## Statistics

"In a very personal writing style, Hodges explores what we do and do not understand about mixed linear models. ... By also discussing mysterious, inconvenient, or plainly wrong results, we simply gain more insight and understanding. This works for me; I have never gained so much (hard to get) insight in so short a time from any other book I have read. I highly recommend it!"
-Håvard Rue, Norwegian University of Science and Technology
"This book is a masterpiece, destined to become a classic. ... There is not presently a unified theory, like that for linear regression, to explain how, why, and when our numerical routines give results that should be questioned, or at least examined further. Even so, this book does the best job I have seen of explaining what can go wrong and what the state of the art is. The subject is important; the writing is excellent; and the examples are compelling. I am excited by the prospect of teaching a course from this book. Its clarity of thought and presentation are exemplary. I recommend it for anyone who fits complicated models."
-Michael Lavine, University of Massachusetts Amherst
Richly Parameterized Linear Models: Additive, Time Series, and Spatial
Models Using Random Effects takes a first step in developing a full theory of richly parameterized models, which would allow statisticians to better understand their analysis results. The author examines what is known and unknown about mixed linear models and identifies research opportunities.

## Features

- Develops a unified theory for a large class of popular models
- Explains how to overcome some common difficulties in using these models to analyze data
- Covers both Bayesian and non-Bayesian methods
- Includes detailed analyses of many real datasets, with the data and other materials available on the author's website
- Provides standard exercises and open questions at the end of each chapter
List of Examples
List of Figures ..... xvii
List of Tables ..... xxvii
Preface ..... xxxi
Acknowledgments ..... xxxvii
I Mixed Linear Models: Syntax, Theory, and Methods ..... 1
1 An Opinionated Survey of Methods for Mixed Linear Models ..... 5
1.1 Mixed Linear Models in the Standard Formulation ..... 5
1.2 Conventional Analysis of the Mixed Linear Model ..... 16
1.2.1 Overview ..... 16
1.2.2 Mean Structure Estimates ..... 17
1.2.3 Estimating $\phi$, the Unknowns in $\mathbf{G}$ and $\mathbf{R}$ ..... 19
1.2.3.1 Maximizing the, or Rather a, Likelihood ..... 19
1.2.3.2 Maximizing the Restricted (Residual) Likelihood ..... 20
1.2.4 Other Machinery of Conventional Statistical Inference ..... 21
1.2.4.1 Standard Errors for Fixed and Random Effects ..... 22
1.2.4.2 Testing and Intervals for Fixed and Random Effects ..... 23
1.2.4.3 Testing and Intervals for $\phi$ ..... 24
1.3 Bayesian Analysis of the Mixed Linear Model ..... 26
1.3.1 A Very Brief Review of Bayesian Analysis in General ..... 26
1.3.2 Bayesian Analysis of Mixed Linear Models ..... 29
1.3.2.1 Tests and Intervals for Unknowns ..... 29
1.3.2.2 Some Comments on the Bayesian Analysis ..... 31
1.3.2.3 Prior Distributions for Variances ..... 33
1.3.2.4 Prior Distributions for Covariance Matrices ..... 35
1.3.3 Computing for Bayesian Analyses ..... 37
1.4 Conventional and Bayesian Approaches Compared ..... 40
1.4.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of the Two Approaches ..... 40
