Contents

Euroscepticism

List of Boxes, Tables, Figures and Maps List of Abbreviations and Acronyms Introduction		viii x xii
1 2 3 4 6 7 7	What is the European Union? The EU in the international system The dynamics of regional integration Explaining the EU today Federalism Confederalism Conclusions	1 2 6 14 16 19 22
2	The Idea of Europe Europe's changing identity Where is Europe? What is a European? Conclusions	24 25 31 39 46
3	The Evolution of the EU Postwar Europe First steps towards integration (1948–55) The European Economic Community (1955–86) Focus on the single market (1986–92) From Community to Union (1992–2003) The era of crisis (2003–) Conclusions	48 49 51 54 58 59 63 71
4	The European Institutions A constitution for Europe The European Council The European Commission The Council of the EU The European Parliament The European Court of Justice Conclusions	74 77 80 83 87 91
5	The EU and its Citizens Public opinion and Europe	96 97

100

	The democratic deficit		103
	The people's Europe		105
	Participation and representation		108
	European elections		108
	Referenda		112
	Interest groups		114
	Other channels		117
	Conclusions		118
6	The EU Policy Process		120
	The changing balance of authority		121
	The policy environment		125
	The policy cycle		128
	Problem Identification and age	nda-setting	130
	Formulation and adoption	mig che EU töday	131
	Implementation		133
	Evaluation	nterioretistr.	135
	Features of the EU policy process		135
	Compromise and bargaining		135
	Political games	ea of Europe	137
	Incrementalism		138
	Differentiated integration		138
	Spillover		139
	The EU budget		140
	Conclusions		143
7	Economic Policy	# Europe	145
	The single market		146
	European business and the single m	narket	152
	Inside the eurozone		150
	Conclusions	T) noist to Union (1) (-002) areas to to	167
8	Internal Policies		169
	Cohesion policy		170
	Employment and social policy		174
	Agriculture and fisheries		177
	Justice and home affairs		183
	Environmental policy	iropean Commission	197
	Conclusions		192
9	External Policies		194
	Foreign policy		195
	Security and defence policy		198
	Trade policy		204
	Relations with the United States		208

Relations with the neighbourhood	211	
Development cooperation	214	
Conclusions	216	
Conclusions	218	
Appendix 1: Europe in Numbers	222	
Appendix 2: A Chronology of European Integration		
Appendix 3: Specialized Institutions of the European Union		
Appendix 4: Sources of Further Information		
Books motera openg garanov	229	
Periodicals and EU publications	231	
Websites	232	
Bibliography		
Index Index Index Index Index	246	