

Preface	5
1 Introduction	11
1.1 Enumeration and Counting	12
1.2 Combinatorics and Graph Theory	21
1.3 Combinatorics and Optimization	27
1.4 Combinatorics and Netflows	29
2 Principles of Combinatorics	31
2.1 The Product Principle	31
2.1.1 Permutations	34
2.1.2 Combinations	37
Exercises 2.1	41
2.2 The Bijection Principle	43
2.2.1 Counting Multisets	46
2.2.2 Distribution of Indistinguishable Objects	50
2.2.3 Counting Lattice Paths	57
Exercises 2.2	62
2.3 The Sum Principle	66

Exercises 2.3	72
2.4 The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle	74
Exercises 2.4	88
2.5 The Pigeon-Hole Principle	90
Exercises 2.5	95
2.6 The Binomial Theorem	97
Exercises 2.6	102
2.7 Combinatorial Proofs	103
Exercises 2.7	114
3 Graph Theory	117
3.1 Basic Notation and Terminology	117
Exercises 3.1	124
3.2 Isomorphism	126
Exercises 3.2	130
3.3 Eulerian Graphs	135
Exercises 3.3	155
3.4 Hamiltonian Graphs	157
Exercises 3.4	167
3.5 Graph Coloring	170
Exercises 3.5	178
3.6 Bipartite Graphs	183
Exercises 3.6	186
3.7 Cliques and Chromatic Number	188
Exercises 3.7	193
3.8 Chromatic Polynomial	194

Exercises 3.8	207
3.9 Interval Graphs	210
Exercises 3.9	217
3.10 Planar Graphs	219
Exercises 3.10	233
3.11 Map Coloring	237
Exercises 3.11	241
3.12 Some Combinatorial Properties of Graphs	242
Exercises 3.12	249
3.13 Counting Labeled Trees	251
Exercises 3.13	264
3.14 Counting Spanning Trees	268
Exercises 3.14	273
3.15 Building a Spanning Tree	275
Exercises 3.15	283
3.16 Edge Coloring. Ramsey Theory	286
Exercises 3.16	294
4 Graph Algorithms	297
4.1 Minimum Weight Spanning Trees	297
4.1.1 Kruscal's Algorithm	302
4.1.2 Prim's Algorithm	310
Exercises 4.1	312
4.2 Digraphs and Dijkstra's Algorithm	315
Exercises 4.2	330

5	Network Flows	335
5.1	Basic Notation and Terminology. Augmenting Paths	335
	Exercises 5.1	346
5.2	Ford-Fulkerson Algorithm	348
	Exercises 5.2	356
5.3	Application to Matching	358
	Exercises 5.3	362
	Answers and Solutions	365
	Section 2.1	365
	Section 2.2	365
	Section 2.3	366
	Section 2.4	367
	Section 2.5	368
	Section 2.6	369
	Section 2.7	370
	Section 3.1	371
	Section 3.2	371
	Section 3.3	372
	Section 3.4	373
	Section 3.5	373
	Section 3.6	375
	Section 3.7	375
	Section 3.8	376
	Section 3.9	379
	Section 3.10	379