



Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	viii
Introduction	1
<i>Richard Keyser and Abigail P. Dowling</i>	
Part I. Multiple-Use Resource Management in Preindustrial Societies: Pigs, Parks, Game, and Heathlands	
1. Controlling Pigs in Countryside and City for Sustainable Medieval Agriculture <i>Dolly Jørgensen</i>	31
2. Sustainability and Natural Resource Management at Hesdin, Artois, France, 1302–1329 <i>Abigail P. Dowling</i>	50
3. Eating Your Game and Having It Too: North-Central Italian Conservation of Game Animals and Birds, 1300–1550 <i>Cristina Arrigoni Martelli</i>	71
4. Sustaining Premodern Heathlands, 1400–1750: Collective Knowledge and Peasant Communities in the Campine, Belgium <i>Maïka De Keyzer</i>	100
Part II. The Governance of Aquatic Resources: Fishing and Flowing Freshwater	
5. Fisheries Regulations in Late Medieval Europe: Authorities, Concerns, Measures <i>Richard C. Hoffmann</i>	127

6. Managing the Lake Constance Fisheries, ca. 1350–1800 154
Michael Zeheter
7. Keep the Water Flowing! Premodern Swedish Water Management 178
Eva Jakobsson

Part III. The Deep Roots of Woodland Conservation

8. The Medieval Roots of Woodland Conservation: Northern France and Northwestern Europe, ca. 1100–1500 203
Richard Keyser
9. Managing Southern French Forests under—and before—Colbert: Between Law and Custom, ca. 1500–1700 230
Sébastien Poublanc
10. Conserving the “Vert” in Early Modern Sherwood Forest 255
Sara Morrison
11. Sustainability Prior to Carlowitz’s *Sylvicultura*? A Study Based on Cases from Schleswig-Holstein 282
Oliver Auge
12. Traditional Woodland Management, Forest Legislation, and Modern Nature Conservation in East-Central Europe 304
Péter Szabó

Afterword 327
Paul Warde

Index 345