

# Contents

<i>List of tables and boxes</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii

## PART 1

### **The environment and security** 1

#### **1 The politicization of the environment** 3

*Green shoots: The rise of the science of ecology and the politics of conservation* 3

*Green revolution? The rise of political ecology* 6

*The emergence of international environmental policy* 8

*The globalization of political ecology* 11

*Global environmental policy in the 21st century* 16

*Green thinking* 17

*Conclusion* 19

#### **2 The securitization of global environmental policy** 21

*Environmental securitization in theory* 21

*Environmental security in practice* 26

*Conclusions* 32

## PART 2

### **The environment and national security** 35

#### **3 Breeding to death? The threat posed by overpopulation** 37

*A growing problem?* 37

*The globalization and securitization of overpopulation* 39

*Conclusions* 45

#### **4 Fighting over the last drop? Resource wars and energy security** 46

*Power politics: The rise of energy security concerns* 46

*The resource war thesis* 48

<i>Resource war sceptics</i>	49
<i>Conclusions</i>	53
<b>5 The spoils of war: Military security and the environment</b>	<b>55</b>
<i>Introduction</i>	55
<i>Ecocide: The deliberate military destruction of natural resources</i>	56
<i>Collateral damage: Indirect environmental damage by warfare</i>	58
<i>Military securitization of the environment beyond the battlefield</i>	60
<i>Outlawing ecocide</i>	61
<i>Normative progress in curbing military ecocide</i>	65
<b>6 Civilizational security: Global threats from environmental change</b>	<b>68</b>
<i>Fixing the roof: Ozone politics</i>	68
<i>'Not fixing the thermostat': Climate change</i>	70
<i>When worlds collide: Extraterrestrial security threats</i>	72
<i>Conclusions</i>	73
<b>PART 3</b>	
<b>The environment and human security</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>7 Adapt or die? Climate change</b>	<b>79</b>
<i>Facing the heat: The human security implications of climate change</i>	80
<i>Feeling the pressure: Those most vulnerable to climate change</i>	81
<i>The international politics of climate change</i>	82
<i>Conclusions</i>	87
<b>8 Messy business: Pollution and human security</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Air pollution</i>	89
<i>Water pollution</i>	92
<i>Soil pollution</i>	94
<i>Food pollution</i>	95
<i>Vulnerability to pollution</i>	95
<i>International policy</i>	97
<i>Conclusions</i>	104
<b>9 Running on empty: The human security consequences of resource depletion and biodiversity decline</b>	<b>106</b>
<i>Desertification</i>	106
<i>Deforestation</i>	111
<i>Loggerheads: International forestry politics</i>	112
<i>Biodiversity</i>	114
<i>Conclusions</i>	117

<b>10 Learning to expect the unexpected: Natural disasters</b>	<b>118</b>
<i>When the environment bites back</i>	118
<i>Geological disasters</i>	119
<i>Meteorological/climatological disasters</i>	122
<i>Hydrological disasters</i>	125
<i>Human vulnerability to natural hazards</i>	126
<i>The securitization of natural disaster management</i>	129
<i>Conclusions</i>	131
 <b>PART 4</b>	
<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>133</b>
 <b>11 Conclusions: To securitize or not to securitize?</b>	<b>135</b>
<i>Objections to securitizing the environment</i>	135
<i>Does securitization help prioritize environmental issues?</i>	140
 <i>Bibliography</i>	143
<i>Index</i>	154