

Contents

Preface

ix

CHAPTER 1

Essay I: Unequal People

Inequality Among Individuals Within a Nation 3

Vignette 1.1	Romance and Riches	33
Vignette 1.2	Anna Vronskaya?	37
Vignette 1.3	Who Was the Richest Person Ever?	41
Vignette 1.4	How Unequal Was the Roman Empire?	46
Vignette 1.5	Was Socialism Egalitarian?	53
Vignette 1.6	In What Parisian Arrondissement Should You Live in the Thirteenth Century and Today?	61
Vignette 1.7	Who Gains from Fiscal Redistribution?	68
Vignette 1.8	Can Several Countries Exist in One?	74
Vignette 1.9	Will China Survive in 2048?	78
Vignette 1.10	Two Students of Inequality: Vilfredo Pareto and Simon Kuznets	83

CHAPTER 2

Essay II: Unequal Nations

Inequality Among Countries in the World 95

Vignette 2.1	Why Was Marx Led Astray?	109
Vignette 2.2	How Unequal Is Today's World?	115

Contents

Vignette 2.3	How Much of Your Income Is Determined at Birth?	120
Vignette 2.4	Should the Whole World Be Composed of Gated Communities?	124
Vignette 2.5	Who Are the <i>Harraga</i> ?	130
Vignette 2.6	The Three Generations of Obamas	135
Vignette 2.7	Did the World Become More Unequal During Deglobalization?	141
CHAPTER 3		
Essay III: Unequal World		
<i>Inequality Among Citizens in the World</i>		149
Vignette 3.1	Where in the Global Income Distribution Are <i>you</i> ?	165
Vignette 3.2	Does the World Have a Middle Class?	171
Vignette 3.3	How Different Are the United States and the European Union?	176
Vignette 3.4	Why Are Asia and Latin America Mirror Images of Each Other?	182
Vignette 3.5	Do You Want to Know the Winner Before the Game Begins?	187
Vignette 3.6	Income Inequality and the Global Financial Crisis	193
Vignette 3.7	Did Colonizers Exploit as Much as They Could?	198
Vignette 3.8	Why Was Rawls Indifferent to Global Inequality?	203
Vignette 3.9	Geopolitics in Light of (or Enlightened by) Economics	208
Notes		217
Further Readings		235
Index		247