## Contents

#### Preface

L

#### Introduction

vii

xxi

## ELASTIC THEORIES

1	Bucklin	ng of Elastic Columns by Equilibrium Analysis	3
	1.1	Theory of Bending	4
	1.2	Euler Load, Adjacent Equilibrium, and Bifurcation	5
	1.3	Differential Equations of Beam-Columns	9
	1.4	Critical Loads of Perfect Columns with Various End	
		Restraints	12
	1.5	Imperfect Columns and the Southwell Plot	19
		Lateral Disturbing Load; Initial Curvature or Load Eccentricity; Behavior near the Critical Load; Southwell Plot	
	1.6	Code Specifications for Beam-Columns	27
	1.7	Effect of Shear and Sandwich Beams	30
		Pin-Ended Columns; Generalization; Sandwich Beams and Panels	
	1.8	Pressurized Pipes and Prestressed Columns	35
		Pressurized Pipes; Prestressed Columns	
	1.9	Large Deflections	38
		Solution of Rotations by Elliptic Integrals (Elastica); Deflections and Shortening; Discussion of Results	
	1.10	Spatial Buckling of Beams under Torque and Axial Force	46
2	Bucklin	ng of Elastic Frames by Equilibrium Analysis	53
	21	Stiffness and Elevibility Matrices of Beam-Columns	54
	2.1	Stiffness Matrix for End Rotations; Stiffness Matrix for End Rotations and Relative Lateral Displacement	54
	2.2	Critical Loads of Frames and Continuous Beams	61
		Simple Structures; Difficulties with the Flexibility Method; General Approach for Computer Analysis	
	2.3	Buckling as a Matrix Eigenvalue Problem and Use of Finite	
		Elements	74
	2.4	Large Regular Frames	78
	2.5	Postcritical Reserve in Redundant Trusses	86
		Example of a Statically Indeterminate Truss; Generalization and Limit Analysis Method; Order of Approximation	

	2.6	Postcritical Behavior of Frames	89
		L-Frame of Koiter and Roorda; Second-Order Solution of the L-Frame; Imperfection Sensitivity; Generalizations and	
		Implications; Order of Approximation; Postcritical Reserve Due	
	27	Built Lin Columns and Degular Eramos as Columns with	
	2.1	Shear	102
	28	High Arches	102
	2.0	Curvature Change: Approximate Theory for Perfect Arches with a	100
		Fixed Compression Line; Various Types of Arches and the Effect of Imperfections; General Linearized Theory for Uniformly	
	2.0	Compressed Circular Arches	110
	2.9	Long-wave Buckling of Regular Frames	118
		Frames; Numerical Results and Their Discussion	
	2.10	Continuum Approximation for Large Regular Frames	129
		Transition from Difference to Differential Equations; Continuum Approximation Based on Potential Energy; Micropolar Continuum and Couple Stresses: Stresses and Boundary	
		Conditions; Numerical Results and Discussion	
		Effect of Shear and Sandwich Beams	
3	Dynam	nic Analysis of Stability	144
	3.1	Vibration of Columns or Frames and Divergence	144
		Columns; Types of Motion and Dependence of Natural Frequency on Load; Effect of Damping; Frames and Other Generalizations	
	3.2	Nonconservative Loads and Flutter	151
		Massless Column under Follower Load; Effect of Distributed Mass; Elastically Supported Rigid Plate under Aerodynamic Forces; Conservative and Nonconservative Forces; Equations Governing Flutter or Suspension Bridges	
	3.3	Pulsating Loads and Parametric Resonance	162
		Axial Pulsating Load on a Column; Undamped Vibration; Damped Vibration; Simple Energy Analysis of Parametric Resonance	
	3.4	Other Types of Dynamic Loads	170
	3.5	Definition of Stability	174
	3.6	Theorems of Lagrange–Dirichlet and of Liapunov	178
	3.7	Stability Criteria for Dynamic Systems	184
	3.8	Stability of Continuous Elastic Systems	187
	3.9	Nonlinear Oscillations and Chaos	189
4	Fnorm	Example of a Statically Indeterminate Trees, Generalization aborthom v	100
*	Energy	Limit Analysis Method: Order of Approximation	199
	4.1	Positive-Definite Matrices, Eigenvalues, and Eigenvectors	199
	4.2	Potential Energy for Discrete Elastic Systems	207
		Structure-Load System; Second Variation of Potential Energy; Critical State; An Example; Effect of Higher-Order Derivatives of Π; Difficulties with Complementary Energy; Overturning Instability of a Block: Discontinuous Π'	
	4.3	Bifurcation Buckling at Small Deflections	216
		Calculation of Potential Energy of Beam-Columns; Equilibrium	