1.4.2 Conventional and Bayesian Analyses for the Viral-Structure Example ..... 43
1.5 A Few Words about Computing ..... 46
Exercises ..... 48
2 Two More Tools: Alternative Formulation, Measures of Complexity ..... 51
2.1 Alternative Formulation: The "Constraint-Case" Formulation ..... 51
2.1.1 The Constraint-Case Formulation ..... 51
2.1.2 A Brief History of the Constraint-Case Formulation ..... 55
2.2 Measuring the Complexity of a Mixed Linear Model Fit ..... 55
2.2.1 DF in the Whole Fit ..... 56
2.2.2 Partitioning a Fit's DF into Components ..... 58
2.2.2.1 Notation, Motivation for the Partition of DF ..... 58
2.2.2.2 Partitioning DF ..... 59
2.2.2.3 Properties of the Definition ..... 59
2.2.2.4 Example of Partitioning DF ..... 60
2.2.3 Uses of DF for Mixed Linear Models ..... 63
2.2.3.1 Using DF to Specify $F$-Tests ..... 63
2.2.3.2 Using DF to Describe Model Size, for Model- Selection Criteria ..... 65
2.2.3.3 Prior Distributions on DF ..... 65
2.2.4 DF Compared to $p_{D}$ of Spiegelhalter et al. (2002) ..... 68
2.2.5 Some Intuition for Fractional Degrees of Freedom ..... 70
2.2.5.1 Using the Constraint-Case Formulation ..... 70
2.2.5.2 Using the Mixed Model Formulation ..... 72
Exercises ..... 73
II Richly Parameterized Models as Mixed Linear Models ..... 75
3 Penalized Splines as Mixed Linear Models ..... 79
3.1 Penalized Splines: Basis, Knots, and Penalty ..... 79
3.2 More on Basis, Knots, and Penalty ..... 83
3.2.1 A Few More Bases ..... 83
3.2.2 A Bit More on Penalty Functions ..... 85
3.2.3 Brief Comments on Some Operational Matters ..... 87
3.3 Mixed Linear Model Representation ..... 88
3.3.1 Applying the Mixed-Linear-Model Approach ..... 90
3.3.2 Brief Comments on Other Aspects of the Mixed-Linear- Model Analysis ..... 98
Exercises ..... 99
4 Additive Models and Models with Interactions ..... 101
4.1 Additive Models as Mixed Linear Models ..... 102
4.1.1 The Pig Jawbone Example ..... 102
4.1.2 Additive Models Defined ..... 103
4.1.3 Additive Models Fit to the Pig Jawbone Data ..... 104
4.2 Models with Interactions ..... 109
4.2.1 Categorical-by-Continuous Interactions ..... 110
4.2.2 Categorical-by-Categorical Interactions (Smoothed ANOVA) ..... 114
4.2.3 Smoothed ANOVA, Balanced Design with a Single Error Term ..... 115
4.2.3.1 Notation and Other Machinery ..... 116
4.2.3.2 DF in Effects, Prior Distributions, SANOVA Table ..... 119
4.2.3.3 SANOVA Applied to the Denture-Liner Example ..... 121
4.2.4 Smoothed ANOVA for More General Designs ..... 126
Exercises ..... 126
5 Spatial Models as Mixed Linear Models ..... 129
5.1 Geostatistical Models ..... 130
5.2 Models for Areal Data ..... 132
5.2.1 Common Areal Models: SAR, CAR, and ICAR ..... 133
5.2.2 More on the ICAR Model/Prior ..... 136
5.2.3 Smoothed ANOVA with Spatial Smoothing ..... 141
5.3 Two-Dimensional Penalized Splines ..... 144
5.3.1 Tensor-Product Basis ..... 144
5.3.2 Radial Basis ..... 145
5.3.3 A Comment on Tensor-Product vs. Radial Basis ..... 149
Exercises ..... 149
6 Time-Series Models as Mixed Linear Models ..... 151
6.1 Example: Linear Growth Model ..... 151
6.2 Dynamic Linear Models in Some Generality ..... 154
6.3 Example of a Multi-component DLM ..... 156
Exercises ..... 160
7 Two Other Syntaxes for Richly Parameterized Models ..... 163
7.1 Schematic Comparison of the Syntaxes ..... 163
