Contents

| In | troduction | 3 | | |
|--------|--|----|---|--------|
| Te | enses | | 14 Paguagta paguiggian offaga augusti | |
| 1 | Present simple and present continuous I'm holding my breath. | 6 | 14 Requests, permission, offers, suggestions, promises | 60 |
| | THI HOLDING MY Breath. | | Could you take your hat off, please? | |
| 2 | Past simple and past continuous He was driving on a dark night. | 10 | R2 Review: modals | 64 |
| 2 | Used to and would | 14 | Questions, multi-word verbs and verb stru | ctures |
| 0 | They used to pay soldiers in salt. | 14 | 15 Question forms What is language? | 66 |
| 4 | Present perfect, past simple, present simple Many famous people have studied at Harvard. | 18 | 16 Question tags Babies don't have teeth, do they? | 70 |
| 5 | Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous She's been living here for 30 years. | 22 | 17 Multi-word verbs 1: prepositional verbs What are you looking for? | 74 |
| 6 | Past perfect simple and past perfect continuous Scientists had been studying a hurricane. | 26 | 18 Multi-word verbs 2: phrasal verbs Throw away the remote control. | 78 |
| 7 | Will and be going to What will the future be like? | 30 | 19 Verb + to-infinitive or -ing He decided to run without shoes. | 82 |
| 8 | Present continuous and present simple for future use; future continuous | 34 | 20 Verb + object + to-infinitive Greg made the children work 60 hours a week. | 86 |
| 9 | We'll be flying from Hong Kong to Bangkok. Future perfect and other future forms | 38 | 21 Linking verbs: be, get, feel, etc. It looks a bit yellow but it tastes great. | 90 |
| | Will they all have gone? | 00 | R3 Review: questions; multi-word verbs; | 0.4 |
| R1 | Review: present, past and future forms | 42 | verb structures | 94 |
| Modals | | | Determiners and prepositions | |
| | Modals of ability and obligation 1 Six astronauts can stay there. | 44 | 22 Articles A famous code | 96 |
| 11 | Modals of ability and obligation 2 He should have given the dog a biscuit. | 48 | 23 Quantifiers 1 Anything can happen in the mountains. | 100 |
| 12 | Possibility and certainty in the present and future It must be 3. | 52 | 24 Quantifiers 2 There are plenty of activities. | 104 |
| 13 | Possibility and certainty in the past It must already have been there. | 56 | 25 Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns Do it yourself! | 108 |
| | | | 26 Prepositions of place, movement and time We waited in front of a petrol station. | 112 |

| | Verbs with two objects | 116 | Word formation and sentences | |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|--|----------|
| | Throw ner to the and | 100 | 38 Indirect statements They said their son was flying. | 164 |
| 28 | Prepositions He was terrible at spelling. | 120 | 39 Indirect questions | 168 |
| | Review: articles; quantifiers, pronouns; | | If you are wondering why glaciers are interesting | |
| | prepositions | 124 | 40 Defining relative clauses | 172 |
| | jectives, adverbs, the passive and con | ditionals | The companies who connect people to the Internet | |
| Ad | Jectives, 22 | 126 | 41 Non-defining relative clauses | 176 |
| | Adjectives Totally amazing! | 100 | 'I thought it was dumb, which shows he's smarter than I am!' | 110 |
| 30 | Comparatives | 130 | | |
| | A three-year-old speaks much more fluently. | 104 | 42 Word formation 1: verbs and adjectives (affine Scrabble – the international game | kes) 180 |
| 31 | Superlatives | 134 | | |
| 32 | The most dangerous fish is Adverbs and adverb phrases | 138 | 43 Word formation 2: nouns (affixes) You need imagination, self-confidence | 184 |
| | He climbs the monument regularly. | 142 | 44 It and there Do you find it difficult to sleep? | 188 |
| 33 | The passive 1 The new metal was called bronze. | phones. | 45 Linking words 1: addition, contrast and time | 192 |
| 34 | The passive 2 | 146 | Once you have read one | |
| | They deserve to be mentioned. | could all erects | 46 Linking words 2: reason, purpose and result | 196 |
| | Zero, first and second conditionals If you think you can, you can. | 150 | Why? Because the roads were bad. R6 Review: indirect speech; relative clauses; word | |
| | Third conditional, I wish, If only | 154 | formation; it and there; linking words | 200 |
| | I wish I had heard those songs. | | Appendices | |
| | Variations on conditionals | 158 | Verb tenses | 202 |
| | We can change the world if people listen to us. | | Irregular verbs | 203 |
| R5 1 | Review: comparatives and superlatives; | | Glossary | 204 |
| the passive; conditionals | | 162 | Grammar index | 206 |
| | | 1 | Anguay kay | 207 |