Contents

Lis	st of Abbreviations	vii
Ac	knowledgements	ix
1	Introduction Bringing a sociological lens to the student-migrant experience Student-migrant transnationality, the immigration regime and assemblages of power	1 5 7
2	The Education–Migration Nexus: Global Flows The development of the education–migration nexus Study mothers, parachute children and wild geese: Distinctions and connections between 'education for	12 16
	immigration' and 'immigration for education' Two steps: Points-based pathways from student to	21
	migrant in Australia, Canada and New Zealand Stepping stones: Varied pathways from student to worker in the United States, the United Kingdom,	26
	France and Germany Emerging destinations: Intra-Asian education and migration	31
	Conclusions	40
3	The Nexus and Its Discontents: An Australian Perspective The education migration poyus as a project	43
	The education–migration nexus as a project of neoliberal governance Transient students and desirable migrants:	45
	The inception of the nexus	48
	Vocational pathways: The nexus opens wide Cash cows and back-door migrants: Student-migrants	51
	in the public imagination	54
	Student-migrant agency Government and institutional responses	58 59
	to the nexus' 'discontents'	65
	Conclusions	65

4	Shaping the Student-Migrant Experience	68
	Staggered entrances, extended precarity	
	and student-migrant subjectivities	69
	Student-migrant transnationalism	73
	Student-migrants and citizenship	78
	Conclusions	82
5	Encountering the Residency Regime	84
	Gaining PR	85
	Perceiving and experiencing the regime	87
	The self, the social and the regime	94
	Conclusions	98
6	Acquiring and Practising Citizenship	100
	Student-migrants and citizenship policies in Australia	104
	Making decisions about citizenship	106
	Maintaining multiple belongings	108
	Blended desires: Symbolic and instrumental choices	109
	Not letting go: Relinquishing original citizenships	112
	Seeking security: Precarity and cultures of anxiety	113
	Political participation: Ambivalence and engagement	117
	Seeking mobility: Global hierarchies of citizenship	
	and imagining return	119
	Practising citizenship: Student-migrants as activist citizens	123
	Student-migrant activism and legitimizing discourses	125
	Conclusions	130
7	Negotiating Border-Crossing Lives	135
	Technologies of transnational connection: Mediated personal	
	communication as transnational practice	136
	Virtual mobility through the mass media	148
	Conclusions	156
8	Conclusion: Precarious Transnationals	
	and the Settler Nation	159
	Transnational student-migrants and the state	160
	The future of the education–migration nexus in Australia	163
	Temporary migration and the demise of the settler nation	165
No	Notes	
Bil	Bibliography	
Inc	Index	