

# Contents

<i>Preface: What This Textbook Is</i>	page xi
Introduction: What Latin Is	1
The Pronunciation of Latin	4
<b>PART I</b>	11
1 Verbs: Inflection and Word Order	13
2 Nouns: Nominative, Vocative, and Accusative of First and Second Declensions	19
3 Adjectives: Gender, Agreement, Neuters, and Vocabulary Format	24
4 Tenses: Future, Perfect, and Principal Parts	29
5 Genitive Case, <i>Sum</i>	34
6 First and Second Conjugations, Perfect Participles	41
7 Dative Case, <i>Possum</i>	46
8 Second Declension in <i>-r</i> and <i>-ius</i> , Substantivization	53
9 Ablative Case, Prepositions, <i>Eō</i>	60
10 Demonstratives and Imperatives	68
11 Reading Texts	75
<b>PART II</b>	81
12 Personal Pronouns, Partitive and Objective Genitives	83
13 Present Subjunctive, <i>Quis</i>	89
14 Third Declension	95
15 Subordination, Imperfect Subjunctive, Purpose Clauses	101
16 Sequence of Tenses	107
17 Fourth and Mixed Conjugations	112
18 Reading Practice	117
19 Infinitives and Indirect Statement	120
20 Reflexives	127
21 Third-Declension Adjectives	133
22 Reading Practice	140

<b>PART III</b>	143
23 Demonstratives, Ablative of Agent	145
24 Participles	150
25 Relative Clauses and <i>Volō</i>	156
26 Reading Practice	162
27 Deponent Verbs: Forms from First Two Principal Parts	166
28 Indirect Commands	172
29 Deponent Verbs: Perfect-Stem Forms	179
30 Fear Clauses and Long Sentences	186
31 Reading Poetry	192
<b>PART IV</b>	199
32 Passive Voice, Agent and Means	201
33 Result Clauses	212
34 Fourth and Fifth Declensions, Uses of the Ablative	220
35 Time and Place	227
36 Reading Practice	236
37 <i>Nōlō</i> and <i>mālō</i>	240
38 Regular Comparison	246
39 Imperfect Tense	254
40 Irregular Comparison, Negatives	260
41 Gerundives	268
42 Reading Practice	274
43 Adverbs	278
44 Pluperfect and Future Perfect Tenses	286
45 Impersonal Verbs	294
46 Perfect and Pluperfect Subjunctives	300
47 More Subordinate Clauses	308
48 Reading Practice	317
<b>PART V</b>	321
49 <i>Ferō</i> , Roman Names	323
50 Conditional Clauses	329
51 <i>Fīō</i> , Conditionals Continued	337
52 <i>Iste</i> and <i>Ipse</i>	345
53 Reading Practice	352
54 Indirect Questions	356
55 Numbers	365
56 Relative Clauses with the Subjunctive, Participle Overview	372

57	Ablative Absolute	380
58	<i>Idem</i> , Expressions of Price and Value	388
59	Reading Practice	395
60	Gerunds I	400
61	Gerunds II	407

<b>Appendices</b>		415
62	How to Use the Appendices	417
63	Further Grammatical Explanations and Exercises	418
64	Key to Further Exercises	441
65	Alphabetical Glossary of Grammatical Terminology	458
66	The Metre of Virgil's <i>Aeneid</i>	466
Cumulative Vocabulary, Latin to English		470
Cumulative Vocabulary, English to Latin		484
<i>Index of Grammatical Topics Covered</i>		504
<i>Index of Latin Passages Included</i>		510