## Contents

Preface				ix		
1	Intro	oduction to Regression Modeling of Survival Data		1		
	1.1	Introduction, 1				
	1.2	Typical Censoring Mechanisms, 17				
	1.3	Example Data Sets, 22				
	1.5	Exercises, 25				
		TOT also beauty				
2	Desc	criptive Methods for Survival Data		27		
		And applicate of the laterature of the state				
	2.1	Introduction, 27				
	2.2	Estimation of the Survivorship Function, 28				
	2.3	Using the Estimated Survivorship Function, 40				
	2.4	Comparison of Survivorship Functions, 57				
	2.5	Other Functions of Survival Time and Their Estimators, 73				
		Exercises, 84				
3	Regi	ression Models for Survival Data		87		
	3.1	Introduction, 87				
	3.2	Semiparametric Regression Models, 90				
	3.3	Fitting the Proportional Hazards Regression Model, 93				
	3.4	Fitting the Proportional Hazards Model with Tied Survival Times, 106				
	3.5	Estimating the Survivorship Function of the Proportional Hazard				
	5.5	Regression Model, 108				
		Exercises, 111				

4	Interpretation of a Fitted Proportional Hazards Regression Model			
	4.1	Introduction, 113		
	4.2	Nominal Scale Covariate, 115		
	4.3	Continuous Scale Covariate, 127		
	4.4	Multiple-Covariate Models, 129		
	4.5	Interpretation and Use of the Covariate-Adjusted Survivorship Function, 137		
	4.6	Confidence Interval Estimation of the Covariate-Adjusted Survivorship Function, 152		
		Exercises, 156		
5	Model Development 158			
	5.1	Introduction, 158		
	5.2	Purposeful Selection of Covariates, 159		
	5.3	Stepwise Selection of Covariates, 180		
	5.4	Best Subsets Selection of Covariates, 187		
	5.5	Numerical Problems, 193		
		Exercises, 195		
6	A 660	essment of Model Adequacy	196	
6			170	
	6.1	Introduction, 196		
	6.2	Residuals, 197		
	6.3	Methods for Assessing the Proportional Hazards Assumption, 205		
	6.4	Identification of Influential and Poorly Fit Subjects, 216		
	6.5	Overall Goodness-of-Fit Tests and Measures, 225		
	6.6	Interpretation and Presentation of the Final Model, 230		
		Exercises, 239 TE anothern Equipment quite server Exercises, 239		
7	Exte	ensions of the Proportional Hazards Model	241	
	7.1	Introduction, 241		
	7.2	The Stratified Proportional Hazards Model, 243		
	7.3	Time-Varying Covariates, 248		
	7.4	Truncated, Left Censored, and Interval Censored Data, 253		
		Exercises, 269		
0		Fitting the Proportional Hazards Nodel with Tied Survival Times	271	
8	Para	metric Regression Models	2/1	
	8.1	Introduction, 271		
	8.2	The Exponential Regression Model, 273		

	ix
CONTENTS	1.7

	8.3	The	Weibull Regression Model, 289	
	8.4	The	Log-Logistic Regression Model, 299	
	8.5	Oth	er Parametric Regression Models, 304	
		Exe	rcises, 305	
_				307
9	Oth	er M	odels and Topics	307
	9.1	Intr	oduction, 307	
	9.2	0.2 Recurrent Event Models, 308		
	9.3 Frailty Models, 317			
	9.4	Nes	ted Case-Control Studies, 326	
	9.5	Add	litive Models, 333	
		Exe	rcises, 350	
Appendix 1 Appendix 2		ix 1		354
		ix 2		358
Appendix 3		lix 3	Percentiles for Computation of the Hall and Wellner Confidence Bands	365
References		ces		
In	dex			379