## Contents

## Preface and Acknowledgments · vii Introduction · 1

Part One. Inequality Regimes in History
 Ternary Societies: Trifunctional Inequality · 51
 European Societies of Orders: Power and Property · 65
 The Invention of Ownership Societies · 99
 Ownership Societies: The Case of France · 126
 Ownership Societies: European Trajectories · 156

## Part Two. Slave and Colonial Societies

6. Slave Societies: Extreme Inequality · 203
7. Colonial Societies: Diversity and Domination · 252
8. Ternary Societies and Colonialism: The Case of India · 304
9. Ternary Societies and Colonialism: Eurasian Trajectories · 362

Part Three. The Great Transformation of the Twentieth Century
10. The Crisis of Ownership Societies · 415
11. Social-Democratic Societies: Incomplete Equality · 486
12. Communist and Postcommunist Societies · 578
13. Hypercapitalism: Between Modernity and Archaism · 648

Part Four. Rethinking the Dimensions of Political Conflict

14. Borders and Property: The Construction of Equality · 719

15. Brahmin Left: New Euro-American Cleavages · 807

16. Social Nativism: The Postcolonial Identitarian Trap · 862

17. Elements for a Participatory Socialism for the Twenty-First Century · 966

Conclusion · 1035
Glossary · 1043
Contents in Detail · 1045
List of Tables and Illustrations · 1058
Index · 1065