

Contents

Introduction

3

Tenses

- 1 Present simple and present continuous 6
Why is the girl in the photo smiling?
- 2 Past simple and past continuous; *used to* and *would* 10
Musicians sang and threw flowers.
- 3 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous 14
The higher temperatures have had dramatic effects.
- 4 Past perfect simple and past perfect continuous 18
He'd been expecting an easy climb.
- 5 The future 1: *will, be going to*, present continuous, present simple 22
I'm going to ask her to marry me.
- 6 The future 2: other ways to refer to the future, the future in the past 26
They will be lying on the sofa.
- 7 The passive 1: basic passive forms 30
Borders between countries are being broken down.
- 8 The passive 2: complex passive forms 34
It has been suggested that it was caused by secret experiments.

Modals

- 9 Modal verbs 1 38
There must be something else.
- 10 Modal and non-modal verbs 2 42
I must admit, my first films were terrible.
- 11 Other ways to express modality 46
There's no point doing nothing.

- R1 Review:** present simple and continuous; past and perfect tenses; the future; the passive; modals 50

Determiners, pronouns and noun phrases

- 12 Determiners 1: articles and demonstratives 52
A hand came through the window.
- 13 Determiners 2: quantifiers 56
A good deal of progress has been made.
- 14 Pronouns and possessives 60
We all helped one another.
- 15 *It* and *there* 64
It's a good idea to make sure you're reasonably fit.
- 16 Nouns and noun phrases 1 68
A spoonful of cheese ice cream
- 17 Nouns and noun phrases 2: gerunds 72
Bowing your head is the normal way to greet others.

- R2 Review:** determiners; pronouns and possessives; *it* and *there*; nouns and noun phrases 76

Prepositions, adjectives and adverbs

- 18 Prepositions 78
Hodja climbed up the ladder with the man behind him.
- 19 Prepositions after adjectives and nouns 82
Without doubt the perfect solution to your problems
- 20 Verbs + prepositions; prepositional verbs 86
If the moon loves you, why worry about the stars?
- 21 Adjectives 1 90
There's an amazing golden statue.
- 22 Adjectives 2 94
My daughter said it would be pointless complaining.
- 23 Adjectives 3 98
One of the most modern campuses in the world
- 24 Adverbs 102
Fortunately, however, it keeps missing.

- R3 Review:** prepositions; adjectives; adverbs 106

Verb structures

- 25 Phrasal verbs 108
We picked up our things and started walking off.
- 26 Infinitives and -ing forms 112
I can't imagine being bored here!
- 27 Copular verbs 116
There are plenty of ways of appearing younger.
- 28 Verbs with two objects 120
Why do we love to give each other presents?
- 29 Advanced verb structures 124
I heard a key turn in the lock.
- R4 Review: phrasal verbs; verbs with infinitive or -ing; copular verbs; verbs with two objects; advanced verb structures 128

Word formation

- 30 Prefixes and suffixes 130
The fines for homelessness are inevitably unaffordable.
- 31 Compounding 134
You're sunbathing on the beach, enjoying an ice cream.
- 32 Word formation 1: conversion 138
Go for a stroll to help clear your head and calm your nerves.
- 33 Word formation 2: other sources 142
Did you know penguin is a Welsh word?

Conditionals, clauses, questions, indirect speech

- 34 Conditional clauses 146
If it hadn't been for Percy, who knows what could have happened?
- 35 Other conditional forms 150
If you would just wait here for a moment.
- 36 Relative clauses 154
It has Andean mountains, many of which rise to over 4,500 metres.
- 37 Adverbial clauses 158
Effort is only effort when it begins to hurt.
- 38 Question forms 162
Why is the kitchen covered in bubbles, do you think?
- 39 Indirect speech 166
She said she would not take part in the next year's competition.
- 40 Emphatic devices 170
All I did was ask for my money back!

- R5 Review: word formation; conditionals; relative and adverbial clauses; question forms; indirect speech; emphatic devices 174

Sentences and varieties of English

- 41 Linking words 176
Within five days, a five-metre gap had opened up.
- 42 Reference techniques 180
It happened when he was just 16.
- 43 Ellipsis and substitution 184
Just because you haven't passed yet, doesn't mean you never will.
- 44 Formal and academic English 188
The origins of human language present something of a mystery.
- 45 Informal and spoken English 192
There's loads of great stuff on their website.
- 46 International English 196
As grammar plenty, na so trouble plenty.

- R6 Review: linking and reference words; ellipsis and substitution; formal and academic English; informal and spoken English 200

Appendices

- Irregular verbs 202
- Verb patterns 203
- Glossary 204
- Grammar index 206

Answer key 207