7.2 Gaussian Markov Random Fields (Rue \& Held 2005) ..... 164
7.3 Likelihood Inference for Models with Unobservables (Lee et al. 2006) ..... 168
Exercises ..... 171
III From Linear Models to Richly Parameterized Models: Mean Structure ..... 173
8 Adapting Diagnostics from Linear Models ..... 177
8.1 Preliminaries ..... 178
8.2 Added-Variable Plots ..... 181
8.3 Transforming Variables ..... 183
8.4 Case Influence ..... 184
8.5 Residuals ..... 192
Exercises ..... 197
9 Puzzles from Analyzing Real Datasets ..... 201
9.1 Four Puzzles ..... 201
9.1.1 Introducing Spatially Correlated Errors Makes a Fixed Effect Disappear ..... 201
9.1.2 Adding a Clustering Effect Changes One Fixed Effect but Not Another ..... 203
9.1.3 Differential Shrinkage of Effects with Roughly Equal Estimates and Standard Errors ..... 205
9.1.4 Two Random Effects Obliterated by Adding an Apparently Unrelated Random Effect ..... 206
9.2 Overview of the Next Three Chapters ..... 210
Exercises ..... 210
10 A Random Effect Competing with a Fixed Effect ..... 211
10.1 Slovenia Data: Spatial Confounding ..... 211
10.1.1 The Mechanics of Spatial Confounding ..... 211
10.1.1.1 The Model, Re-written as a Mixed Linear Model ..... 211
10.1.1.2 Spatial Confounding Explained in Linear-Model Terms ..... 213
10.1.1.3 Spatial Confounding Explained in a More Spatial- Statistics Style ..... 214
10.1.2 Avoiding Spatial Confounding: Restricted Spatial Regres- sion ..... 215
10.1.3 Spatial Confounding Is Not an Artifact of the ICAR Model ..... 216
10.1.4 Five Interpretations, with Implications for Practice ..... 217
10.1.4.1 S Is a New-Style Random Effect, a Formal Device to Implement a Smoother ..... 218
10.1.4.2 S Is an Old-Style Random Effect ..... 221
10.1.5 Concluding Thoughts on Spatial Confounding ..... 223
10.2 Kids and Crowns: Informative Cluster Size ..... 224
10.2.1 Mechanics of Informative Cluster Size ..... 224
10.2.2 Illustrative Examples ..... 230
10.2.3 Some Simple Analyses of the Kids-and-Crowns Data ..... 233
Exercises ..... 235
11 Differential Shrinkage ..... 237
11.1 The Simplified Model and an Overview of the Results ..... 237
11.1.1 The Simplified Model ..... 238
11.1.2 Overview of the Results ..... 239
11.2 Details of Derivations ..... 240
11.2.1 Centered Predictors and Outcome and No Intercept ..... 240
11.2.1.1 Expressions for the Inferential Summaries ..... 240
11.2.1.2 Proofs of the Claims ..... 242
11.2.2 Centered Predictors with an Intercept ..... 245
11.2.3 Predictors Not Centered ..... 246
11.3 Conclusion: What Might Cause Differential Shrinkage? ..... 247
Exercises ..... 248
12 Competition between Random Effects ..... 251
12.1 Collinearity between Random Effects in Three Simpler Models ..... 252
12.1.1 Model with Clustering and Heterogeneity ..... 252
12.1.1.1 Theory ..... 252
12.1.1.2 Illustrations Using Simulated Data ..... 255
12.1.2 Two Crossed Random Effects ..... 262
12.1.2.1 Theory ..... 262
12.1.2.2 Illustrations Using Simulated Data ..... 264
12.1.3 Three Predictors, Two with Shrunk Coefficients ..... 267
12.2 Testing Hypotheses on the Optical-Imaging Data and DLM Models ..... 270
12.2.1 The Hypothesis about Collinearity of the Design Matrices ..... 271
12.2.2 The Hypothesis about Lack of Fit ..... 275
12.3 Discussion ..... 282
Exercises ..... 282
13 Random Effects Old and New ..... 285
13.1 Old-Style Random Effects ..... 285
