

# Contents

1	Introduction	1
	1. Some General Remarks	1
	2. A Succinct Conspectus	10
2	Fine Distinctions: Some Rejoinders to Quentin Skinner's Attacks on the Modern Doctrine of Negative Liberty	14
	1. Some of the Essentials of Negative Liberty	17
	2. A Distinct Understanding of Liberty?	91
	3. A Pithy Conclusion	149
3	Instances of Freedom	150
	1. To What Does Freedom Pertain?	156
	2. Not by Degrees	169
	3. Counter-factuals and Conservation	185
	4. Freedoms versus Actions	240
	5. Freedom and Force	245
	6. Freedom and Psychological Incapacities	255
	7. Conclusion	271
4	Sources of Unfreedom	272
	1. The NESS and But-For Tests	277
	2. Two Complications	284
	3. Over-determination Defused	295
	4. Acts, Omissions, and Causal Responsibility	309
	5. Conclusion	356
5	On Ascertaining the Extent of Everyone's Overall Freedom	358
	1. Why a Ratio, and Why This Ratio?	359
	2. Measurement and Evaluation	425
	3. Conclusion	471
	<i>Index</i>	474