

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>Table of cases and practice directions</i>	ix
<i>Table of statutory texts</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1 What judging and legal reasoning have been	5
1.1 Roman legal reasoning	5
1.2 Medieval jurists	8
1.3 Later jurists	11
1.4 Legal reasoning in the later civil law	15
1.5 Legal formalism (dogmatics)	20
1.6 Common lawyers	23
1.7 Legal reasoning in the common law	26
1.8 Interpretation of statutes	31
1.9 Legacy of the past	33
Further reading and questions	34
2 Judging and legal reasoning today ('official portrait') (1)	36
2.1 Rule model	36
2.2 Applying the rule model	37
2.3 Interpretation model	39
2.4 Interpreting texts	40
2.5 Rules of interpretation	47
2.6 Interpreting cases	50
Further reading and questions	53
3 Judging and legal reasoning today ('official portrait') (2)	55
3.1 Rights model	55
3.2 Abuse of rights	59
3.3 Policy model	60
3.4 Interest model	65
3.5 Remedies model	69

3.6	Equitable remedies	74
3.7	Remedies and reasoning	77
3.8	Reflections on the official portrait	79
	Further reading and questions	82
4	The 'unofficial portrait'	83
4.1	Realist vision	83
4.2	Facts and reasoning	87
4.3	Fact reconstruction and remedies	90
4.4	Interpretation and schemes of intelligibility	91
4.5	Reasoning through images	94
4.6	Reasoning and the <i>persona</i>	97
4.7	Excursus: <i>persona</i> and fiction	103
4.8	Image: construction and representation (representation theory)	105
	Further reading and questions	108
5	The relationship between the official and unofficial portraits (1)	109
5.1	Authority paradigm	109
5.2	Authority and coherence	116
5.3	Authority and justice	118
5.4	Authority and policy	120
5.5	Authority and structuralism	122
5.6	Authority as restraint	126
5.7	Authority and evidence	128
	Further reading and questions	129
6	The relationship between the official and unofficial portraits (2)	131
6.1	Inquiry paradigm and schemes of intelligibility	131
6.2	Explanation (causation) versus meaning (hermeneutics)	134
6.3	Inquiry paradigm and human beings	136
6.4	Level of observation	139
6.5	Actionalism and methodological individualism	140
6.6	Structuralism versus hermeneutics (reception theory)	143
6.7	Postmodern and post-axiomatic approaches	148
6.8	Law as fiction (fiction theory)	151
	Further reading and questions	155
	Conclusions	156
	Bibliography	166
	Index	169