

Contents

List of illustrations	xiv
Preface	xxix
Visual tour (how to use this book)	xxxi

1 Approaches to human cognition 1

Introduction	1
Cognitive psychology	3
Cognitive neuropsychology	7
Cognitive neuroscience: the brain in action	12
Computational cognitive science	26
Comparisons of major approaches	33
Is there a replication crisis?	34
Outline of this book	36
Chapter summary	37
Further reading	39

PART I

Visual perception and attention 41

2 Basic processes in visual perception 43

Introduction	43
Vision and the brain	44
Two visual systems: perception-action model	55
Colour vision	64
Depth perception	71
Perception without awareness: subliminal perception	81
Chapter summary	90
Further reading	92

3 Object and face recognition 94

Introduction	94
Pattern recognition	95
Perceptual organisation	96

Approaches to object recognition	103
Object recognition: top-down processes	111
Face recognition	116
Visual imagery	130
Chapter summary	137
Further reading	139

4 Motion perception and action

140

Introduction	140
Direct perception	141
Visually guided movement	145
Visually guided action: contemporary approaches	152
Perception of human motion	157
Change blindness	163
Chapter summary	175
Further reading	176

5 Attention and performance

178

Introduction	178
Focused auditory attention	179
Focused visual attention	183
Disorders of visual attention	196
Visual search	200
Cross-modal effects	208
Divided attention: dual-task performance	212
"Automatic" processing	226
Chapter summary	231
Further reading	233

PART II Memory

237

6 Learning, memory and forgetting

239

Introduction	239
Short-term vs long-term memory	240
Working memory: Baddeley and Hitch	246
Working memory: individual differences and executive functions	254
Levels of processing (and beyond)	262
Learning through retrieval	265
Implicit learning	269
Forgetting from long-term memory	278
Chapter summary	293
Further reading	295

7 Long-term memory systems 296

- Introduction 296
- Declarative memory 300
- Episodic memory 305
- Semantic memory 313
- Non-declarative memory 325
- Beyond memory systems and declarative vs non-declarative memory 332
- Chapter summary 340
- Further reading 342

8 Everyday memory 344

- Introduction 344
- Autobiographical memory: introduction 346
- Memories across the lifetime 351
- Theoretical approaches to autobiographical memory 355
- Eyewitness testimony 363
- Enhancing eyewitness memory 372
- Prospective memory 375
- Theoretical perspectives on prospective memory 381
- Chapter summary 389
- Further reading 391

PART III Language

393

9 Speech perception and reading 403

- Introduction 403
- Speech (and music) perception 404
- Listening to speech 408
- Context effects 412
- Theories of speech perception 417
- Cognitive neuropsychology 429
- Reading: introduction 432
- Word recognition 436
- Reading aloud 442
- Reading: eye-movement research 453
- Chapter summary 457
- Further reading 460

10 Language comprehension 461

- Introduction 461
- Parsing: overview 462
- Theoretical approaches: parsing and prediction 464
- Pragmatics 478

Individual differences: working memory capacity	487
Discourse processing: inferences	490
Discourse comprehension: theoretical approaches	498
Chapter summary	510
Further reading	512
11 Language production	514
Introduction	514
Basic aspects of speech production	516
Speech planning	519
Speech errors	521
Theories of speech production	525
Cognitive neuropsychology: speech production	536
Speech as communication	543
Writing: the main processes	549
Spelling	558
Chapter summary	564
Further reading	566
PART IV	
Thinking and reasoning	569
12 Problem solving and expertise	573
Introduction	573
Problem solving: introduction	574
Gestalt approach and beyond: insight and role of experience	576
Problem-solving strategies	588
Analogical problem solving and reasoning	593
Expertise	600
Chess-playing expertise	601
Medical expertise	604
Brain plasticity	609
Deliberate practice and beyond	612
Chapter summary	619
Further reading	621
13 Judgement and decision-making	622
Introduction	622
Judgement research	623
Theories of judgement	633
Decision-making under risk	640
Decision-making: emotional and social factors	649
Applied and complex decision-making	654
Chapter summary	663
Further reading	665

14 Reasoning and hypothesis testing 666

- Introduction 666
- Hypothesis testing 667
- Deductive reasoning 672
- Theories of “deductive” reasoning 680
- Brain systems in reasoning 690
- Informal reasoning 694
- Are humans rational? 701
- Chapter summary 708
- Further reading 710

PART V

Broadening horizons

713

15 Cognition and emotion 715

715

- Introduction 715
- Appraisal theories 719
- Emotion regulation 723
- Affect and cognition: attention and memory 730
- Affect and cognition: judgement and decision-making 738
- Judgement and decision-making: theoretical approaches 750
- Anxiety, depression and cognitive biases 753
- Cognitive bias modification and beyond 761
- Chapter summary 764
- Further reading 766

16 Consciousness 767

767

- Introduction 767
- Functions of consciousness 768
- Assessing consciousness and conscious experience 775
- Global workspace and global neuronal workspace theories 783
- Is consciousness unitary? 792
- Chapter summary 798
- Further reading 799

- Glossary 801
- References 824
- Author index 915
- Subject index 931