

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	1
1. What Is Islamophobia?	9
2. The Historical Foundations of Islamophobia	41
3. Colonialism, Orientalism, and the Clash of Civilizations	77
4. 9/11, the War on Terror, and the Rise of Political Islamophobia	111
5. The “Islamic Threat” in Modern Europe	159
6. Professional Islamophobia	205
7. Muslims in the Media and at the Movies	237
8. Islamophobia and Its Casualties	273
9. Combating Islamophobia	327
Glossary	353
Further Reading	359
Index	365