	List of Tables	xiii
	Preface	XV
	Acknowledgements	xvi
	Note and acknowledgements to the second edition	xvii
	Acknowledgements to the third edition	xviii
	Acknowledgements to the fourth edition	xix
	Acknowledgements to the fifth edition	XX
	Acknowledgements to the sixth edition	xxi
	Acknowledgements to the seventh edition	xxii
	List of Abbreviations	xxiii
	TTV: For the sake of our children resist it EAU advis moved.	
1	SUMMER VICTORIES	1
	Japanese to 'fight resolutely'	1
	Churchill's defeat	2
	'Incredulity' as Conservatives lose	3
	Attlee's team: 'These fine men'	5
	Attlee: 'One of the best Chairmen'	6
	Britain: 'it won't be easy'	7
	Notes Notes	8
2	ACHIEVEMENT AND AUSTERITY UNDER	
	ATTLEE, 1945–51	10
	Britain being 'flayed to the bone'	10
	American loan: 'This was a disaster'	11
	Public ownership: 'I've waited all my life for this moment'	
	National Insurance: a 'paltry sum'	15
	The NHS: 'vested interests lined up'	16
	Housing and education: 'hands were tied'	
	Constitutional and trade union reform	19
	RAF: 'incitement to mutiny'	21
	Conservatives get 'best salesman'	23
	Election 1950: 'real detestation of Labour'	25
	Notes	25

3	COLONIAL RETREAT AND COLD WAR	28
	Paul Robeson congratulates	28
	Indian Independence: 'struck me with a riding whip'	28
	Palestine: 'Arabs encouraged to move out'	30
	Colonies: 'under the guidance of the Mother Country'	35
	War in Malaya	37
	Cold War: 'magnates who financed Hitler'	38
	Marshall Aid and NATO	41
	Korea: as 'democratic as Caligula's Rome'	43
	Iran: 'proud and subtle a people'	45
	Election '51: after 'exhausting and undignified process'	47
	Decline of socialism: 'some form of Gestapo'	48
	Notes	50
	teknowledgemeligen is estona wat, assau retic as trojustom	
4	CHURCHILL AND EDEN, 1951–57	54
	'Our future little better than a German satellite'	54
	Churchill's Cabinet: 'reminiscent of bygone times'	55
	The Bevanites: 'complacent assumptions'	57
	Eden: 'high order of intelligence'	58
	1955: 'first of the electioneering Budgets'	58
	Gaitskell's great talent and firm loyalty'	59
	ITV: 'For the sake of our children resist it'	60
	Cinema and the press	62
	Europe: 'Much ado about nothing'	63
	Suez 1956: 'That does amount to a lie'	64
	Notes	67
5	MACMILLAN AND THE AFFLUENT SOCIETY, 1957–64	70
	Macmillan: 'more cousins and less opposition'	70
	Macmillan: 'capable of being ruthless'	72
	Cyprus: 'no question of any change'	73
	Economy: 'like bicycling along a tightrope'	75
	'Nonsense that our trade unions are irresponsible'	77
	'Most of our people have never had it so good'	79
	Russians in space: 'frivolity' of the British	
	Kenya: Hola camp 'sub-human individuals'	83
	Africa: 'The wind of change is blowing'	84
	Kuwait: 'expensive to stay; hard to get out'	86
	Aden: 'Tolpuddle martyrs of the Middle East'	87
	'Socialism that dares not is bound to fail'	
	H-bomb: 'naked into the conference chamber'	90
	New Left: a 'sense of outrage'	92
	Labour's 'class image'	94
	'Pacifists, unilateralists and fellow-travellers'	96

	EEC: 'the end of a thousand years of history'	97
	EEC: 'No three cheers for British entry'	98
	Economic troubles: the 'guiding light'	100
	Mac the knife's 'July massacre'	101
	'Speculators holding the community to ransom'	102
	Profumo: 'tawdry cynicism'	103
	Home premier: 'bad joke of democracy'	104
	Britain: 'relegated to third class'?	106
	Children: 'if they believe they're second class'	108
	The public schools: 'a divisive factor'	109
	Wilson: 'Let's GO with Labour'	109
	Kennedy shot: 'I didn't believe it'	111
	Election '64: 'things might start slipping'	112
	Notes State Manager in the molling	113
6	WILSON'S ATTEMPTS AT REFORM, 1964–70	117
	" the news from Moscow"	117
	Wilson: 'a modern counterpart of Richard III'	117
	Civil Service: 'excessive power'	119
	Labour: 'treated as ships passing in the night'	121
	Sterling: 'a symbol of national pride'	122
	Brown at the DEA	123
	Defence: 'They want us with them'	124
	Technology: Britain's 'inability to stay in the big league'	126
	Rhodesia: 'her conscience has haunted him'	128
	Heath replaces Home: 'no gratitude in politics'	129
	Wilson's 1966 victory: timing 'was faultless'	131
	'Labour Government is really finished'	132
	Crisis, 1966: 'the frailty of a Chancellor's hopes'	133
	IRC: 'a kind of government-sponsored merchant bank'	135
	Rhodesia: 'round and round in circles'	136
	War in Nigeria	138
	Anguilla: 'mock-gunboat diplomacy'	139
	EEC: 'get us in, so we can take the lead'	140
	Devaluation: 'the money in our pockets'	141
	Industrial relations: 'committing political suicide'?	142
	Cutting Defence: 'we were all dogs'	144
	A 'post-midnight' Privy Council	145
	Student protests: 'nasty touch of authoritarianism'	146
	Immigration: this 'distasteful necessity'	147
	Powell: 'a nation heaping up its own funeral pyre'	149
	Northern Ireland: 'Blatant discrimination'	150
	Commons 'spellbound'	152
	Lords 'frustrate elected Government'	154

