

Contents

Preface IX

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Setting the Scene	1
1.2	Contribution to Existing Literature	8
1.3	Definitions and Concepts	10
1.3.1	<i>Scope ratione personae: The Student from an EU/EEA Member State</i>	10
1.3.2	<i>Scope ratione materiae: Mobility</i>	16
2	Student Mobility: Myths, Identities and Realities	20
2.1	Historical Context	20
2.1.1	<i>The Mobility Blueprint: The Middle Ages</i>	20
2.1.2	<i>The Educational Grand Tour: Renaissance</i>	22
2.1.3	<i>Countervailing Trends: Mobility Lost in the Age of Nationalism</i>	23
2.1.4	<i>Rebuilding Post-War: Student Mobility and the European Economic Community, the European Union and the Bologna Process</i>	24
2.2	Student Mobility and EU Economic Growth	28
2.2.1	<i>The Premise: Tertiary Higher Education, the Highly Skilled and Economic Growth</i>	29
2.2.2	<i>Student Mobility in Tertiary Education and the Contribution to the EU Economy</i>	36
2.2.3	<i>Allocation: The Evidence</i>	38
2.2.4	<i>The 'value added' of Student Mobility</i>	46
2.2.5	<i>The Economic Benefits of Student Mobility</i>	50
2.3	Student Mobility and Citizenship of the European Union	51
2.3.1	<i>The Legal Dimension to Union Citizenship</i>	55
2.3.2	<i>The Contribution of Mobile Students: Catalyst for the Legal Development of Union Citizenship</i>	57
2.3.3	<i>Union Citizenship as a Legal Status and Its Wider Role</i>	64
2.3.4	<i>The Political Dimension of Union Citizenship: Mobility of Students as a Means to Promote a Sense of European Identity and Community</i>	66
2.3.5	<i>On balance: Student Mobility as a Transformative Experience</i>	75
2.4	Conclusion	75

3	The Legal Framework for Student Mobility in the European Union	77
3.1	The Homo Academicus as EU Citizen	80
3.1.1	<i>EU Citizenship: The Basic Concept</i>	80
3.1.2	<i>EU Citizenship: The Underlying rationale</i>	81
3.1.3	<i>The EU and Zum ewigen Frieden</i>	85
3.1.4	<i>The EU Citizen as Kantian Cosmopolitan</i>	89
3.1.5	<i>Clarifying Free Movement Concepts and Their Inherent Tensions</i>	90
3.2	Mobile Students as Citizens and Their Rights under EU Law	94
3.2.1	<i>Student Statutes under EU Law</i>	94
3.2.2	<i>Approach to Discussing EU Free Movement Law Applying to Students</i>	99
3.2.3	<i>Residence Rights</i>	101
3.2.4	<i>Special Residence Situations, Multiple Statutes and Their Relationship with Equal Treatment</i>	105
3.2.5	<i>Equal Treatment Rights and beyond: Access to Education and Study Facilitating Benefits</i>	108
3.2.6	<i>Access to Education</i>	114
3.2.7	<i>Benefits Facilitating the Free Movement of Students</i>	121
3.3	Discussion and Development of the Legal Framework	134
3.3.1	<i>The Principle of Access to Higher Education Offered in one of the Member States of the EU</i>	136
3.3.2	<i>Access to Study Facilitating Benefits in the Host Member State</i>	147
3.3.3	<i>Access to Study Facilitating Benefits for Study Abroad: Portable Student Grants and/or Loans</i>	155
3.4	Conclusion	159
4	Student Mobility from a National Perspective: Country Studies	162
4.1	The Tertiary Education System of Belgium (Flanders): Issues of Financing and Student Grants	163
4.1.1	<i>Background: The Organisation of the Education Sector</i>	163
4.1.2	<i>Principles of Higher Education Funding</i>	164
4.1.3	<i>Principles of Funding Student Participation in Higher Education</i>	169
4.2	The Tertiary Education System of the Netherlands: Issues of Financing and Student Grants	175
4.2.1	<i>Background: The Organisation of the Education Sector</i>	175
4.2.2	<i>Principles of Higher Education Funding</i>	177
4.2.3	<i>Principles of Funding Student Participation in Higher Education: The Wet Studiefinanciering 2000</i>	184