		and Stability; Role of Axial Strain and Shortening due to Deflections; Calculation of $\Pi$ from the Work of Initial and	
		Incremental Stresses; Example with Two Degrees of Freedom; Some Fundamental Aspects of Potential Energy	
	4.4	Snapthrough and Flat Arches Von Mises Truss; Flat Arches; Effect of Imperfections; Other	227
		Examples of Snapthrough	
	4.5	Large-Deflection Postcritical Behavior and Types of Bifurcation	238
		Symmetric Stable Bifurcation: Example; Symmetric Unstable Bifurcation: Example: Asymmetric Bifurcation: Example;	
		L-Shaped Rigid-Bar Frame; Rigid-Bar Arch; Nonlinear Springs and Polynomial Approximation of Potential Energy; Two Degrees	6
		of Freedom: Example; Limit Points of Equilibrium Paths; Bifurcation Criterion in Terms of the Tangential Stiffness Matrix;	
		Classification of Elementary Instabilities of Elastic Structures	
	4.6	Koiter's Theory, Imperfection Sensitivity, and Interaction of Modes	261
		General Validity of Koiter's $\frac{1}{2}$ -Power and $\frac{2}{3}$ -Power Laws; Interaction of Buckling Modes	
	4.7	Catastrophe Theory and Breakdown of Symmetry	270
	4.8	Snapdown at Displacement-Controlled Loading	278
		Structures with Two Degrees of Freedom; Softening Specimen in a Testing Machine; Generalization of Snapdown Analysis; Equilibrium Paths with Bifurcations, Snapthrough, and Snapdown	
	4.9	Incremental Work Criterion at Equilibrium Displacements	294
		Systems	
5	Energ	y Analysis of Continuous Structures and Approximate Methods	305
	5.1	Indirect Variational Method and Euler Equation	306
	5.1	Review of the Calculus of Variations; Application to Structures Possessing a Potential Energy; Review of Positive-Definite and	
	52	Self-Adjoint Operators Beam on Electic Foundation	314
	5.2	Potential Energy and Differential Equations; Solution for Different Boundary Conditions: Fiber on Elastic Foundation	
	53	Rayleigh Quotient	323
	5.5	Upper-Bound Property of Rayleigh Quotient; Application to Beam-Columns; Relation to Differential Equation; Proof of Upper-Bound Property and Convergence; Extension to Free Vibration	
	54	Timoshenko Quotient and Relations between Various	
	5.4	Bounds	331
		Derivation; Examples; Relation to Differential Equation and Proof of Upper-Bound Property; Relation to Rayleigh Quotient and Inequalities; Inapplicability to Dynamics; The Question of	
	55	Bound Approximation for Columns, Frames, and High	
	5.5	Arches	339
		Columns; Frames; Elastically Supported Dealits; Fign Arches	

	5.6	Rayleigh–Ritz Variational Method	348
	5.7	Galerkin Variational Method	356
	5.8	Method of Successive Approximations and Lower Bounds Formulation of the Method: Example: Lower Bound	358
	5.9	Nonlinear Problems; Large Deflections of Columns	361
6	Thin-W	Valled Beams	370
	6.1	Potential Energy and Differential Equations Deformation of the Cross Section; Potential Energy; Differential Equations and Boundary Conditions	371
	6.2	Axial-Torsional Buckling of Columms	381
	6.3	Lateral Buckling of Beams and Arches	384
	2.10	Axial-Torsional Buckling due to Eccentric Axial Force; Lateral Buckling due to Bending Moment; Approximate Solution for Variable $M^0$ : Bimoment: Lateral Buckling of Arches	129
	64	Beams of Arbitrary Open Cross Section	302
	0.4	General Theory of Warping Torsion; Stresses and Bimoment in General Theory; Potential Energy and Differential Equations; Monosymmetric Cross Section	572
	6.5	Large Deflections	401
	6.6	Box Girders	408
		Deformation Modes and Postcritical Energy; Examples; Finite Element Solution; Interaction with Local Buckling	
		Incremental Work Criterion at Equilibrium Displacements	
7	Plates	and Shells	419
	7.1	Classical Plate Theory	420
	7.2	Differential Equation and Strain Energy	422
		Strains; Potential Energy; Differential Equations of Equilibrium; Boundary Conditions; Direct Derivation of Transverse Resultant of In-Plane Forces; Discussion and Summary	
	7.3	Buckling of Rectangular Plates	431
		Buckling of Simply Supported Plates; Rectangular Plate with Arbitrary Boundary Conditions; Buckling of Plate Subjected to Shear; Nonuniform In-Plane Forces; Solutions by Other	
	71	Large Deflections and Postcritical Reserve of Plates	110
	1.4	Von Kérmén Egent Differential Equational Solution by	440
		Minimization of Potential Energy; Large Deflections and Ultimate Strength; Measurement of Critical Loads	
	7.5	Axisymmetric Buckling of Cylindrical Shells	449
	7.6	Shallow or Quasi-Shallow Shells	453
		Basic Relations for Cylindrical Shells; Donnell's Equation; Axially Compressed Cylindrical Shell; Effect of Lateral Pressure on Cylindrical Shells; Cylindrical Shell Subjected to Torsion; Variational Derivation from Potential Energy; Cylindrical Shell Panels: General Quasi-Shallow Shells	
	7.7	Nonlinear Analysis of Shell Buckling and Imperfections	466
	43	Reduction Factors for Classical Critical Loads; Physical Source of	

