

Contents

Preface to the Fourth Edition

xi

CHAPTER 1 Introduction

Power and Authority 2

Institutions, Networks, and Culture 4

Visions of Societies and Politics: Marx, Weber, Durkheim,
and de Tocqueville 5

Pedagogical Guidelines 6

CHAPTER 2

On the Economy and Politics: Karl Marx and the Neo-Marxists

8

Karl Marx on the Economy and Politics 9

The Essential Marx 9

The Economy and Social Stratification 12

Substructure and Superstructure 13

Politics as a Reflection of the Class Struggle 15

State Power and Its Limits 16

vi Contents

<i>Sustaining Capitalism and the Rule of Capitalists</i>	17
<i>Revolution and Change</i>	17
The Neo-Marxists	23
V. I. Lenin	23
Antonio Gramsci	27
The Frankfurt School	29
Nicos Poulantzas	32
Conclusion	34
Notes	35

CHAPTER 3

On States and Societies: Max Weber and the Neo-Weberians

38

Max Weber on States and Politics	40
<i>The Essential Weber</i>	40
<i>The State</i>	43
<i>The Power of the Ruler</i>	44
<i>Authority and Its Legitimacy</i>	45
<i>Political Power and Contending Social Groups</i>	46
The Neo-Weberians	47
Reinhard Bendix	47
Charles Tilly	50
Theda Skocpol	55
Summary	61
Notes	61

CHAPTER 4

On Civil Society and Politics: Emile Durkheim and Alexis de Tocqueville

64

Emile Durkheim on Civil Society and Politics	65
<i>The Essential Durkheim</i>	65
<i>Society</i>	67
<i>States, Politics, and Societies</i>	70
Alexis de Tocqueville on Civil Society and Politics	72
<i>The Essential Tocqueville</i>	72
<i>Equality in America</i>	73
<i>The Conditions (Causes) for Equality</i>	74
<i>Threats to Democracy in America</i>	75

Concluding Observations	77
The Neo-Consensualists	77
Talcott Parsons	77
Seymour Martin Lipset	80
Robert Bellah	82
James S. Coleman and Robert Putnam	84
Conclusion	87
Notes	88

CHAPTER 5

Basic Forms of Political Rule: Democratic, Totalitarian, and Authoritarian Regimes in the Modern World 91

Basic Types of Political Rule: The Classical Greek Conceptions	92
Types of Political Rule in the Modern World	95
Democracy	96
Totalitarianism	101
Authoritarianism	105
Conclusion	107
Notes	108

CHAPTER 6

Power and Equality in Modern America 112

Prologue	113
The Power of the American State	117
The American State as a War-Making State	119
The American State as a Welfare State	124
Sociological Perspectives on the Power of the State Today	127
The Power of Business and Corporations	129
The Corporate Community	131
The Corporate Inner Circle	132
Multinational Corporations and the Growth of the Global Economy	133
Does America Possess A Ruling Class—or Even a Dominant Class?	134
Equality and Inequality in Modern America	136
Economic Inequality	136
Political Equality	138
Concluding Observations	142
Notes	143

CHAPTER 7 Power and Politics in the Modern Metropolis 147

- Theoretical Perspectives on Cities and Politics 148
 - Political Pluralism in the City: Civil Society and the Dispersal of Power* 149
 - The City as a Growth Machine: The Political Economy of the City* 150
 - City Limits* 152
 - Regime Theory: History and Local Governance* 153
 - Concluding Observations* 155
- The Metropolis in American History 155
 - The Rise and Fall of the Industrial Metropolis* 156
 - The Contentious Politics of the American Metropolis: Central Cities, Suburbs, and Edge Cities* 160
 - The Post-World War II City: Sunbelt Cities and Metropolitan Fragmentation* 162
 - Can American Cities Make a Real Difference in the Lives of Their Residents?* 164
- Cities and the New Global Economy 167
 - Global Cities* 167
 - Other Postindustrial Cities* 168
 - Regional and Urban Experiments of Major Developing Nations: China, South Korea, and Taiwan* 169
- Conclusion 171
- Notes 171

CHAPTER 8 Political Parties and Political Partisanship 175

- The Nature of Modern Political Parties 176
- The Birth of Modern Political Parties 177
- Variations in Modern Political Parties: Highlights of Current and Former Patterns 179
 - Current Patterns* 179
 - Former Patterns: The Political Machine of Urban America* 185
- Power and Politics within Modern Political Parties 187
 - Robert Michels's Iron Law of Oligarchy* 187
- Political Partisanship: Contemporary Patterns and Trends in the United States 191

The Breadth of Political Partisanship 192

Values and Partisanship 195

The Social Foundations of Partisanship 196

The Past and Future of Modern Political Parties: The Case
of the United States 202

Notes 205

CHAPTER 9

Citizen Participation in Politics: Conventional and Contentious Forms 210

Conventional Politics 211

Types and Levels of Participation 211

Social Cleavages and Conventional Political Participation 213

*Civil Society, Social Capital, and Conventional Political
Participation* 216

Contentious Politics: Politics by Other Means 218

Contentious Forms 219

The Origins of Contention 225

The Institutionalization of Contention 233

Contentious Politics and Political Victories 235

Conclusions 237

Notes 238

CHAPTER 10

Building Nation-States in the Modern World 244

The Essential Elements of the Modern Nation-State 245

Major Building-Blocks in the Construction of the Modern
Nation-State 247

Nationalism 247

Political Legitimacy and Stability 251

Citizenship and the Establishment of Common Political Identity 253

Economic Development 255

Key Social Agents in the Construction of the Modern Nation-State 259

Intellectuals 259

The Military 261

Peasants 263

**Alternative Pathways to Nationhood: Democratic, Authoritarian,
and Totalitarian Regimes 265**

*The Seeds of Democracy: Seymour Martin Lipset on the Structural
Foundations of Modern Democratic Regimes 266*

*Barrington Moore on Democracy and Oligarchy
in the Modern World 267*

*Dietrich Rueschemeyer, Evelyne Huber Stephens, and John Stephens on
Capitalism and the Development of Democracy 270*

**Success and Failure in Nation-Building: The Interdependence
of Nation-States 273**

Globalism and Nation-Building in the Twenty-First Century 278

Notes 279

Credits

284

Index

285