## Contents

Lis	t of Figures and Tables	page viii
Abi	breviations and Acronyms	ix
Acknowledgments		li bas xi
	Introduction: Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization	1.1 Rulin 15.1 Organ
I	The Political Origins of Durable Authoritarianism	16
2	The Inception of Ruling Parties	44
3	Institutional Legacies and Coalitional Tensions	82
4	Ruling Parties and Regime Persistence: Egypt and Malaysia during the Third Wave	122
5	Elite Defections and Electoral Defeat: Iran during the Third Wave	157
6	Confrontation and Democratization: The Philippines during the Third Wave	182
7	Conclusions	202
References		223
Index		245