

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv
1. Introduction	1
<i>James E. Katz and Kate K. Mays</i>	
PART I: DEMOCRACY, NEWS, AND SOCIETY	
2. Belgium Invades Germany: Can Facts Survive Politics?	21
<i>Michael Schudson</i>	
Spotlight: Pierre Bourdieu and the Journalistic Field	36
<i>David L. Swartz</i>	
3. From Information Availability to Factual Accountability: Reconsidering How Truth Matters for Politicians, Publics, and the News Media	39
<i>Lucas Graves and Chris Wells</i>	
4. Fake News: A New Obsession with an Old Phenomenon?	58
<i>Nicole M. Krause, Christopher D. Wirz, Dietram A. Scheufele, and Michael A. Xenos</i>	
PART II: PILLARS OF TRUTH IN JOURNALISM	
Spotlight: Sophisticated Modernism and Truth	81
<i>Edward Schiappa</i>	
5. "The True" in Journalism	85
<i>Juliet Floyd</i>	
6. Truth in Journalism	103
<i>Zeynep Soysal</i>	

PART III: CRAFT OF JOURNALISM AND TRUTH

7. *Canards, Fausses Nouvelles, Paranoid Style: Classic Authors for an Emerging Phenomenon* 119
Peppino Ortoleva
8. *Scoop: The Challenge of Foreign Correspondence* 133
John Maxwell Hamilton and Heidi Tworek
9. *Searching for Truth in Fragmented Spaces: Chat Apps and Verification in News Production* 151
Colin Agur and Valerie Belair-Gagnon
10. *The Use and Verification of Online Sources in the News Production Process* 167
Sophie Lecheler, Sanne Kruikemeier, and Yael de Haan
11. *Technological Affordances Can Promote Misinformation: What Journalists Should Watch Out for When Relying on Online Tools and Social Media* 182
Maria D. Molina and S. Shyam Sundar

PART IV: RECEPTION AND PERCEPTION

12. *Fake News Finds an Audience* 201
Erik P. Bucy and John E. Newhagen
13. *Truth at Large: When Social Media Investigations Get It Wrong* 223
Edson C. Tandoc Jr.
14. *Emotional Characteristics of Social Media and Political Misperceptions* 236
Brian E. Weeks and R. Kelly Garrett
15. *Conclusion* 251
Kate K. Mays and James E. Katz
- Index* 269