CONTENTS

Note on Documents and Abbreviations

xxiii

VOLUME I THE COURT AND THE UNITED NATIONS

Chapter 1 – Introduction

I.1.	The Political and the Legal in the Settlement of	
	Disputes	1
I.2.	Arbitration and Judicial Settlement Compared	9
I.3.	The Dissolution of the Permanent Court	15
I.4.	An Historical Appreciation	17
I.4A.	The Multiplicity of International Courts and Tribunals	33
Crean	2 Type Form by toxing pain Contourn throng or three	
	2 – THE ESTABLISHMENT AND CONSTITUTION OF THE	
Court		
I.5.	The Outbreak of the War	45
I.6.	Early Inter-Allied Discussions	49
I.7.	The Dumbarton Oaks Proposals	54
I.8.	The Washington Committee of Jurists	57
I.9.	The San Francisco Conference	59
I.10.	The International Court of Justice – A New Court	67
I.10A.	The Language of the Statute	71
I.11.	The United Nations Preparatory Commission	72
I.12.	The Opening of the New Court	73
I.13.	The Functional Continuity of the Two Courts	75
I.14.	Problems of Interpretation	78

vi		Contents
I.15.	Political Interpretation	80
I.16.	Judicial Interpretation	83
I.17.	State Practice	88
I.18.	Travaux Préparatoires	89
I.19.	Non-Judicial Precedents	92
I.20.	Amending the Statute	94
CHAPTER COURT	R 3 – THE POLITICAL AND INSTITUTIONAL ROLE OF TH	E
I.21.	The Permanent Court and the League of Nations	99
I.22.	The Court and the United Nations	103
I.23.	Charter and Statute	105
I.24.	The Court as a Principal Organ	109
I.24A.	The 2005 Summit Outcome	118
I.25.	The Court and the General Assembly	119
I.26.	The Court and the Security Council	130
I.27.	The Court as Principal Judicial Organ	142
I.28.	The Court and Other Judicial Organs	144
I.29.	The Organs and the Court	147
I.29A.	The Court and the Secretariat	148
I.30.	Litispendence, Political and Legal	151
I.31.	The Specialized Agencies and the Court	155
I.32.	The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	158
I.32A.	The International Criminal Court	161
I.33.	The Political Function of Judicial Settlement	162
I.34.	The Judicial Role of the Court	169
I.35.	The Attitudes of States towards Judicial Settlement	176
I.36.	The Attitudes of States: The Western Attitude	180
I.37.	The Attitudes of States: The Marxist-Socialist Attitude	e 184
I.38.	The Synthesis	190
CHAPTER	2 4 – The Post-Adjudication Phase	
I.39.	The Character of the Post-Adjudication Phase	197
I.40.	The Views of the Court	202
I.41.	Underlying Characteristics of the Problem	204
I.42.	The Obligation of Compliance	207

	••
Contents	V11

I.43.	Compliance with Incidental and Interlocutory	
27.00	Decisions	208
I.44.	Compliance with Final Decisions	210
I.45.	Compliance through National Courts	215
I.46.	The Consequences of Non-Compliance	223
I.47.	The Role of Self-Help	228
I.48.	Methods to Secure Compliance	232
I.49.	A Comprehensive Example: The Corfu Channel Case	236
I.50.	Compliance through United Nations Charter	
	Machinery	243
I.51.	The Role of the Security Council	245
I.52.	The Role of Other Organs	251
I.53.	Complaint of Iran's Failure to Comply with Indication	
	of Provisional Measures (1951)	252
I.54.	The Arbitral Award of the King of Spain Case	
	(1960–1963)	256
I.55.	The Military and Paramilitary Activities in and	
	against Nicaragua Case	260
I.56.	The Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso/Mali) Case	262
I.57.	The Territorial Dispute (Libya/Chad) Case	263
I.57A.	The Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon	
	and Nigeria Case	264
I.57B.	The Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute	
	between El Salvador and Honduras	268
I.57C.	The Capital Punishment Cases	269
I.57D.	The Frontier Dispute (Benin/Niger) Case	275
I.57E.	The Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v Thailand)	
	Case	275
I.57F.	The Burkina Faso/Niger Case	276
I.58.	An International Force and Judgment Enforcement	276
Снарте	R 5 – ADVISORY OPINIONS	
		0.50
I.59.	The Experience of the League of Nations	279
I.60.	Comparison of Covenant and Charter	285
I.61.	The Principal Organs: The General Assembly	300
I.61A.	Emergency Special Session	308
I.62.	Reception of Advisory Opinions by the General	
	Assembly	310