	Laws of Imperfection Sensitivity; Buckling Modes and Their Interaction; Summary	
7.8	Sandwich Plates and Shells	474
	Basic Relations for a Sandwich Plate Element; Rectangular Sandwich Plate and Other Problems	

# II INELASTIC, DAMAGE, AND FRACTURE THEORIES

8	Elastop	plastic Buckling	485
	81	Perfect Columns or Structures and Shanley's Bifurcation	486
	10.7	Reduced Modulus Load; Tangent Modulus Load; Column Strength Curve; Postbifurcation Load-Deflection Diagram; Bifurcation in Plastic Structures with Multiaxial Stress; Conclusion	
	8.2	Imperfect Columns and Structures	506
		Shanley's Rigid-Bar Column: Exact Solution; Arbitrary Imperfect Columns: Approximate Solution; Effect of Cross-Section Nonsymmetry	
	8.3	Effect of Residual Stresses	513
		Calculation of the Effect of Residual Stresses; Examples	
	8.4	Metal Columns and Structures: Design and Code	
		Specifications	517
		Centrically Loaded Columns; Load and Resistance Factor Design and Probabilistic Aspects; Beam-Columns; Plates, Shells, and Other Structures; Design Examples	
	8.5	Concrete Columns and Structures: Design and Code	
		Specifications	532
		Interaction Diagram (Failure Envelope); Deflections and Interaction Diagram; Numerical Algorithm for Calculating Deflections and Interaction Diagram; Column Response for Unsmooth Stress-Strain Diagrams; Design Recommendations and the ACI Code; CEB Design Recommendations; Comparisons of Codes and Shortcomings; Prestressed Concrete Columns; Shells and Other Structures; Stress-Strain Belations for Strain Softening;	
		Design Examples	
	8.6	Perfectly Plastic Large-Deflection Buckling, Impact, and	
		Blast	556
		Load-Deflection Curve or Perfectly Plastic Columns; Buckling of Perfectly Plastic Frames; Plastic Redistribution and Reserve Capacity of Structures; Dynamic Impact; Perfectly Plastic Buckling	
		of Thick Plates; Transverse Impact or Blast on Plates or Columns	
	87	Geometric Tensile Instability Localization and Necking	569
	0.7	Role of Transverse Contraction and Finite Strain; Strain Localization; Necking	74
9	Creep	Buckling	584
	9.1	Viscoelastic Stress–Strain Relations	585
		Compliance Function and Integral-Type Creep Law; Differential- Type Creep Law and Rheologic Models; Elastic-Viscoelastic Analogy	

