Contents

Fire Giles System

Acknowledgements Illustrations

I	The Three Components of the Name	1
	The Surname	1
	Clan associations	7
	Two-character Surnames	9
	Three-character Surnames	11
	Personal names	11
	The First Given Name	12
	Generation names	12
	The Order of Seniority between brothers	18
	The Second Given Name	19
	Variation: One personal name only	20
	The special significance of the second given name	21
	The Five Elements	22
	The Animal Cycle and personal names	25
	Numbers in names	25
	Some examples	27
II	Variations in the Form of Names	29
	The use of 'Ah'	29
	Other wave of writing names	33
	Chinaga Christians	35
	Chinese Muslims	37
	Married women	40
	Use of own and husbands' name	40
	— Use of 'Shih'	41
	— Use husbands' surname and own personal ame	43
Ш	The Chinese Characters of Names	45
19.30	Methods of indexing names	45
	— according to their Chinese characters	45
	— by 'Radical' Method	46

	— by 'Number of Strokes'	47
	Chinese Commercial Code (or C.C.C.)	50
	The Giles System	54
	Transcription of Chinese names back into Chinese	55
	Abbreviations of Chinese characters	55
	Homonyms – Which surname is meant?	56
	Erroneous recording of Chinese characters of names	58
	Recognizing Names in Chinese texts	59
	Numbers used in names	59
IV	The Western Spelling of Chinese Names	61
	Some equivalent English, French and Dutch	
	spelling for surnames	63
	Indonesian spelling of Chinese names	64
	The Chinese in Indonesia adopt Indonesian names	65
	The Chinese living in Thailand	68
	The Chinese living in the Philippines	71
V	The Changing of Names	73
	The Changing of surnames	73
	The Changing of given names	78
	Mean names	79
	School names	87
	Marriage names	88
	The Fancy name	89
	The 1zu	89
	Flowery names	90
	Official names	91
	Postnumous names	91
	Girls	91
	Aversion to persons having identical names	91
VI	Miscellaneous	97
	The Word 'Neon'	97
	The name wiek	98
	Journalists	98
	Henghwa names	99

Mentioning the names of the dead Deities Plurality of names Illegitimate children Marriage prohibition Titles)
Illegitimate children 101 Marriage prohibition 101	
Illegitimate children 101 Marriage prohibition 101	1
Marriage prohibition 101	1
	1
	4
Examples of Chinese names with comments on meaning 105	5
Examples of the names of Hokkien people 107	7
Examples of the names of Cantonese people 108	8
A Cantonese family	0
Examples of the names of Hakka people 110	0
Examples of the names of Teochew people 112	2
Examples of the names of Hainanese people 113	3
Examples of the name of Kwongsai people 114	4
VII Seals	7
Identification of Seals 11	7
Intimate name Seal	8
Subject Seal 11	8
VIII District Names 12	3
Appendices	
A. The 438 'Po chia hsing' in traditional order	
B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers	17
B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers 14 C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers 16	
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and 	
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers 16 17 	1
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of 	
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character 	37
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames 	37
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames G. A list of some western names used by Chinese 	37 90 00
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames 	37 90 00
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames G. A list of some western names used by Chinese H. A note on Chinese almanacs (<i>T'ung shu</i>) Sources (Bibliography) 	37 90 90 92
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames G. A list of some western names used by Chinese H. A note on Chinese almanacs (T'ung shu) Sources (Bibliography) Chinese Index 	37 90 00 02 07
 B. List of 519 surnames with C.C.C. numbers C. The radicals and equivalent C.C.C. numbers D. Pinyin index of surnames with Chinese characters and C.C.C. numbers E. The common surnames, according to number of strokes in each character F. District names, with connected surnames G. A list of some western names used by Chinese H. A note on Chinese almanacs (T'ung shu) Sources (Bibliography) Chinese Index Mandarin Index 	37 90 90 92