

Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
A Note on Transliteration and Toponyms	x

Part I. Background

Introduction Constructing a Rampart Nation: Conceptual Framework <i>Liliya Berezhnaya and Heidi Hein-Kircher</i>	3
Chapter 1 The Origins of <i>Antemurale Christianitatis</i> Myths: Remarks on the Promotion of a Political Concept <i>Kerstin Weiland</i>	31

Part II. (De-)Sacralizing and Nationalizing Borderlands

Chapter 2 Not a Bulwark, but a Part of the Larger Catholic Community: The Romanian Greek Catholic Church in Transylvania (1700–1850) <i>Ciprian Ghisa</i>	61
Chapter 3 Securitizing the Polish Bulwark: The Mission of Lviv in Polish Travel Guides during the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries <i>Heidi Hein-Kircher</i>	81
Chapter 4 Ghetto as an “Inner <i>Antemurale</i> ”? Debates on Exclusion, Integration, and Identity in Galicia in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries <i>Jürgen Heyde</i>	103
Chapter 5 Holy Ground and a Bulwark against “the Other”: The (Re)Construction of an Orthodox Crimea in the Nineteenth-Century Russian Empire <i>Kerstin S. Jobst</i>	125

- Chapter 6** Bastions of Faith in the Oceans of Ambiguities:
Monasteries in the East European Borderlands (Late Nineteenth–
Beginning of the Twentieth Century) 146
Liliya Berezhnaya

- Chapter 7** “The Turkish Wall”: Turkey as an Anti-Communist and
Anti-Russian Bulwark in the Twentieth Century 186
Zaur Gasimov

Part III. Promoting *Antemurale* Discourses

- Chapter 8** Why Didn’t the *Antemurale* Historical Mythology
Develop in Early Nineteenth-Century Ukraine? 207
Volodymyr Kravchenko

- Chapter 9** Translating the Border(s) in a Multilingual and
Multiethnic Society: *Antemurale* Myths in Polish and Ukrainian
Schoolbooks of the Habsburg Monarchy 241
Philipp Hofeneder

- Chapter 10** Mediating the *Antemurale* Myth in East Central
Europe: Religion and Politics in Modern Geographers’ Entangled
Lives and Maps 262
Steven Seegel

- Chapter 11** Bulwarks of Anti-Bolshevism: Russophobic Polemic
of the Christian Right in Poland and Hungary in the Interwar Years
and Their Roots in the Nineteenth Century 293
Paul Srodecki

- Chapter 12** Defenders of the Russian Land: Viktor Vasnetsov’s
Warriors and Russia’s Bulwark Myth 319
Stephen M. Norris

Part IV. Reflections on the Bulwark Myths Today

- Chapter 13** *Antemurale* Thinking as Historical Myth and Ethnic
Boundary Mechanism 347
Pål Kolstø

- Chapter 14** Concluding Thoughts on Central and Eastern European
Bulwark Rhetoric in the Twenty-First Century 374
Paul Srodecki

- Index 396