	9.2	Viscoelastic Buckling	590
		Deflection History and Long-Time Critical Load; The Concept of	
	0.2	Stability for Viscoelastic Structures; Extensions and Ramifications	507
	9.5	Viscopiastic Buckling	391
		Rigid-Bar Model Column; Critical Time and Stability Concept; Real Columns	
	9.4	Buckling of Aging Viscoelastic Structures	603
		Aging Maxwell Solid (Dischinger-Type Methods); Deflections	
		According to Aging Maxwell Model; Deflection According to	
		Effective Modulus: Deflection According to Age-Adjusted	
		Effective Modulus; Deflection According to Integral-Type Stress-	
		Strain Relation; Appendix I-Compliance Function and	
		Relaxation Function of Concrete; Appendix II—Proof of Age- Adjusted Effective Modulus Method	
	9.5	Effect of Creep Deflection on Concrete Column Strength	615
	9.6	Nonlinear Creep and Long-Time Strength of Concrete	
		Structures	619
	9.7	Creep Buckling at Finite Deflections	623
		Example of Imperfection-Sensitive Rigid-Bar Column; Broader	
		Implications and Ramifications; Variable Load	
		Contradict and Color to Red address Reduced Reduced	
10	Stabili	ty of Inelastic Structures, Bifurcation and Thermodynamic	

Basis		633
10.1	Thermodynamic Criteria of Stable State	633
	First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics; Tangentially Equivalent Elastic Structures; Total Energy $U$ and Helmholtz Free Energy $F$ ; Second Variation of $\mathcal{F}$ or $\mathcal{U}$ ; Path Dependence and Incremental Potentials; Second-Order Work of Stresses and Geometric Stiffness; Criterion of Stable State for the Case of Dead Loads: Extensions to Variable Loads: Stability at Critical	
	State; Gibbs Free Energy and Enthalpy; Stability Criteria Based on Complementary Work; Structures with a Single Load or a Single Controlled Displacement; Summary	
10.2	Thermodynamic Criteria of Stable Path	650
	Path Stability for Basic Types of Control; Mixed Controls of Loads and Displacements; The Case of Equal $(\Delta S)_{in}$ for Two Branches; Second-Order Work of Stresses along the Path; Structures with a Single Load or a Single Controlled Displacement; Stable States on Postbifurcation Branches; Further Comments and Conclusion	
10.3	Application to Elastoplastic Columns and Broader	
	Implications Loading–Unloading Combinations and Equilibrium Paths; Second-Order Work; Stable Equilibrium States of Elastoplastic Column; Stable Equilibrium Path of an Elastoplastic Column;	658
	Breakdown of Symmetry; Hypothesis Implied in Present	
10.4	Critical States of Stability and Bifurcation Critical State for Structures with a Symmetric Stiffness Matrix; Critical States for Structures with a Nonsymmetric Stiffness	670

706

	Matrix; Example of a Nonsymmetric Stiffness Matrix; Symmetric and Asymmetric Bifurcations at the Critical State; Uniqueness;		
	Bifurcation for Inelastic Structures and Hill's Linear Comparison Solid; Distribution of Bifurcation Points and Postbifurcation Branches; Numerical Finite Element Analysis; Summary		
10.5	Stability at Infinitesimal Loading Cycles		680
	Internal Entropy Changes for Cycles in Shanley's Column; Stability; Structures with a Single Cyclic Load or Displacement; Incremental Collapse		
10.6	Drucker's and Il'yushin's Postulates for Stable Materials		685
	Drucker's Postulate; Il'yushin's Postulate; Nonuniformly Strained Bodies; Normality Rule for Plasticity		
10.7	Stability of Frictional Materials and Structures		693
	Frictional Block Preloaded by a Spring; Generalization to Frictional Continuum; Stability Condition of Frictional Materials; Plastic Strain Increment for Frictional Materials; Inverse Material		
	Friction; Frictional Phenomena in Other Constitutive Theories		
	10.5 10.6 10.7	<ul> <li>Matrix; Example of a Nonsymmetric Stiffness Matrix; Symmetric and Asymmetric Bifurcations at the Critical State; Uniqueness; Bifurcation for Inelastic Structures and Hill's Linear Comparison Solid; Distribution of Bifurcation Points and Postbifurcation Branches; Numerical Finite Element Analysis; Summary</li> <li>10.5 Stability at Infinitesimal Loading Cycles Internal Entropy Changes for Cycles in Shanley's Column; Stability; Structures with a Single Cyclic Load or Displacement; Incremental Collapse</li> <li>10.6 Drucker's and Il'yushin's Postulates for Stable Materials Drucker's Postulate; Il'yushin's Postulate; Nonuniformly Strained Bodies; Normality Rule for Plasticity</li> <li>10.7 Stability of Frictional Materials and Structures Frictional Block Preloaded by a Spring; Generalization to Frictional Continuum; Stability Condition of Frictional Materials; Plastic Strain Increment for Frictional Materials; Inverse Material Friction; Frictional Phenomena in Other Constitutive Theories</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Matrix; Example of a Nonsymmetric Stiffness Matrix; Symmetric and Asymmetric Bifurcations at the Critical State; Uniqueness; Bifurcation for Inelastic Structures and Hill's Linear Comparison Solid; Distribution of Bifurcation Points and Postbifurcation Branches; Numerical Finite Element Analysis; Summary</li> <li>10.5 Stability at Infinitesimal Loading Cycles <ul> <li>Internal Entropy Changes for Cycles in Shanley's Column; Stability; Structures with a Single Cyclic Load or Displacement; Incremental Collapse</li> </ul> </li> <li>10.6 Drucker's and II'yushin's Postulates for Stable Materials Drucker's Postulate; II'yushin's Postulate; Nonuniformly Strained Bodies; Normality Rule for Plasticity</li> <li>10.7 Stability of Frictional Materials and Structures <ul> <li>Frictional Block Preloaded by a Spring; Generalization to Frictional Continuum; Stability Condition of Frictional Materials; Plastic Strain Increment for Frictional Materials; Inverse Material</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## 11 Three-Dimensional Continuum Instabilities and Effects of Finite Strain Tensor