•••	Caratasata
V111	Contents
1 444	

	I.63.	The Principal Organs: The Security Council	322
	I.64.	The Principal Organs: The Economic and Social	
		Council (ECOSOC)	327
	I.65.	The Principal Organs: The Trusteeship Council	331
	I.66.	The Secretary-General	333
,	I.67.	Other United Nations Organs	334
	I.68.	The Specialized Agencies	338
	I.69.	The Specialized Agencies: The International Labour	
		Organization	341
	I.70.	The Specialized Agencies: World Health Organization	343
	I.71.	The Specialized Agencies: UNESCO	344
	I.72.	The Specialized Agencies: The International Maritime	
		Organization	345
	I.73.	The Specialized Agencies: The World Bank	345
	I.74.	The International Atomic Energy Agency	346
	I.75.	The Request	349
	I.75A.	Reinvigorating the Advisory Competence	359
	CHARRE	R 6 – THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT	
	CHAPTER	(0 – THE WIEWIBERS OF THE COURT	
	I.76.	Introductory	363
	I.77.	The Qualifications of Members of the Court	366
	I.78.	The Frequency of Elections	371
	I.79.	Nomination of Candidates	373
	I.80.	Withdrawal of Candidacies	377
	I.81.	The System of Election	378
	I.82.	Procedure in the General Assembly	380
	I.83.	Procedure in the Security Council	383
	I.84.	Meeting and Ballot	385
	I.85.	The Avoidance of a Deadlock	387
	I.86.	Elections to Fill Occasional Vacancies	387
	I.87.	Term of Office of Members of the Court	389
	I.88.	Appraisal of the Electoral System	391
	I.89.	The Solemn Declaration of a Member of the Court	399
	I.90.	The President and Vice-President	400
	I.91.	The Order of Precedence of the Members of the Court	406
	I.92.	Resignation of a Member of the Court	407
	I.93.	The Removal from Office of a Member of the Court	407
	I.94.	Incompatibilities	408

Contents

I.95.	Attendance of Members of the Court and the Quorum	417 419
I.96.	Chambers of the Court	
I.97.	Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities	423
C	To Decree to the property	
CHAPTEI	R 7 – THE REGISTRAR AND THE REGISTRY	
I.98.	The Registrar	427
I.99.	Deputy-Registrar	432
I.100.	Removal from Office	432
I.101.	The Registry Staff	433
I.101A.	The Joint Inspection Unit and the Registry	436
I.102.	Privileges and Immunities	437
I.103.	The Instructions for the Registry	438
I.104.	The Court's Publications	441
I.105.	Relations with the Press	444
I.105A.	The Court's Museum	444
CHADTE	R 8 – FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION	
CHAPTE	K 0 - FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION	
I.106.	The League System	447
I.107.	The Statute of 1945	449
I.108.	The Court's Expenditure	451
I.109.	Unforeseen Expenditure	455
I.110.	The Court's Income	456
I.111.	Salaries of the Members of the Court	458
I.112.	The Revision of 1950	459
I.113.	The Revision of 1961	462
I.114.	The Revision of 1967	463
I.115.	The Revision of 1971	463
I.116.	The Revision of 1973	464
I.117.	The Revision of 1976	466
I.118.	The Revision of 1980	468
I.119.	The Revision of 1985	468
I.120.	The Revision of 1990	469
I.121.	The Revision of 1993–1994	470
I.122.	The Review of 1995	471
I.122A.	The Revision of 1998	472
I.122B.	The Review of 2001	473

