## Contents ATOU HE OF HE SHOOM HARTISHA TO HAD HER CLEKHE HER

Ta Ta	ible	ce of Statutes of Statutory Instruments of Cases	v xi xiii xv
1	IN	TRODUCTION SECTION SEC	i al
2	TH	HE ACTIONS OF SPORTS GOVERNING BODIES	4
	A	ACTIONS AFFECTING A SPECIFIC INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPANT	4
	В	ACTIONS AFFECTING A CLASS OF INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPANTS	9
	C	FAILURE TO TAKE ACTION IN RELATION TO	
		INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPANTS	12
	D	ACTIONS AFFECTING SPECIFIC CLUBS	12
	E	ACTIONS AFFECTING ALL CLUBS	15
	F	ACTIONS AFFECTING OTHER SPORTS GOVERNING BODIES	17
	G	ACTIONS AFFECTING COMMERCIAL PARTNERS	18
	H	ACTIONS AFFECTING THE PUBLIC	24
	I	ACTIONS OF PARTICIPANTS AFFECTING OTHER PARTICIPANTS	24
3	ID	ENTIFICATION OF CAUSE OF ACTION AND RESPONDENT	26
	A	CAUSE OF ACTION	26
	В	RESPONDENT	30
4	CI	HOICE OF FORUM FOR THE CHALLENGE	34
	A	INTERNAL PROCEEDINGS AND INTERNAL	
		DISPUTE RESOLUTION	34
	В	ATTEMPTS TO OUST THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURTS	37
	C	EXTERNAL ARBITRATION	37
	D	COURT SMARTER THEATTHE WAS INCOME.	43
	E	ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION OR MEDIATION	43
	F	ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITIES	44
5	PL	JBLIC OR PRIVATE?	45
	A	PUBLIC OR PRIVATE FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE	
		CHOICE OF PROCEDURE	46
	B	THE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT 1998	48
	C	THE EXTENSION TO SPORTS GOVERNING BODIES	
		OF EU FREE MOVEMENT LAW	50
6	TH	HE VARYING DEGREES OF REVIEW	52
	A	JUDICIAL RELUCTANCE TO INTERVENE	52
	В	THE CONTEXTS IN WHICH THE PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN APPLIED	53
		LIMITATIONS ON THE PRINCIPLE	53
	D	DOES THE PRINCIPLE APPLY IN THE CONTEXT	
		OF RESTRAINT OF TRADE?	55

	E	SHOULD SPECIALIST ARBITRAL BODIES BE SO RELUCTANT?	55
	F	RELUCTANCE TO INTERVENE UNDER EUROPEAN LAW	55
7	GE	ROUNDS FOR REVIEW ARISING OUT OF CONTROL	
'		THE SPORT	57
	A	THE EXTENT OF AND BASIS FOR THE GROUNDS FOR REVIEW	57
	В	THE REQUIREMENT TO ACT LAWFULLY AND IN ACCORDANCE	to strain
	D	WITH THE SPORTS GOVERNING BODY'S RULES	83
	C	THE REQUIREMENT TO ACT FAIRLY IN A PROCEDURAL	to storic
		SENSE, OR 'NATURAL JUSTICE'	86
	D	THE REQUIREMENT TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ONLY	
		RELEVANT CONSIDERATIONS	94
	E	THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE BODY INSTRUCT	
		ITSELF PROPERLY AS TO THE FACTS	94
	F	THE REQUIREMENT NOT TO ACT CONTRARY TO	
		A LEGITIMATE EXPECTATION	95
	G	THE REQUIREMENT NOT TO ACT UNREASONABLY,	
		IRRATIONALLY, ARBITRARILY OR CAPRICIOUSLY	95
8	CC	ONTRACT	98
	A	THE SOURCES OF CONTRACTS TO WHICH SPORTS	00
		GOVERNING BODIES ARE PARTY	98
	B	EXPRESS CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS	105
	C	IMPLIED CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS	106
	D	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EXPRESS AND IMPLIED	107
		CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS	3 A 107
9	TC	DRT TV3GVO383	108
	A	ACTIONS IN NEGLIGENCE AGAINST SPORTS	
		GOVERNING BODIES	108
	В	INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT AND THE ECONOMIC TORTS	110
	C	ACTIONS AGAINST SPORTS GOVERNING BODIES	
		BASED ON OTHER TORTS?	111
A.C.			9 000
10		OMMON LAW RESTRAINT OF TRADE	112 112
	A	THE BASIS FOR AND EXTENT OF THE DOCTRINE APPLICATION TO THE RULES AND ACTIONS	112
	В		116
	0	OF SPORTS GOVERNING BODIES DOES THE DOCTRINE REMAIN A DISTINCT	110
	C	BASIS FOR CHALLENGE?	126
		BASIS FOR CHALLENGE:	120
11	EL	AND DOMESTIC COMPETITION LAW	128
	A	THE COMPETITION LAW RULES IN BRIEF	129
	В	APPLICATION OF THE RULES BY THE ENGLISH	
		COURTS IN THE CONTEXT OF SPORT	131
			10 A
12	TH	IE EU FREE MOVEMENT RULES	137
	A	THE FREE MOVEMENT RULES IN BRIEF	137
	В	APPLICATION OF THE RULES BY THE ENGLISH	
		COURTS IN THE CONTEXT OF SPORT	139

		Contents ix
13 RI	EMEDIES	141
A	INTERIM INJUNCTIONS	142
В	FINAL INJUNCTIONS	147
C	INTERIM DECLARATIONS	149
D	FINAL DECLARATIONS	150
E	REMISSION FOR A FRESH DECISION	151
F	DAMAGES	152
G	REMEDIES UNDER THE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT 1998	155
Н	UNFAIR PREJUDICE PETITIONS UNDER SECTION 994	
	OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2006	156
14 PI	ROCEDURAL ASPECTS	157
A	PARTIES	157
В	OBTAINING A QUICKER RESOLUTION OF THE ISSUE	158
C	SECURITY FOR COSTS	161
D	STAY IN THE LIGHT OF AN ARBITRATION CLAUSE	
	OR INTERNAL PROCEEDINGS	161
E	STAY IN THE LIGHT OF PENDING CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS	163
F	STAY IN THE LIGHT OF PENDING CHALLENGE	163
G	STAY IN THE LIGHT OF PARALLEL REGULATORY	
	COMPETITION PROCEEDINGS	164
Н	REFERENCES TO THE EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE	164
I	JURISDICTION AND APPLICABLE LAW	165
INDE	· ·	169