## Contents

Li	st of Figures and Tables	ix
1	Charting Crowded Territory: Debating the Democratic Legitimacy of the European Union <i>Beate Kohler-Koch and Berthold Rittberger</i>	1
Pa	rt I: Democracy: The Constitutional Principle of the EU	
• 2	A Disputed Idea Becomes Law: Remarks on European Democracy as a Legal Principle <i>Armin von Bogdandy</i>	33
	A Comment on Von Bogdandy by Ulrich Haltern	45
Pa	art II: What Future for Parliamentary Democracy in the EU?	
3	Expanding National Parliamentary Control: Does It Enhance European Democracy? <i>Katrin Auel and Arthur Benz</i>	57 X
4	The European Parliament between Policy-Making and Control <i>Andreas Maurer</i>	75
	A Comment on Auel, Benz, and Maurer by Rudy B. Andeweg	102

— v —

vi	Contents	
5	Constructing Parliamentary Democracy in the European Union: How Did It Happen? Berthold Rittberger	111
6	Parliamentary Representation in a Decentered Polity <i>Christopher Lord</i>	139
	A Comment on Rittberger and Lord by Deirdre Curtin	157
	t III: The Public Sphere and Civil Society: requisites for Democratically Legitimate Rule Making	
7	Prerequisites of Transnational Democracy and Mechanisms for Sustaining It: The Case of the European Union <i>Klaus Eder and Hans-Jörg Trenz</i>	165
	A Comment on Eder and Trenz by Lars-Erik Cederman	182
8	The Europeanization of Protest: A Typology and Empirical Evidence <i>Donatella della Porta</i>	189
	A Comment on Della Porta by Doug Imig	209
Part	t IV: Democracy and Political Participation	
9	Participatory Governance and European Democracy Hubert Heinelt	217
10	Some Considerations on Participation in Participatory Governance <i>Michael Th. Greven</i>	233
	A Comment on Heinelt and Greven by Paul Magnette	249
11	The Organization of Interests and Democracy in the European Union <i>Beate Kohler-Koch</i>	255
	A Comment on Kohler-Koch by Jeremy Richardson	272

Content	5

## Part V: Deliberative Democracy

12	The Euro-Polity in Perspective: Some Normative Lessons from Deliberative Democracy <i>Rainer Schmalz-Bruns</i>	281
	A Comment on Schmalz-Bruns by Erik O. Eriksen	304
13	Reconceptualizing the Supremacy of European Law: A Plea for a Supranational Conflict of Laws <i>Christian Joerges</i>	311
	A Comment on Joerges by Damian Chalmers	329
References		345
Index		381
About the Contributors		387