	~					
1	C_{i}	0		40		1
- 0	- 1	11	n	ıo	\boldsymbol{n}	7

T 1000		
I.122C.	2001	474
I.122D.	-120 110 VIS 01 2000 2000	475
I.122E.	The Review of 2010	478
I.122F.	The Review of 2013	479
I.123.	Education Grant	479
 I.124.	Relocation (Assignment) Grant	481
I.125.	Members Retained to Finish a Case	482
I.126.	Special Allowance of President and Vice-President	482
I.127.	Judges ad hoc	484
I.128.	Pensions of Members of the Court	488
I.129.	The Pension Plan of 1946	488
I.130.	The Revised Pension Plan of 1960	491
I.131.	The Revised Pension Plan of 1963	492
I.132.	The Revised Pension Plan of 1980	493
I.133.	The Review of 1995	494
I.133A.	The Review of 1998	496
I.133B.	The Review of 2000–2001	496
I.133C.	The Review of 2004	497
I.133D.	The Review of 2008	498
I.133E.	The Review of 2011	500
I.133F.	The Review of 2013	503
I.134.	Financing the Pensions	504
I.135.	The Registrar's Salary	506
I.136.	Registry Staff Salary	507
I.137.	Tax Equalization – Staff Assessment	508
I.138.	Travel and Subsistence Allowances	511
I.139.	Witnesses and Experts	512
I.140.	Appraisal of Budgetary Arrangements	513
I.141.	The Registrar's Pension	516
I.142.	Registry Staff's Pension	517
I.143.	The Court's Property	517
I.144.	The Seat of the Court	518
I.145.	Official Mail, Postal Services and Common Services	520
I.146.	The Secretary-General's Trust Fund	521
	A STATE OF THE STA	241

VOLUME II JURISDICTION

CHAPTER 9 – JURISDICTION	AND	ADMISSIBILITY:	GENERAL
CONCEPTS	, ,		

II.147.	The Concept of Dispute: Justiciability and Jurisdiction	525
II.147A.	Justiciability	534
II.148.	Jurisdiction and Competence	536
II.149.	The Meaning of <i>Jurisdiction</i>	543
II.150.	Mutuality and Reciprocity as Elements of Jurisdiction	549
II.151.	Jurisdiction and Propriety	554
II.152.	The Concept of Essential Parties	560
II.153.	Jurisdiction and the Seisin of the Court	568
II.154.	The Consensual Basis of Jurisdiction	571
II.155.	The Expression of Consent	579
II.156.	The Temporal Factor in Jurisdiction	584
II.157.	Consent by Conduct	588
II.158.	Withdrawal of Consent	591
II.159.	Jurisdiction to Decide ex aequo et bono	592
II.160.	The non ultra petita Rule	598
II.161.	Jurisdiction over Incidental Matters	600
II.162.	Jurisdiction to Control Proceedings	606
CHAPTER	2 10 – Qualification to Be a Party in a Case:	
JURISDIC	TION RATIONE PERSONAE	
II.163.	Introductory	609
II.164.	Members of the United Nations	618
II.165.	Non-Members of the United Nations as Parties to the	
	Statute	620
II.166.	Consequences of Being a Party to the Statute	623
II.167.	Withdrawal from the United Nations, Suspension of	
	Rights of Membership and Expulsion	626
II.167A.	The Termination of the Existence of a State	629
II.168.	Access to the Court of States Not Parties to the Statute	632
II.169.	Access to the Court of States Not Parties to the	
	Statute: Security Council Resolution 9 (1946)	637

II.170.	Access to the Court of States Not Parties to the Statute: Rules of Court, Articles 36 (1946) and 41				
	(1978)	640			
II.171.	Public International Organizations	643			
II.172.	International Non-Governmental Organizations				
II.173.	Individuals	658			
Снартег	R 11 – Treaties and Conventions in Force				
II.174.	Jurisdiction Ratione Materiae	661			
II.174A.	Treaties in Force: Statute, Article 36 (1)	662			
II.175.	The Special Agreement	667			
II.176.	The Compromissory Clause	669			
II.177.	General Treaties for the Pacific Settlement of Disputes	673			
II.178.	The Framework Agreement	676			
II.179.	Treaties Concluded before 1945: Statute, Article 37	681			
II.180.	Matters Provided for in the United Nations Charter:	CO4			
II.181.	Statute Article 36 (1) The Congret Theory of Foreign Progress at the congret Theory of	694			
II.181.	The General Theory of Forum Prorogatum	697 701			
II.182.	Forum Prorogatum: Early Developments The Discussions of 1934–1936	701			
II.183.	The Time for Formal Agreement				
II.185.	Agreement by Successive Acts in the Proceedings	708 709			
II.186.	Agreement Reached in Course of Pleading	716			
II.187.	Tacit Consent	718			
II.188.	The State Organs Competent to Give Consent	722			
	Evaluation of Forum Prorogatum	724			
Снартег	2 12 – THE COMPULSORY JURISDICTION (OPTIONAL CLA	USE)			
II.190.	The Origins	725			
II.191.	The Statute: Article 36, Paragraphs 2 and 3	730			
II.192.	'Ipso Facto and without Special Agreement'	732			
II.193.	'States Parties' and 'Any Other State'	735			
II.194.	'Accepting the Same Obligation'	736			
II.195.	'Legal Disputes'	738			
II.196.	Declarations Made before 1945: Statute, Article 36 (5)	741			
II.197.	Form of Declaration	747			