	David Steel: 'exceptional courage'	155
	Election '70: 'exquisite June morning'	157
	Notes	157
	Mac the knife's 'July maisture to responding adark', setties Paleines	
7	THE UNEXPECTED PRIME MINISTER:	
	EDWARD HEATH, 1970–74	162
	Downing Street: 'The shutters were fastened'	162
	'Restrict provision to where it is more efficient'	163
	Industrial relations: 'all hell will be let loose'	165
	Local government reform: 'expense not adequately faced'	166
	Corruption: 'no option but to resign'	167
	NHS: Joseph's 'administrative labyrinth'	
	Northern Ireland: 'severe discrimination'	169
	Immigration: 'only in special cases'	171
	EEC: 'something to get us going again'	172
	Oil crisis: 'Danegeld is Danegeld'	173
	Miners' strike: 'it looked as if we were not interested'	175
	Election '74: Powell - 'vote Labour'	176
	Notes	177
8	LABOUR'S MINORITY GOVERNMENTS, 1974–79	179
0	Wilson's Cabinet: 'buoyant atmosphere'	179
	Northern Ireland: 'considering total withdrawal'	181
	Election October '74: 'fighting like hell'	182
	Thatcher: 'shattering blow to Conservative establishment'	184
	A decade of women's liberation	186
	EEC referendum: Wilson fought 'like a tiger'	
	Industry: 'The gap gets wider each year'	192
	Wilson goes: 'astonished Cabinet'	194
	Steel: 'quiet exterior determined man'	196
	Crime: 'violence a natural aspect of society'	197
	Northern Ireland: 'hope to a tragic community'	100
	Bullock: 'more thoughtful management'	
	Pay policy: 'ankle-deep in muck and slime'	204
	Devolution referenda: 'the valleys were deaf'	206
	Election '79: 'cradled a calf in my arms'	208
	Notes	210
-	THATCHER'S 'REVOLUTION', 1979–83	
9	TIMIT CITERED THE COLOR OF THE	213
	Thatcher's Cabinet: no 'experience of running a whelk-stall'	214
	Thatcherism: 'money opens astonishing range of choice'	215
	Budget '79: 'an enormous shock' Thatcher: 'Ie ne l'aime'	211
	Thatcher: 'Je ne l'aime'  Rhodesia to Zimbabwe: 'the large gamble'	218
	KNOAPSIA TO LIMBADWE. THE TUTLE LATTE	210

	Thatcher: 'loathed the trade unions'	219
	Labour: 'an angry conference'	220
	SDP: 'the choice will be deeply painful'	221
	Thatcher: 'I too became extremely angry'	224
	'Why Britain Burns'	224
	The Falklands: 'picking up the remains in plastic bags'	226
	Election '83: 'longest suicide note in history'	230
	Notes	232
10	THATCHER: TRIUMPH AND FALL, 1983–90	234
	Grenada: government 'humiliated'	234
	Scargill: 'northern clubland humour and popularist Socialism'	236
	MI5 'controls the hiring and firing of BBC staff'	239
	1985: 'government by slogan'	241
	The Anglo-Irish Agreement: 'treachery'	243
	Privatization: 'selling off the family silver'	243
	Confusion on defence	246
	Thatcher's hat-trick	248
	BBC: 'lack of balance'?	249
	'Greed is good'	
	'Black Monday' 1987	254
	Rushdie: 'prisoner in his own country'	
	Football hooliganism	
	Prison riots/convictions 'flawed'	
	Educational reform: 'lecturers' pay buys less'	
	NHS: 'terminally ill'?	260
	IRA: 'those killed not carrying arms'	
	Goodbye SDP	
	'Disaster of the poll-tax'	264
	'Some identikit European personality'	265
	Thatcher's last Cabinet	266
	Thatcher's fall: 'Few spared a moment to regret'	
	Notes and metalline and make the second and another the second another the second another the second and another the second another the second and another the second and another the second another the second and another the second and another the second another the second another the second another the second ano	
11	IN MAJOR'S 'CLASSLESS SOCIETY', 1990–96	272
	John Major: 'Cabinet no longer confrontation'	
	War in the Gulf	
	Maastricht: Britain 'at the heart of Europe'?	
	Election 1992: Major defies the odds	
	Euro '94: Labour's new hopes	
	Literature: 'over 8,000 novels'	
	'It's all over now for England'	
	Clinton in Ireland: 'making a miracle'	
	Mad cows and Englishmen	285

