Table of Contents

	Acknowledgements	page vii
	Introduction	1
	Going Global	5
	The Long Transition and the Making of Transitional Elites in Global	
	Perspective	10
	A Global History of the Other '1989s'	20
	The End of the '1989' Era?	22
1.	Globalisation	25
	From Socialist Internationalism to Capitalist Globalisation	29
	Debt and Ideological Reorientation	38
	Abandoning Alternative Trade	43
	The West Is Not the Enemy: Reinterpreting Peripheralisation and	
	Backwardness	45
	The Choice of 'Neoliberal' Globalisation	51
	Authoritarian Transformations?	56
	Transformation from Within	59
	Conclusion	70
2.	Democratisation	73
	Reforming Elites	76
	Opposition from the Local to the Global and Back	83
	The Journey to Liberal Democracy	87
	Alternatives to '1989': Authoritarianism and Violence	96
	Disciplining Transition and Democratic Peace	109
3.	Europeanisation	125
	The Early Cold War: A Divided Europe	130
	Helsinki – Re-bordering Europe?	132
	An Anti-colonial Europe: Critiquing Helsinki	137
	A Prehistory of Fortress Europe: Civilisational Bordering in Late	
	Socialism	140
	Eastern Europe, a Buffer against Islam?	154
	After 1989: 'Fortress Europe'?	164
	Conclusion	170

vi Table of Contents

4.	Self-Determination	173
	The Rise of Anti-colonial Self-Determination	176
	The Soviet Withdrawal	186
	Peace or Violence	194
	Reverberations of Eastern European Self-Determination	215
	Conclusion	216
5.	Reverberations	219
	1989 as a New Global Script	221
	Instrumentalising 1989: The West and New Forms of Political	
	Conditionality	226
	'Taming' the Left	231
	Interventionism and the '1989' Myth	237
	Eastern Europeans and the Export of the Revolutionary Idea	240
	From Cuba to China: Rejecting '1989'	246
	Market Socialism Re-imagined Beyond 1989	257
	Conclusion	263
6.	A World without '1989'	266
	Towards the West? Ambiguous Convergence	267
	Who Is the True Europe? The Turn to Divergence	275
	Beyond the EU: Post-socialist Global Trajectories	298
	Conclusion	309
	Bibliography	312
	Index	36/