

31 The Universal-Lexicon on a book-plate. Photograph courtesy of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Library of Ohio State University 46

32 Photograph showing the Universal-Lexicon. Photograph courtesy of Western Michigan University, Special Collections 48

33 Illustration from Volume 1 of Johnson's New Universal Encyclopedia showing three of the four volumes on a desk. Scanned courtesy of Middlebury College Special Collection and Archives, Middlebury, Vermont 112

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>Chronological List of Printed Encyclopedias</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
Introduction	i
1 Genres of Encyclopedias	15
2 The Contents of Encyclopedias	50
3 Size, Price, and the Economics of Encyclopedias	91
4 Preparing an Encyclopedia	129
5 The Organization of Encyclopedias	164
6 Illustrations in Encyclopedias	202
7 Authorship in Encyclopedias	248
8 Publishing an Encyclopedia	285
9 Readers and Users of Encyclopedias	321
10 Encyclopedias after Print	358
<i>Bibliography</i>	389
<i>Index</i>	425