Contents

List of Figures	X
List of Tables	xi
List of Contributors	XV
Preface	xxi
Introduction: The Electoral Reform of the Twenty-First Century? Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg	1
I: PLACING MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS IN THE WORLD (ELECTORAL SYSTEMS	OF
1. Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: A Definition and Typology Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg	9
2. "Extreme" Electoral Systems and the Appeal of the Mixed-Member Alternative Matthew Soberg Shugart	25
II: ORIGINS OF MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS	
3. Germany: The Mixed-Member System as a Political Compromise Susan E. Scarrow	55
 Choosing MMP in New Zealand: Explaining the 1993 Electoral Reform David Denemark 	70
5. Reforming the Italian Electoral Law, 1993 Richard S. Katz	96
6. The Politics of Reform in Israel: How the Israeli Mixed System Came to Be Gideon Rahat	123
7. The Causes of Electoral Reform in Japan Steven R. Reed and Michael F. Thies	152
8. The Sources of Electoral Reform in Venezuela Brian F. Crisp and Juan Carlos Rey	173

viii Contents

9.	Electoral Reform in Bolivia: Origins of the Mixed-Member Proportional System René Antonio Mayorga	194
10.	Reforming Electoral Systems in Mexico Juan Molinar Horcasitas and Jeffrey A. Weldon	209
11.	Hedging Against Uncertainty: Regime Change and the Origins of Hungary's Mixed-Member System John W. Schiemann	231
12.	Compromise Amidst Political Conflict: The Origins of Russia's Mixed-Member System Robert G. Moser and Frank C. Thames, Jr	255
	III: CONSEQUENCES OF MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS	
13.	The Political Consequences of Germany's Mixed-Member System: Personalization at the Grass Roots? Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Bernhard Wessels	279
14.	An Initial Assessment of the Consequences of MMP in New Zealand Fiona Barker, Jonathan Boston, Stephen Levine, Elizabeth McLeay, and Nigel S. Roberts	297
15.	Mixed Electoral Rules, Partisan Realignment, and Party System Change in Italy Roberto D'Alimonte	323
16.	The Israeli Mixed Electoral System: Unexpected Reciprocal and Cumulative Consequences Reuven Y. Hazan	351
17.	The Consequences of Electoral Reform in Japan Steven R. Reed and Michael F. Thies	380
18.	The Legislative Consequences of MMP Electoral Rules in Venezuela Michael R. Kulisheck and Brian F. Crisp	404
19.	The Mixed-Member Proportional System and its Consequences in Bolivia René Antonio Mayorga	432
20.	The Consequences of Mexico's Mixed-Member Electoral System, 1988–1997	447

	· ·
Contents	1X

21.	Evaluating Hungary's Mixed-Member Electoral System Kenneth Benoit	477
22.	The Consequences of Russia's Mixed-Member Electoral System Robert G. Moser	494
	IV: PROSPECTS FOR REFORM IN OTHER COUNTRIES	
23.	The United Kingdom Comes of Age: The British Electoral Reform "Revolution" of the 1990s David M. Farrell	521
24.	Electoral Rules and Electoral Reform in Canada R. Kent Weaver	542
25.	Conclusion: Are Mixed-Member Systems the Best of Both Worlds? Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg	571
Glo	ssary	597
Ref	Gerences	601
Ind	ex	635