Contents

Contributors, xi

Introduction, 3
ANDREW LASS & RICHARD E. QUANDT

PART I. Library Policy and the State

- 1. *Library Automation:* Fortunes and Miseries in Poland, 23
- 2. Developing National Information Infrastructures in Central and Eastern Europe: The Content-versus-Conduit Debate, 28
 CHRISTINE L. BORGMAN AND NADIA CAIDI
- 3. A Coordinator's View of the Impact of Policy on the Financing and the Managing of Library Automation, 45
 JURAND B. CZERMIŃSKI
- 4. Libraries of Central and Eastern Europe: Basic Dilemmas, 59 JELA STEINEROVÁ
- 5. The Changes in the Functions of University Libraries and of Educational Policy in Poland After 1989, 74

 KRZYSZTOF ZAMORSKI
- 6. In Search of an Optimum Model of Development, 83 MIROSŁAW GÓRNY, BOGDAN MARUSZEWSKI, AND JAN ANDRZEJ NIKISCH

PART II. Case Histories

 Automation and Academic Libraries in Hungary: Theory and Practice in a Period of New Challenges, 93
BÉLA MADER

- 8. Automation in the National Library in Warsaw: From an In-House System to INNOPAC, 104
 JADWIGA SADOWSKA
- 9. The Retrospective Conversion of the Catalog in the Library of the American Studies Center, Warsaw University, 113

 EWA PALUSZKIEWICZ
- 10. CASLIN, Priorities of the Czech National Library, and Government Policy on Information and Libraries, 120 VOJTĚCH BALÍK
- 11. Cooperation, Consortia, Compatibility, Connectivity: The Case of CASLIN, 134
 MARTIN SVOBODA
- 12. Some Problems with Library Automation in the KOLIN Library Consortium, 141 DARINA KOŽUCHOVÁ AND L'UBOMÍRA ŠOLTÉSOVÁ
- 13. Realization of the CASLIN Project in the Slovak National Library and Its Impact on the Automation of Libraries in Slovakia, 153
 IGOR PROKOP, MILAN RAKÚS, AND DANIELA SLÍŽOVÁ
- 14. The Aleph Implementation at the National Library of the Czech Republic, 168 IVA PŘÍBRAMSKÁ
- PART III. Cataloging, Authority Control, Retroconversion, Subject Headings, Search, and Union Catalogues
 - 15. A Retrospective Conversion: The Case of Debrecen, 183 OLGA GOMBA
 - 16. The Retrospective Conversion in Czech Libraries, 196 BOHDANA STOKLASOVÁ
 - 17. The Implementation of an Automated System at the University Library in Bratislava, Slovakia, 204
 ZUZANA ŘEPIŠOVÁ
 - 18. Cataloging Standards in Czech Libraries, 219 BOHDANA STOKLASOVÁ
 - 19. Evolution of Authority File Work in Poland, 224
 ANNA PALUSZKIEWICZ

- 20. *The Union Catalog:* Different Library Systems, Different Solutions, 235

 BŁAŻEJ FERET
- 21. New Possibilities for Information Retrieval, 251
- 22. Why, and How to, Translate a Subject Heading System: Authority Control Provides a Solution, 267
 KLÁRA KOLTAY
- 23. Integrating Internet Resources into the Library Catalog, 284
 PÉTER GYÜRE
- 24. Knowledge and Information Processing, 293
 TIBOR CSÍK AND KATALIN VARGA
- 25. The Dissemination and Archival Storage of Old Materials as Electronic Documents, 313 ADOLF KNOLL
- 26. The Automation of Special Collections: General Issues, 327 JOANNA PASZTALENIEC-JARZYŃSKA

PART IV. Management Issues

- 27. The Sequencing of Automation in Central and East European Research Libraries, 335
 HENRYK HOLLENDER
- 28. Managing Delays: The Micropolitics of Time in the Czech and Slovak Automation Projects, 345

 ANDREW LASS
- 29. *The Kraków Project:* Problems of Management, 360
- 30. Staffing Patterns for Academic Libraries of Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, and the CIS Countries, 374
 ROBERT M. HAYES
- 31. Staff Preparation for Automation, 399
 MARIA ŚLIWIŃSKA

- 32. Interactions Between Library Automation and Staff and Patron Training, 407 EWA KRYSIAK
- 33. The Special Role of the Hungarian National Library in the Formation and Management of Consortia, 420

 MIKLÓS FOGARASSY
- 34. The Human Aspects of Library Automation, 427
 MÁRTA VIRÁGOS
- 35. The Contribution of Integrated Library Services to the Ensuring of Quality Services, 443

 JUDIT SKALICZKI AND ÉVA ZALAI-KOVÁCS