## Contents

Preface vii  
Acknowledgments xiii  
List of Contributors xv  

1. Introduction 1  
   James E. Katz and Kate K. Mays  

### PART I: DEMOCRACY, NEWS, AND SOCIETY

2. Belgium Invades Germany: Can Facts Survive Politics? 21  
   Michael Schudson  
   
   Spotlight: Pierre Bourdieu and the Journalistic Field 36  
   David L. Swartz  

3. From Information Availability to Factual Accountability: Reconsidering How Truth Matters for Politicians, Publics, and the News Media 39  
   Lucas Graves and Chris Wells  

   Nicole M. Krause, Christopher D. Wirz, Dietram A. Scheufele, and Michael A. Xenos  

### PART II: PILLARS OF TRUTH IN JOURNALISM

5. “The True” in Journalism 85  
   Juliet Floyd  

6. Truth in Journalism 103  
   Zeynep Soysal
PART III: CRAFT OF JOURNALISM AND TRUTH

7. Canards, Fausses Nouvelles, Paranoid Style: Classic Authors for an Emerging Phenomenon
   Peppino Ortoleva
   119

8. Scoop: The Challenge of Foreign Correspondence
   John Maxwell Hamilton and Heidi Tworek
   133

9. Searching for Truth in Fragmented Spaces: Chat Apps and Verification in News Production
   Colin Agur and Valerie Belair-Gagnon
   151

10. The Use and Verification of Online Sources in the News Production Process
    Sophie Lecheler, Sanne Kruikemeier, and Yael de Haan
    167

11. Technological Affordances Can Promote Misinformation: What Journalists Should Watch Out for When Relying on Online Tools and Social Media
    Maria D. Molina and S. Shyam Sundar
    182

PART IV: RECEPTION AND PERCEPTION

12. Fake News Finds an Audience
    Erik P. Bucy and John E. Newhagen
    201

13. Truth at Large: When Social Media Investigations Get It Wrong
    Edson C. Tandoc Jr.
    223

14. Emotional Characteristics of Social Media and Political Misperceptions
    Brian E. Weeks and R. Kelly Garrett
    236

15. Conclusion
    Kate K. Mays and James E. Katz
    251

Index
269