Contents		xiii		
II.198.	Deposit and Circulation of a Declaration: Statute,	7.40		
	Article 30 (4)	748 754		
II.199.	Reciprocity: Statute, Article 36 (3)			
II.200. II.201.	Reservations and Conditions: Statute, Article 36 (3) Objective Reservation of Domestic Jurisdiction:	761		
	Charter Article 2 (7)	768		
II.202.	Subjective Reservation of Domestic Jurisdiction	772		
II.203.	Temporal Conditions: Terminology	775		
II.204.	Temporal Limitations	777		
II.205.	Application of Temporal Limitations	781		
II.206.	The Temporal Element of Jurisdiction Ratione			
	Personae	789		
II.207.	Special Reservations	793		
II.208.	The War Exclusion Clause	796		
II.209.	Interpretation of Declarations	800		
II.210.	Modification, Amendment and Replacement of a			
	Declaration	807		
II.211.	Denunciation of a Declaration	810		
II.212.	The Lex Specialis of the System of Compulsory			
	Jurisdiction	813		
II.213.	Evaluation	821		
Снарте	r 13 – Matters of Jurisdiction			
II.214.	The Importance of Matters of Jurisdiction	827		
II.215.	Jurisdiction as to the Jurisdiction	836		
II.216.	Meaning of 'Dispute as to Jurisdiction'	842		
II.217.	The Consequences of Raising a Matter of Jurisdiction	851		
II.218.	Time for Raising a Matter of Jurisdiction	853		
II.219.	Preliminary Objections: Rules of 1926/1931, Article 38	854		
II.220.	Preliminary Objections: Rules of 1936/1946, Article 62	861		
II.221.	Preliminary Objections: The Change of	0.6		
	1972/1978/2000: 1978/2000 Rules, Article 79	867		
II.222.	The Isolation of Matters of Jurisdiction by the Court	881		
II.223.	The Isolation of Matters of Jurisdiction by the Parties	886		
II.224.	Suspension of Proceedings on the Merits	887		
II.225.	Successive Objections	889		
II.226.	Agreement of the Parties to Defer Objections	893		
II.227.	Priorities of Objections	894		

xiv Contents

II.228.	Pre-Judicatory Proceedings	897			
II.229.	The Non-Exhaustive Character of Preliminary				
	Objection Proceedings: Pleas in Bar	900			
II.230.	Distinction between Objection and Defence				
II.231.	Character of the Decision on Preliminary Objection				
II.232.	Disposal of Objections: Rules, Article 79 Paragraph 9				
II.232A.	Matters of Jurisdiction in Counter-Claims				
II.233.	Matters of Jurisdiction Raised by the Court	922			
Снартек	R 14 – THE TITLE OF JURISDICTION				
II.234.	Meaning of the Term	927			
II.235.	Language	931			
II.236.	Validity in Time of the Title of Jurisdiction	934			
II.237.	The Retroactive Effect of a Title of Jurisdiction	937			
II.238.	Multiple Titles of Jurisdiction	945			
II.239.	Added Titles of Jurisdiction	953			
II.240.	Successive Titles of Jurisdiction				
II.241.	Termination of the Title of Jurisdiction				
II.242.	Registration under Charter, Article 102	970			
Снартег	R 15 – Advisory Jurisdiction				
II.243.	General Concepts	973			
II.243A.	Facts in Advisory Cases	980			
II.244.	'Any Legal Question'	983			
II.244A.	Abstract Question	988			
II.245.	'Arising within the Scope of [Its] Activities'	997			
II.246.	The Court's Discretion	1000			
II.247.	Discretion Based on the Court's Judicial Character	1003			
II.248.	Discretion Based on the Court's Status as a Principal				
	Organ	1012			
II.249.	Jurisdiction in Special Advisory Proceedings	1018			
II.250.	Judicial Interpretation of an Advisory Opinion	1027			
II.251.	Revision of an Advisory Opinion	1034			
II.252.	The Treatment of Preliminary Questions in Advisory				
	Proceedings	1035			
II.253.	Appraisal	1041			

