

Contents

<i>List of Tables, Figures, Exhibits and Maps</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
1 France: An Introduction	1
Geographical Diversity	2
The Impact of the French Revolution	5
Church and State	6
The Legacy of Napoleon	9
The Evolution of the Republic	10
The Rise of Socialism	11
Occupation, Resistance, Liberation	12
Division and Instability	14
Reconstruction and Modernization	17
State, Society and Economy under the Fifth Republic	18
Social Changes	26
2 The Constitutional Framework	31
The Constitutions of the Third and Fourth Republics	32
The Demand for a New Constitution in 1958	33
The Objectives of the Authors of the Constitution	35
The Letter of the Constitution	38
Amending the Constitution	42
The Constitutional Balance: What Type of Regime?	48
The Development of the Regime	50
The Constitutional Council	55
3 President and Prime Minister: Executive Leadership	63
The Nature of the Fifth Republican Presidency	64
The Head of Government: The Prime Minister	66
The Prime Minister and the President	67
The Formal Resources of the Presidency	71
The Position of the Prime Minister	78
Conclusion	82

4	President and Prime Minister: Political Roles and Evolving Relationships	83
	Presidential Practice	83
	The Political Role of the Prime Minister	91
	Cohabitation	94
	Limitations and Constraints	97
	Conclusion	105
5	The Governmental Machine: Ministers and Civil Servants	106
	The Machinery of Government	106
	The Characteristics of Ministers	110
	The Pathology of the Ministerial Role: Corruption and Scandal	113
	The Coordination of the Work of the Government	117
	The French Administrative Tradition	121
	Control of the Administration	131
	The Nature of Policy-Making: Image and Reality	134
	Conclusion	140
6	Local Government	141
	The Units of Local Government	141
	The Electoral and Administrative Structures of Local Government	150
	The Resources of Local Authorities	158
	Continuity and Change: Patterns of Local–Central Relationships	159
	Conclusion	163
7	Parliament	165
	The Structure of Parliament	165
	The Members of Parliament: Characteristics and Conditions	169
	The Organization of Parliamentary Work	171
	The Functions of Parliament: Opportunities and Constraints	175
	Conclusion	187
8	Party Politics in France	190
	The Shadow of the Past: Cleavages and Party Organization	194
	Personalities, Power Bases, Fission, Fusion	195
	Electoral Systems and the Survival of Multipartyism	196
	Party Development and Change	201
	Conclusion	224
9	The State and Civil Society: Pressure and Interest Groups	227
	The Nature of the Interest Groups	230
	The Role of the Groups: Context, Tactics and Responses	241
	Conclusion	250

10	Policy Making and Politics: Issues and Approaches	252
	France and the European Union	253
	Economic Policy	262
	<i>Services Publics</i>	266
	Immigration and Race Relations	269
	Conclusion	272
11	Conclusion	273
	<i>Guide to Further Reading and Resources</i>	277
	<i>Bibliography</i>	279
	<i>Index</i>	290