4.3	The Tertiary Education System of Sweden: Issues of Financing and Student Grants	192
4.3.1	<i>Background: The Organisation of the Education Sector</i>	192
4.3.2	<i>Principles of Higher Education Funding</i>	193
4.3.3	<i>Principles of Funding Student Participation: The Studiestödslag</i>	199
4.4	The Tertiary Education System of the United Kingdom (England): Issues of Financing and Student Grants	205
4.4.1	<i>Background: The Organisation of the Education Sector</i>	205
4.4.2	<i>Principles of Higher Education Funding</i>	207
4.4.3	<i>Principles of Funding Student Participation in Higher Education: The Student Support System of England</i>	211
4.5	Issues of EU Law: An Analysis	219
4.5.1	<i>Renvoi Clauses: Importing EU Law without Defining How</i>	219
4.5.2	<i>Conditions of Access to Higher Education and Higher Education Funding Principles: Compatibility with EU Law</i>	225
4.5.3	<i>Access to Student Grants and/or Loans: Compatibility with EU Law</i>	232
4.5.4	<i>Country-specific Issues of EU Law Concerning Financial Support for Students</i>	236
4.6	Brexit and Continued Relevance of the Analysis Concerning UK (England)	263
4.7	Conclusion	266
5	Student Mobility in the European Union: The Way Forward	269
5.1	The Rights of Union Citizens in Pursuit of Education Abroad	270
5.1.1	<i>The Citizenship Dimension</i>	270
5.1.2	<i>The Fundamental Rights Dimension</i>	274
5.1.3	<i>Sub-conclusion</i>	277
5.2	The National Perspective: EU Respect for Member States' National Higher Education Systems	277
5.2.1	<i>Different Burdens</i>	279
5.2.2	<i>Different Impacts</i>	282
5.2.3	<i>Beggar Thy Neighbour and Member State Competences in Higher Education Policy</i>	290
5.2.4	<i>Sub-conclusion</i>	293
5.3	Maintaining the (Legal) Status Quo: 'doing nothing'	293
5.3.1	<i>The Student Perspective & Access to Education: Obstacles to Mobility</i>	295
5.3.2	<i>The Student Perspective & Access to Student Grants and/or Loans: Further Obstacles</i>	296

5.3.3	<i>The Member State Perspective: Problems with the Status Quo</i>	300
5.4	Improving the Status Quo	303
5.4.1	<i>Promoting Student Mobility: Optimal and Inclusive Policy</i>	303
5.4.2	<i>Protection of National Higher Education Systems and Solidarity as Fairness</i>	304
5.4.3	<i>Sub-conclusion</i>	307
5.5	Policy Options Involving Unilateral Member State Action	307
5.5.1	<i>Quantitative Restrictions (and/or Measures Having Equivalent Effect) Seeking to Restrict Access</i>	308
5.5.2	<i>Financial Restrictions Seeking to Restrict Access of Foreign Students</i>	310
5.6	Policy Options Involving Collective Member State Action	315
5.6.1	<i>Demand Side Interventions: Setting Up a System Coordinating Student Grants and/or Loans</i>	316
5.6.2	<i>Demand Side Interventions: An EU Study Grant and/or Loan System</i>	318
5.6.3	<i>Supply Side Interventions: How to Protect National Higher Education Systems</i>	327
5.7	Evaluation and Proposed Legal Framework	342
5.7.1	<i>EUSLOS: Institutional Structure</i>	343
5.7.2	<i>EUSLOS: Substantive Elements</i>	344
5.7.3	<i>The Emergency Procedure</i>	346
5.7.4	<i>The Legal Framework</i>	347
5.8	Conclusion	352
	Bibliography	353
	Index	391