VOLUME III PROCEDURE

CHAPTER 16 - ELEMENTS OF INTERNATIONAL PRO	OCEDURAL LAW
--------------------------------------------	--------------

III.254.	The Basic Approach	1047		
III.255.	The Statute and Rules of Court			
III.256.	The Function of the Proceedings			
III.257.	Evidence and the Burden of Proof			
III.258.	The Equality of the Parties	1079		
CHAPTER	17 – The Bench			
III.259.	Terminology	1085		
	Participation of Members of the Court in a Case	1088		
III.260.	Ineligibility and Abstention of a Member of the Court			
111.200.	in a Particular Case (Recusal)	1089		
III.261.	The Composition of the Bench for a Particular Case	1097		
III.262.	Chambers of the Court	1100		
III.263.	Special Chambers	1104		
III.264.	Ad hoc Chambers	1105		
III.265.	The Chamber of Summary Procedure	1110		
III.266.	The Concept of Judge ad hoc	1111		
III.267.	The Right to Appoint a Judge ad hoc	1118		
III.268.	Qualifications of Judge ad hoc	1122		
III.269.	Parties in the Same Interest	1126		
III.270.	The Problem of Imbalance	1129		
III.271.	Non-Appointment of Judge ad hoc	1131		
III.272.	Judge ad hoc in Intervention Cases	1132		
III.273.	Judges ad hoc in Advisory Cases	1139		
III.274.	The President of the Bench	1142		
III.275.	Assessors	1147		
III.276.	Experts Appointed by the Court	1149		

Chapter 18 – The Representation of the Parties

III.277.	The Agent	1151
III.278.	The Agent's Functions	1159
III.279.	Time for the Appointment of the Agents	1162
III.280.	The Agent's Address for Service	1164
III.281.	A Party's Delegation	1165
III.282.	Counsel and Advocates	1166
III.282A.	Eligibility to Be Member of a Delegation	1167
III.283.	Experts of the Parties	1169
III.284.	Witnesses Called by a Party	1171
III.285.	Representatives in Advisory Cases	1172
III.286.	Representatives: Privileges and Immunities	1172

Chapter 19 – The Institution of Contentious Proceedings

III.287.	The Seising of the Court	1177				
III.288.	The Requirement of Prior Diplomatic Negotiations					
III.289.	Requirement of Prior Attempt at Arbitration					
III.290.	The Exhaustion of Local Remedies					
III.290A.	Exhaustion of Regional Processes					
III.291.	The Link of the Dispute with the Title of Jurisdiction	1200				
III.292.	The Interest of the Applicant State	1203				
III.293.	Methods of Instituting Proceedings	1209				
III.294.	Notification of Institution of Proceedings	1214				
III.295.	The Court's General List	1216				
III.296.	The Title of the Case	1223				
III.297.	Notification of Special Agreement	1226				
III.298.	Application Instituting Proceedings	1227				
III.298A.	Amendment of Application	1232				
III.299.	The Relations of the Litigating States					
III.300.	Institution of Incidental and Derivative Proceedings	1239				

CHAPTER 20 – THE WRITTEN PROCEEDINGS AND RELATED MATTERS

III.301.	The President's Consultations	1243
III.302.	Joinder of Cases and Hearing in Common	1245
III.303.	The Written Pleadings	1256

