Specker contradiction	209
7-6. Bibliography	211

PART III: QUANTUM DYNAMICS AND INFORMATION

Chapter 8: Spacetime Symmetries	215
8-1. What is a symmetry?	215
8-2. Wigner's theorem	217
8-3. Continuous transformations	220
8-4. The momentum operator	225
8-5. The Euclidean group	229
8-6. Quantum dynamics	237
8-7. Heisenberg and Dirac pictures	242
8-8. Galilean invariance	245
8-9. Relativistic invariance	249
8-10. Forms of relativistic dynamics	254
8-11. Space reflection and time reversal	257
8-12. Bibliography	259
Chapter 9: Information and Thermodynamics	260
9-1. Entropy	260
9-2. Thermodynamic equilibrium	266
9-3. Ideal quantum gas	270
9-4. Some impossible processes	275
9-5. Generalized quantum tests	279
9-6. Neumark's theorem	285
9-7. The limits of objectivity	289
9-8. Quantum cryptography and teleportation	293
9-9. Bibliography	296
Chapter 10: Semiclassical Methods	298
10-1. The correspondence principle	298
10-2. Motion and distortion of wave packets	302
10-3. Classical action	307
10-4. Quantum mechanics in phase space	312
10-5. Koopman's theorem	317
10-6. Compact spaces	319
10-7. Coherent states	323
10-8. Bibliography	330
Chapter 11: Chaos and Irreversibility	332
11-1. Discrete maps	332
11-2. Irreversibility in classical physics	341
11-3. Quantum aspects of classical chaos	347
11-4. Quantum maps	351
11-5. Chaotic quantum motion	353

11-6. Evolution of pure states into mixtures	369
11-7. Appendix: POSTSCRIPT code for a map	370
11-8. Bibliography	371
Chapter 12: The Measuring Process	373
12-1. The ambivalent observer	373
12-2. Classical measurement theory	378
12-3. Estimation of a static parameter	385
12-4. Time-dependent signals	387
12-5. Quantum Zeno effect	392
12-6. Measurements of finite duration	400
12-7. The measurement of time	405
12-8. Time and energy complementarity	413
12-9. Incompatible observables	417
12-10. Approximate reality	423
12-11. Bibliography	428
Author Index	430
Subject Index	435