Contents

	List of Illustrations	vi
	Acknowledgments	i
	Introduction	
1.	The Consolidation of the Early-Modem	
	Japanese State in the North	ľ
2.	Shakushain's War	48
3.	The Ecology of Ainu Autonomy and Dependence	7.
4.	Symbolism and Environment in Trade	99
5. 6.	The Sakhalin Trade: Diplomatic and Ecological Balance The Kuril Trade: Russia and the Question of Boundaries	128 15:
7.	Epidemic Disease, Medicine, and the Shifting Ecology of Ezo	17
8.	The Role of Ceremony in Conquest	204
	Epilogue	22'
	Notes	237
	Works Cited	27!
	Index	200