

# Contents

- Chapter 1. Images of Immigrants and Refugees in Western Europe:  
Media Representations, Public Opinion, and Refugees' Experiences 7  
*Leen d'Haenens and Willem Joris*
- Part I – Policy on migration and integration in Europe**
- Chapter 2. Migration and integration policy in Europe: Comparing  
Belgium and Sweden 21  
*Paul Puschmann, Ebba Sundin, David De Coninck,  
and Leen d'Haenens*
- Part II – Media representations**
- Chapter 3. The Refugee Situation as Portrayed in News Media:  
A Content Analysis of Belgian and Swedish Newspapers – 2015-2017 39  
*Rozane De Cock, Ebba Sundin, and Valérie Mistiaen*
- Chapter 4. Depiction of Immigration in Television News: Public  
and Commercial Broadcasters – a Comparison 57  
*Valérie Mistiaen*
- Chapter 5. Agency and Power in the Dutch-Language News  
Coverage of the Summer 2015 Refugee Situation in Europe:  
A Transitivity Analysis of Semantic Roles 83  
*Lutgard Lams*
- Chapter 6. A Diverse View on the Promotion of Tolerance and  
Cultural Diversity through the Eyes of Journalists: Focus on  
Belgium and Sweden 101  
*Stefan Mertens, Leen d'Haenens, Rozane De Cock,  
and Olivier Standaert*



### Part III – Public opinion

- Chapter 7. Discordance between Public Opinion and News Media  
Representations of Immigrants and Refugees in Belgium and  
Sweden 123  
*David De Coninck, Hanne Vandenberghe, and Koen Matthijs*
- Chapter 8. Online News Consumption and Public Sentiment  
toward Refugees: Is there a Filter Bubble at Play? Belgium,  
France, the Netherlands, and Sweden: A Comparison 141  
*Stefan Mertens, Leen d'Haenens, and Rozane De Cock*
- Chapter 9. The Effects of Dominant versus Peripheral News Frames  
on Attitudes toward Refugees and News Story Credibility 159  
*Willem Joris and Rozane De Cock*

### Part IV – Refugees' experiences

- Chapter 10. Beyond Victimhood: Reflecting on Migrant-Victim  
Representations with Afghan, Iraqi, and Syrian Asylum Seekers  
and Refugees in Belgium 177  
*Kevin Smets, Jacinthe Mazzocchetti, Lorraine Gerstmans,  
and Lien Mostmans*
- Conclusion 199  
*François Heinderyckx*
- List of authors 203