13.2 New-Style Random Effects ..... 286
13.2.1 There Is No Population ..... 287
13.2.2 The Effect's Levels Are the Whole Population ..... 290
13.2.3 A Sample Has Been Drawn, but ..... 292
13.2.4 Comments on New-Style Random Effects ..... 293
13.3 Practical Consequences ..... 294
13.3.1 Inference and Prediction ..... 294
13.3.1.1 Inference ..... 294
13.3.1.2 Prediction ..... 297
13.3.2 Interpretation of Analytical Artifacts ..... 298
13.3.3 Simulation Experiments to Evaluate Statistical Methods ..... 298
13.4 Conclusion ..... 302
Exercises ..... 302
IV Beyond Linear Models: Variance Structure ..... 303
14 Mysterious, Inconvenient, or Wrong Results from Real Datasets ..... 307
14.1 Periodontal Data and the ICAR Model ..... 307
14.2 Periodontal Data and the ICAR with Two Classes of Neighbor Pairs ..... 309
14.3 Two Very Different Smooths of the Same Data ..... 312
14.4 Misleading Zero Variance Estimates ..... 312
14.5 Multiple Maxima in Posteriors and Restricted Likelihoods ..... 315
14.6 Overview of the Remaining Chapters ..... 316
Exercises ..... 318
15 Re-expressing the Restricted Likelihood: Two-Variance Models ..... 319
15.1 The Re-expression ..... 319
15.2 Examples ..... 323
15.2.1 Balanced One-Way Random Effect Model ..... 324
15.2.2 Penalized Spline ..... 324
15.2.3 ICAR Model; Spatial Confounding Revisited ..... 329
15.2.3.1 Attachment-Loss Data: Simple ICAR Model ..... 329
15.2.3.2 Spatial Confounding: ICAR with Predictors ..... 334
15.2.4 Dynamic Linear Model with One Quasi-Cyclic Component ..... 338
15.3 A Tentative Collection of Tools ..... 343
Exercises ..... 345
16 Exploring the Restricted Likelihood for Two-Variance Models ..... 347
16.1 Which $\hat{v}_{j}$ Tell Us about Which Variance? ..... 347
16.1.1 Some Heuristics ..... 347
16.1.2 Case-Deletion Using the Gamma GLM Interpretation ..... 348
16.1.3 Modified Restricted Likelihood ..... 354
16.1.4 Summary and an Important Corollary ..... 358
16.2 Two Mysteries Explained ..... 358
Exercises ..... 365
17 Extending the Re-expressed Restricted Likelihood ..... 367
17.1 Restricted Likelihoods That Can and Can't Be Re-expressed ..... 367
17.1.1 Two Restricted Likelihoods That Can't Be Re-expressed ..... 368
17.1.2 Balanced Designs ..... 370
17.1.2.1 Derivations Regarding Balance ..... 373
17.1.3 Gaussian Processes Using the Spectral Approximation ..... 376
17.1.4 Separable Models ..... 380
17.1.5 Miscellaneous Other Models ..... 381
17.2 Expedients for Restricted Likelihoods That Can't Be Re-expressed ..... 382
17.2.1 Expedient 1: Ignore the Error Variance ..... 382
17.2.2 Expedient 2: Ignore the Non-zero Off-Diagonals ..... 385
Exercises ..... 395
Contents ..... xiii
18 Zero Variance Estimates ..... 397
18.1 Some Observations about Zero Variance Estimates ..... 397
18.1.1 Balanced One-Way Random Effects Model ..... 397
18.1.2 Balanced ANOVA for the Nerve-Density Example ..... 398
18.2 Some Thoughts about Tools ..... 401
Exercises ..... 403
19 Multiple Maxima in the Restricted Likelihood and Posterior ..... 405
19.1 Restricted Likelihoods with Multiple Local Maxima ..... 405
19.2 Posteriors with Multiple Modes ..... 406
19.2.1 Balanced One-Way Random Effect Model ..... 407
19.2.2 Two-Level Model: The HMO Data (Example 9) Revisited ..... 409
Exercises ..... 411
References ..... 413
Author Index ..... 425
Subject Index ..... 429