11.1	Finite Strain	707
	Notations and Basic Requirements; Lagrangian (Green's) Finite Strain Tensor; Biot's Finite Strain Tensor; Second-Order Approximations of Other Finite Strain Tensors; Further Measures of Finite Strain; The Special Case of Thin Bodies; Decomposition of Strain into Elastic and Inelastic Parts	
11.2	Stresses, Work, and Equilibrium at Finite Strain	715
	Virtual Work Relations and Equilibrium; True (Cauchy) Stress; Stress Referred to Initial Configuration and Working on Displacement Gradient; Stress Referred to Initial Configuration and Working on Finite Strain	
11.3	Incremental Equilibrium and Objective Stress Rates	720
	Incremental Equilibrium Conditions; Increments of Cauchy (True) Stresses; Objective Stress Increments Conjugate to Strain Increments; Objective Stress Rates	
11.4	Tangential Moduli at Large Initial Stress	726
11.5	Stable States and Paths for Multidimensional Continuous	732
11 6	Column or Ploto with Shear: Finite Strain Effect	734
11.0	Differential Equations; Theories of Engesser and Haringx; Correlation to Built-Up Columns: Summary	754
11.7	Surface Buckling and Internal Buckling of Anisotropic Solids	741
	Basic Relations for Incompressible Orthotropic Solids; Surface Buckling of an Orthotropic Half-Space; Internal Buckling and Other Instabilities; General Solution	
11.8	Consistent Geometric Stiffness Matrix of Finite Elements	748
11.9	Buckling of Curved Fibers in Composites	750
	Macroscopic Elastic Stress-Strain Relations; Decrease of Elastic Moduli Due to Fiber Undulation; Generalization to Three	
	Dimensions; Stresses Due to Fiber Undulation	

12	Fractur	e as a Stability Problem	760
	12.1	Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics	760
		Stress Singularity and Fracture Energy; Energy Release Rate; Determination of $\mathscr{G}$ and $G_f$ from Compliance Changes; Some Simple Elastic Solutions; Approximation by Stress Relief Zone;	59
		Examples Solvable by Bending Theory; Herrmann's Method to Obtain Approximate K, by Beam Theory	
	12.2	Nonlinear Fracture Mechanics and Size Effect	772
		Inelastic Zone and Equivalent Elastic Crack; Fracture Models with a Nonlinear Zone; Size Effect	
	12.3	Crack Stability Criterion and R-Curve	782
		<i>R</i> -Curve and Fracture Equilibrium Condition; Fracture Stability Criterion and Critical State; Determination of Geometry- Dependent <i>R</i> -Curve from Size Effect Law; Crack Propagation	
		of Front Edge	
	12.4	Snapback Instability of a Crack and Ligament Tearing	788
		General Procedure for Load-Displacement Relation at Growing Crack; Snapback Instability at Crack Coalescence in Two	
		Ligament; General Condition for Snapback at Ligament Tearing; Alternative Calculation of Displacement from Compliance	
		Variation discussed and a	
	12.5	Stable States and Stable Paths of Interacting Cracks	798
		Conditions of Equilibrium and Stability in Terms of Crack Length: Stability of Parallel Cooling or Shrinkage Cracks: Stable	
		Path and Bifurcation at Advancing Cooling Front; Three- Dimensional Pattern of Cooling or Shrinkage Cracks; Stability of Parallel Cracks in Reinforced Concrete; Stability Analysis in Terms of Displacements	
	12.6	Crack Spacing	816
		Spacing of Parallel Initial Drying or Cooling Cracks: Energy Balance; Size of Initial Hexagonal Cracking Cells from Energy Balance; Snapthrough Formation of Cracks According to LEFM; Crack Spacing in Loaded Reinforced Concrete Beams; Snapthrough Crack Formation in a Drying Tube	
		Shupunough cruck formation in a Drying Fuoe	
13	Damag	e and Localization Instabilities	829
	13.1	Wave in Strain-Softening Materials	830
		Exact Solution of Strain-Softening Bar; Stability Aspects and Unrealistic Properties of Solution of a Bar; Bar with	
		Rehardening or Residual Yield Strength; Cylindrically or Spherically Converging Waves; General Three-Dimensional Condition for Waves to Exist; Summary	
	13.2	Series-Coupling Model for Localization Due to Softening	845
		Stable States; Surface of Second-Order Work; Application to Uniaxially Stressed Bars or Specimens; Effects of Size and Support Stiffness; Specimen Ductility as a Function of Length	
		and Loading Frame Stiffness; Inadmissibility of Arbitrarily Small Size of Localization Region; Bifurcation and Stable Path; Alternative: Imperfection Approach to Bifurcation; Identification	

