Contents

Introduction Franz A.J. Szabo and Charles Ingrao	1
I. The Middle Ages Introduced by Klaus Zernack	9
Before Colonization: Christendom at the Slav Frontier and Pagan Resistance Christian Lübke	17
Medieval Colonization in East Central Europe Jan M. Piskorski	27
The Most Unique Crusader State: The Teutonic Order in the Development of the Political Culture of Northeastern Europe during the Middle Ages Paul W. Knoll	37
An Amicable Enmity: Some Peculiarities in Teutonic-Balt Relations in the Chronicles of the Baltic Crusades Rasa Mazeika	49
II. The Early Modern Period Introduced by Charles Ingrao	59
Absolutism and Reform in Eighteenth-Century Central and Eastern Europe Michael G. Müller	64
German Writers, Power and Collapse: The Emergence of Polenliteratur in Eighteenth-Century Germany David Pickus	78
German Colonization in the Banat and Transylvania in the Eighteenth Century Karl A. Roider and Robert Forrest	89

III. The Long Nineteenth Century	105	Part 3: Nazi Germany and the War in the East	
Introduced by Lothar Höbelt Changing Meanings of "German" in Habsburg Central Europe Pieter M. Judson	109	Askaris in the "Wild East": The Deployment of Auxiliaries and the Implementation of Nazi Racial Policy in Lublin District Peter Black	277
Controversies on German Cultural Orientation in the "Croatian National Renewal": German Language and Culture in Croatian Everyday Life, 1835–1848 Drago Roksandić	129	A Blind Eye and Dirty Hands: The Wehrmacht's Crimes in the East, 1941–1945 Geoffrey P. Megargee	310
"Germans" in the Habsburg Empire: Language, Imperial Ideology, National Identity, and Assimilation Arnold Suppan	147	Nazi Foreign Policy towards Southeastern Europe, 1933–1945 Béla Bodo The Second World War and Its Aftermath: Ethnic German Communities in the East John C. Swanson	328 347
V. The Age of Total War Introduced by Ronald Smelser	191	V. The Era of European Integration	362
Part 1: German Aims in World War I	M. sel	Introduced by Günter Bischof	302
German Military Occupation and Culture on the Eastern Front in World War I Vejas Gabriel Liulevicius	201	Austrian and Czech Historical Memory of World War II, National Identity, and European Integration Günter Bischof and Martin David	370
Comrades, Enemies, Vicims: The Prussian/German Army and the Ostvölker Dennis Showalter	209	Austro-Czechoslovak Relations and the Expulsion of the Germans Emilia Hrabovec	389
art 2: The Successor States and Their German Minorities	Lord Control	West Germany and the Lost German East: Two Narratives William Glenn Gray	402
From "verloren gehen" to "verloren bleiben": Changing German Discourses on Nation and Nationalism in Poznania Elizabeth A. Drummond	226	Conclusion	
The National State and the Territorial Parish in Interwar Poland James Bjork	241	The "Germans and the East": Back to Normality— But What Is Normal? Eva Hahn and Hans Henning Hahn	421
Interwar Poland and the Problem of Polish-speaking Germans Richard Blanke	257		
The Birth of a Sudeten German Nobility, 1918–1938 Eagle Glassheim	270	Contributors	439
		Index	443