Contents		xvii		
III.304.	Submissions in Written Pleadings	1262		
III.305.	Counter-Claims			
	Counter-Claims: The Court's Law			
III.306.	Pleadings in Incidental Proceedings	1280		
III.307.	Documents in Support	1281		
	The Authenticity of Documents	1286		
III.308.	Affidavits and Declarations	1287		
III.309.	The Language of Written Pleadings	1288		
III.310.	Correction of Errors in a Pleading	1290		
III.311.	Confidentiality of Written Pleadings	1290		
III.312.	The Order of the Written Pleadings	1294		
III.312A.	The Number of Written Pleadings	1296		
III.313.	The Fixing of Time Limits	1299		
III.314.	Case Ready for Hearing	1304		
III.315.	New Documents: Rules, Article 56	1304		
III.316.	Costs	1319		
	*			
CHAPTER	21 – THE ORAL PROCEEDINGS			
III.317.	The Significance of the Oral Proceedings	1323		
III.318.	Date of Oral Proceedings	1333		
III.319.	Preparations in the Registry	1336		
III.320.	The Hearing	1337		
III.321.	Questions to the Parties	1344		
III.322.	The Language of Oral Proceedings	1345		
III.323.	Witnesses and Experts	1346		
III.323A.		1350		
III.324.	Statute, Article 49: Obtaining Evidence by the Court	1365		
III.325.	Experts Appointed by the Court: Statute, Article 50	1368		
III.326.	Witnesses Called by the Court	1375		
III.327.	Submission of Evidence by a Third State	1376		
III.328.	The Final Submissions	1379		
III.329.	The Closure of the Hearing	1381		
III.330.	Evaluation of Procedure	1382		

CHAPTER 22 - PROCEEDINGS IN CHAMBERS III.331. The Invocation of a Standing Chamber 1387 III.332. The Invocation of an ad hoc Chamber 1390 III.333. The Procedure in Chambers 1394 III.334. The Judgment of a Chamber 1396 CHAPTER 23 – NON-APPEARANCE III.335. Failure to Appear before the Court 1403 Non-Appearance and Provisional Measures of III.336. Protection 1414 III.337. Aspects of Procedure 1415 III.338. The Resolution of the Institute of International Law 1417 CHAPTER 24 – PROVISIONAL MEASURES OF PROTECTION III.339. Statute, Article 41 1421 III.339A. The Rules of Court 1424 III.340. The Procedure 1434 III.341. The Special Function of the President 1438 The Time for the Request III.342. 1439 Fresh Request III.343. 1441 III.344. Urgency 1442 III.345. The Duration of Provisional Measures 1445 III.346. The Case Law 1446 III.347. The Role of the Security Council 1460 III.347A. Possible Misuse of Provisional Measures Procedure 1463 Appendix to Chapter 24. Orders on Provisional Measures 1465 CHAPTER 25 – TERMINATION OF PROCEEDINGS III.348. Rules, Articles 88 and 89 1473 III.349. Removal from the General List 1476 III.350. Termination of the Proceedings by the Parties Jointly 1477 Termination of the Proceedings by the Applicant III.351. 1481 Discontinuance of Preliminary Objection Proceedings III.352. 1486

Contents

III.353.	Discontinuance of Provisional Measures Proceedings		
III.354.	Removal from List by the Court		
	•		
Cvi	26 Interpretation by Trump Course		
CHAPTER	26 – Intervention by Third States		
III.355.	Introduction: Statute, Articles 62 and 63	1489	
III.356.	The Background	1491	
III.357.	The San Francisco Conference	1495	
III.358.	Interpretation of Articles 62 and 63	1496	
III.358A.	Rules, Article 43	1507	
III.359.	Rules of Court 1922 to 1972	1508	
III.360.	Rules of Court (1978), Articles 81 to 86	1511	
III.361.	The Application of the Rules	1520	
	Article 81	1520	
	Article 82	1523	
	Article 83	1524	
	Article 84	1525	
	Articles 85 and 86	1525	
III.362.	Jurisdiction Ratione Personae in Matters of		
	Intervention	1527	
III.363.	Jurisdiction Ratione Materiae in Matters of		
	Intervention	1528	
III.364.	The 'Incidental' Character of Intervention	1529	
III.365.	The Link of Jurisdiction	1535	
III.366.	The Non-Party Intervener	1549	
III.367.	Intervention in ad hoc Chamber Proceedings	1559	
CHAPTER	27 – The Decision		
III.368.	The Court's Decision-Making	1563	
III.369.	The Deliberation	1573	
III.370.	The Authoritative Text: The Court's Bilingualism	1577	
III.371.	The Secrecy of the Deliberations	1580	
III.371.	Individual Opinions	1583	
III.372.	The Judgment	1588	
III.373.	The Judgment: The Operative Provisions	1589	
III.375.	The Judgment: The Reasons in Point of Law: Statute	100)	
	Article 38	1593	