	Conservatives' war: 'put up or shut up'	285
	Bosnia: 'Hell's kitchen was cooking'	287
	Changing Britain	288
	Lottery fever	291
	The 'sleaze factor'	291
	Monarchy in crisis	293
	Farewell to Castlemartin	295
	Former ministers: 'Shamelessness of this move'	296
	New Labour: 'Pledge to Rich'	297
	'From inequitable to inhuman'	298
	Election '97: 'deep national impatience'	299
	Results: 'A tidal wave' over the Conservatives	301
	Notes	304
12	BLAIR'S FIRST TERM, 1997–2001	307
	Blair's Cabinet	307
	Hague: Conservative leader	309
	Liberal Democrats: Ashdown goes	310
	Decline of political interest?	310
	Coming out	312
	Taskforces: 'a much wider source of advice'?	313
	Devolution and constitutional change	315
	The Lords reformed	316
	Not in Euroland	317
	Conflict in Kosovo	318
	Navy: 'overcommitted'	319
	'SAS train anti-fraud officers'	320
	Long negotiations in Northern Ireland	321
	Universities: 'Increasingly global'	323
	Primary education: 'improving'	324
	NHS: 'Steadily to deteriorate?	4
	Wealth and social justice	326
	Privatization and safety	327
	In foreign hands	328
	Police: 'institutional racism'?	329
	Britain's ethnic communities at the end of the century	330
	Firearms: 'Enough is enough'	331
	Celebrating the millennium	333
	Women 2000	-
	2011019 27 1141111	336
	Conservative Party's problems continue	
	Blair cult	
	London: Livingstone beats party machines	340

	Election 2001: 'It's in the bag, Tony' Notes	342 345
13	BLAIR'S GOVERNMENTS, 2001–05	348
15	The Conservatives: 'assassins' at work	348
	11 September 2001: 'immeasurable pain'	350
	Saddam: 'not a clear and present danger to Britain'	352
	Blair's 'lapdog courtiers in Downing Street'	357
	Blair and his MPs	359
	MPs and their constituents: legislators or social workers?	361
	Immigrants: 'slave labour practices'	364
	Identity: 'Our proud record on slavery'?	367
	Education: 'miracles don't happen overnight'	371
	A new royal wedding: 'tripe, trivia and tosh'?	375
	Hunting ban: 'MPs are being intimidated'	377
	Gambling Act 2005: 'this tacky Bill'	379
	24-hour drinking: 'put chilli sauce on that'	381
	Election 2005	383
	Electoral fraud: 'would disgrace a banana republic'	388
	Notes	390
14	BLAIR'S THIRD TERM	392
	Women in the economy and politics	392
	NHS: 'privatization by stealth', BMA	394
	Labour 'fails to plug gap between rich and poor'	395
	'Violent crime continuing to spiral out of control'	396
	Sen. Kennedy: 'IRA's ongoing criminal activity'	397
	Ugly cousins: tsunami and Katrina	400
	G8: 'Who is this beautiful woman?'	400
	Terrorism: 'serious and sustained threat'	402
	Leadership changes	404
	Blair finally goes 27 June 2007	406
	Notes	408
15	FROM BROWN TO CAMERON	409
	Brown's Cabinet	409
	Terror: 'to take life in such a cruel way'	410
	A 'summer of suffering'	411
	Financial crisis 2007: the first bank run since 1866	412
	Obama: 'Yes we can'	413
	Expenses: 'blatant dishonesty'	415
	EU Parliament election 2009	416
	Which way Europe?	416

Immigration: 'What mugs we are'	421
Former ministers: 'like a sort of cab for hire'	422
Election 2010: Brown and the 'bigoted woman	422
Notes 20-1000 PTF	13 MUNEYOD Z MIA 425 M
16 BRITAIN'S COALITION EXPERIMENT,	
Dave and Nick Show: 'The coalition of million	
'The guy who made the tree the symbol'	428
Labour's new Leader	430
Miliband: 'I'm in favour of capitalism'	the same was started by the 29 431
2011 'Arab Spring'	model world zamospini 433
'Looting, violence, vandalising and thieving'	435
The break up of the United Kingdom?	439
Hacking scandal: 'Thank you and goodbye'	edus sumiliasum lasger man 440
Toxic banking risk	sdram eq 14 mad gram 442
Britain in a turbulent world	taking second role pundum 443
Defence: 'unprecedented co-operation'?	And a many completely appear 449
Party conference: Bacchanalian	2002 3101134 451 10
	alla lalunari champit lavorra 453 10
APPENDIX: TABLES	455
Selected Bibliography	462
Index	475