

Contents

Acknowledgements	iv
Notes on contributors	vii
Preface	xi
one A new contract for social assistance <i>Ivar Lødemel and Heather Trickey</i>	I
two Between subsidiarity and social assistance – the French republican route to activation <i>Bernard Enjolras, Jean Louis Laville, Laurent Fraisse and Heather Trickey</i>	41
three Uneven development – local authorities and workfare in Germany <i>Wolfgang Voges, Herbert Jacobs and Heather Trickey</i>	71
four Workfare in the Netherlands – young unemployed people and the Jobseeker's Employment Act <i>Henk Spies and Rik van Berkel</i>	105
five National objectives and local implementation of workfare in Norway <i>Ivar Lødemel</i>	133
six When all must be active – workfare in Denmark <i>Anders Rosdahl and Hanne Weise</i>	159
seven Steps to compulsion within British labour market policies <i>Heather Trickey and Robert Walker</i>	181
eight Making work for welfare in the United States <i>Michael Wiseman</i>	215
nine Comparing workfare programmes – features and implications <i>Heather Trickey</i>	249
ten Discussion: workfare in the welfare state <i>Ivar Lødemel</i>	295
Index	345