Contents

Acknowledgments	xiii
Foreword	xv
Introduction: The Other Lemberg	1
Chapter One: Architecture, Public Space, and Politics Revisited	19
Vormärz to Fin de Siècle: Disorder, Cultural Politics, Beautification Vormärz: Verschönerungsplan and Its Restrictions Neoabsolutism: Disorder and Representation Fin de Siècle: Upiększenie, Renaming, and Memorializing	21
Imperial Loyalty and Nationalism: Convergence versus Divergence Vormärz: Taming Polish Nationalism? Neoabsolutism to Autonomy: Parteien into Nations and the Survival of Habsburg Loyalty	37
Public Space, Nationalism, Construction The Official Concept of Public Space Public Representation and Segregated Socializing: Vormärz to Constitutionalism	43
Chapter Two: Writing the City: Bureaucrats, Historians, Technicians, and Nationals	63
Bureaucrats and Reason: Franz Kratter, Joseph Rohrer, and the Polish Context	64
Vormärz, Architects: Ignac Chambrez between Vienna and Prague	73
Bureaucrats and Nationalism Agenor Gołuchowski Edmund Mochnacki and Tadeusz Rutowski	76
Poles: Historicism, Historians, and "Technicians"	83
Ruthenians: Russophiles, Ukrainians, and "Germanized Individuals"	93
Gentiles and Places of Filth and Stench	100
Fin de Siècle, Architects: Julian Zachariewicz and Artistic Civilizations	110

Chapter Three: Making the City: Institutions, Parks, Monuments	133
Institutions: Vaterland, Nation, and the Arts Ossolineum, vaterländisch-literarische Institut Skarbek Theater, "Der allgemein genüssende Wunsch" The Ruthenian National Institute, One's Own Truth in One's Own Hall, "Edelstein im schönen Ringe"	134 House
Parks: From Places of Solitude into Memorialized Spaces Kiliński Park and the Resistance of Political Power Memorializing Agenor Gołuchowski	157
Monuments on the Street: Imperial Symbolism and Aspirations Unfulfilled Failing with Tadeusz Kościuszko	170
Chapter Four: Using the City: Commemorations, Restorations, Exhibitions	197
Dynastic Ceremonies, Imperial Pomp, and National Celebrations The Spectacles of 1809 Król Kurkowy and the Transformation of the Riflemen Confraternity The Lublin Union Mound in 1869, 1871, and 1874 and the Later Construction The City and the Ruthenians, 1905	198 y
Nationalizing Restoration and Westernizing the Past Vienna and the Honorary Curators Laymen, Technicians, and the Invention of Wawel's Past The City, the Municipal Archive, and the External Advisers Westernizing Medieval Churches: Julian Zachariewicz Polonizing the Armenian Cathedral	226
Landesausstellungen: Technological and National Display 1877: The Exhibition of Agriculture and Industry and the Emergenc of Technicians 1894 and the Third Congress of Polish Technicians 1910: Polish Art and Polish Technicians	242 e
Conclusions	275
Abbreviations	305
Bibliography American	307
Index	347