

Contents

Colour plates appear between pages 232 and 233

List of contributors	v
Preface	vii
1 Introduction: the significance of radiobiology and radiotherapy for cancer treatment <i>MC Joiner, AJ van der Kogel and GG Steel</i>	1
2 Irradiation-induced damage and the DNA damage response <i>BG Wouters and AC Begg</i>	11
3 Cell death after irradiation: how, when and why cells die <i>BG Wouters</i>	27
4 Quantifying cell kill and cell survival <i>MC Joiner</i>	41
5 Dose-response relationships in radiotherapy <i>SM Bentzen</i>	56
6 Linear energy transfer and relative biological effectiveness <i>MC Joiner</i>	68
7 Tumour growth and response to radiation <i>D Zips</i>	78
8 Fractionation: the linear-quadratic approach <i>MC Joiner and SM Bentzen</i>	102
9 The linear-quadratic approach in clinical practice <i>SM Bentzen and MC Joiner</i>	120
10 Modified fractionation <i>M Baumann and V Grégoire</i>	135
11 Time factors in normal-tissue responses to irradiation <i>W Dorr</i>	149
12 The dose-rate effect <i>AJ van der Kogel</i>	158
13 Pathogenesis of normal-tissue side-effects <i>W Dorr</i>	169

14	The volume effect in radiotherapy <i>W Dorr and AJ van der Kogel</i>	191
15	The oxygen effect and fractionated radiotherapy <i>MR Horsman, BG Wouters, MCJoiner and J Overgaard</i>	207
16	The tumour microenvironment and cellular hypoxia responses <i>BG Wouters and M Koritzinsky</i>	217
17	Therapeutic approaches to tumour hypoxia <i>MR Horsman and AJ van der Kogel</i>	233
18	Combined radiotherapy and chemotherapy <i>V Grégoire and M Baumann</i>	246
19	Retreatment tolerance of normal tissues <i>W Dorr and FA Stewart</i>	259
20	Molecular image-guided radiotherapy with positron emission tomography <i>V Grégoire, K Haustermans and J Lee</i>	271
21	Molecular-targeted agents for enhancing tumour response <i>M Baumann and VGrégoire</i>	287
22	Biological response modifiers: normal tissues <i>W Dorr</i>	301
23	Molecular targeting and patient individualization <i>AC Begg</i>	316
24	Protons and other ions in radiotherapy <i>W Dorr and MC Joiner</i>	332
25	Second cancers after radiotherapy <i>KR Trott</i>	339
	Glossary of terms in radiation biology	353
	Index	361