#### xviii

		of Softening Stress-Strain Relations from Tests; Relation of	
		Strain Softening to Fracture Energy; Summary	
	13.3	Localization of Softening Damage into Planar Bands	857
		Stability Condition for the Softening Band Within a Layer or	
		Infinite Solid; Discussion of Various Cases; Numerical Examples;	
		Generalization for Geometrically Nonlinear Effects; Bifurcation	
		and Stable Path; Localization into Shear Bands Due to	
		Localization Instability: Summary	
	13.4	Localization of Softening Damage into Ellipsoidal Regions	860
	13.4	Eshelhu's Theorem: Stability of Uniform Strain against	007
		Ellipsoidal Localization: Numerical Examples of Stability Limits	
		and Discussion; Bifurcation and Stable Path of Ellipsoidal	
		Localization; Simpler Derivation of Bifurcation Condition;	
		Summary	
	13.5	Localization of Softening Damage into Spherical or Circular	
		Regions	880
		Localization Instability for Spherical Geometry; Localization	
		Instability for Circular or Cylindrical Geometry; Numerical	
		Examples; Bifurcation and Stable Path; Summary	
	13.6	Localization in Beams and Softening Hinges	887
		Stability Limit and Snapback; Rotation Capacity or Ductility of	
		Hinges in Concrete Beams; Length of the Softening Region;	
		Approach: Bifurcation and Localization in Redundant	
		Structures: Bifurcation at Simultaneous Formation of Several	
		Softening Hinges; Softening Frames and Trusses; Softening in	
		Metallic Structures; Summary	
	13.7	Friction: Static and Dynamic	902
		Paradox in Sudden Friction Drop; Bifurcation, Stable Path, and	
	7.	Localization of Frictional Slip; Frictional Supports in Columns;	
	10.0	Structures with Stiffness Matrix Asymmetry	
	13.8	Bifurcations Due to Interaction of Softening Damage Zones	907
		Interaction of Damage (Cracking) Fronts and Stable Paths;	
		Convergence of Iterations Depends on Stability of State, not	
		Multiple Shear Bands: Example: Buckling in Direct Tensile Test	
	13.9	Size Effect Mesh Sensitivity and Energy Criterion for Crack	
	13.7	Bands	014
		Localization as a Cause of Size Effect: Inobjectivity or Spurious	714
		Mesh Sensitivity: Energy Criterion for Crack Band and Stability	
	13.10	Nonlocal Continuum and Its Stability	921
	10.10	Crack Band Model: Nonlocal Continuum Concent: Periodic	761
		Instabilities Due to Nonlocal Concept: Nonlocal Continuum with	
		Local Strain; One-Dimensional Localization Instability;	
		Measurement of Characteristic Length of Nonlocal Continuum;	
		Example: Stability of a Tunnel; Gradient Approximation to	
	10.11	Nonlocal Continuum; Summary	
	13.11	Constitutive Equations for Strain Softening	937
Glossa	ry of	Symbols	953
Autho	r Indo	Pourty reach is upstable. Without destantions may serve a	062
Subios	t Indo	A V	072
Sunce	i mue		113

**Subject Index**