XX Contents

III.376.	Statute, Article 38: General Principles of Law	1603			
III.377.	Statute, Article 38, Paragraph 1 (d): Subsidiary Means				
	- Generalities	1607			
III.377A.	Statute, Article 38, Paragraph 1 (d): Judicial Decisions				
III.378.	Statute, Article 38, Paragraph 1 (d): Teachings of				
	Publicists	1615			
III.379.	Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly	1617			
III.380.	Decision ex aequo et bono	1619			
III.381.	Orders	1620			
III.382.	Other Decisions	1623			
III.383.	Correction of Errors	1623			
III.384.	Critique of Statements of Law	1624			
III.385.	Statute: Article 59	1627			
III.386.	'In Respect of That Particular Case'	1635			
III.387.	Declaratory Judgments	1637			
III.388.	The Protective Function of Article 59: The Non-Party				
	State	1638			
III.389.	Inadequacies of Article 59	1643			
III.390.	Criticism of Application of Article 59				
III.391.	Statute, Article 60: The Res Judicata				
III.392.	The Judgment and Third Parties				
III.393.	Preliminary Objection Judgments and Later Phases	1665			
CHAPTER	28 – Interpretation and Revision of A Judgment				
CHAPTER	20 - INTERFRETATION AND REVISION OF 11 GODGINENT				
III.394.	General Observations	1671			
III.395.	Interpretation: Statute, Article 60	1676			
III.396.	'Final and without Appeal'	1680			
III.397.	Revision: Statute, Article 61 and Rules, Article 99	1686			
111.577.	100110111. Statutely 1110111 01 311111				
Снартег	29 – The Court's Extrajudicial Function				
III.398.	Nature of the Practice	1695			
III.399.	International Agreements	1701			
III.400.	Agreements between a Government and a Private				
	Concern	1707			
III.401.	Contracts between Private Concerns	1712			
III.402.	Unilateral Invocation of the Extrajudicial Function	1712			
III.403.	Evaluation	1713			

CHAPTER	30 -	ADVISORY	PROCEEDINGS
		TAID A HOOFIET	

III.404.	Statute, Articles 65 and 66; Rules of Court, Part IV	1717		
	Rules, Article 102	1722		
	Rules, Article 103	1722		
3	Rules, Article 104	1724		
ŗ.	Rules, Article 105	1725		
	Rules, Article 106	1726		
	Rules, Article 107	1726		
	Rules, Articles 108, 109	1727		
III.405.	The Bench: Court and Chambers: Judges ad hoc	1727		
III.406.	The Institution of Advisory Proceedings			
III.407.	Accompanying Documents			
III.408.	Right of Participation in Advisory Proceedings			
III.409.	Principal Features of the Advisory Procedure			
III.410.	Hearing in Common of Two Advisory Proceedings			
III.411.	Individuals			
III.412.	Provisional Measures in Advisory Proceedings			
III.413.	The Role of the Secretary-General	1759		
III.414.	The Advisory Opinion	1762		
III.415.	The Legal Effect of an Advisory Opinion	1765		
Appendix to Chapter 30: Participation of States in Advisory				
Proceedings				

VOLUME IV BASIC DOCUMENTS AND INDEXES

The Composition of the Court	1775
The Charter of the United Nations	1791
The Statute of the Court	1827
The Rules of Court 1978–2015	1845
Practice Directions	1891
Resolution Concerning the Internal Judicial Practice of the Court	1899
Note for the Parties Concerning the Preparation of Pleadings	1905
Secretary-General's Trust Fund	1907
Table of Cases	1913
Index of Names	1935
Articles of Charter Cited	1945

xxii		Contents
Articles of S Articles of F Articles of F General Inde	1947 1953 1955 1957	
, Y		