

# Contents

Acknowledgments	9
Preface	11

## 1. Reason-giving Explanations

1. Introducing intentional acts	15
2. The reason-giving relation	19
3. Explaining with reasons	33
4. Conclusion	40

## 2. Reason-giving Explanations as Causal Explanations: the Argument from Conditionals

1. Conditional claims implied by reason-giving explanations	42
2. Causal explanations and conditionals	45
3. Davidson's minimal causal account	49
4. Non-causal conditional links	55

## 3. Intentional Theory and Conceptual Connections

1. Intentional theory	60
2. Can intentional laws be completed?	68
3. Intentional kinds as natural kinds?	70

## *Contents*

- |                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| 4. The logical connection argument | 73 |
| 5. Conclusion                      | 84 |

### **4. Anti-reductionism and Psycho-physical Laws**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. The orthodoxy                             | 85  |
| 2. What is reduction?                        | 86  |
| 3. Classical models and the unity of science | 88  |
| 4. Arguments against reduction               | 92  |
| 5. Psycho-physical laws                      | 99  |
| 6. Conclusion                                | 104 |

### **5. Supervenience and Reduction**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Supervenience                       | 105 |
| 2. Supervenience vs. reduction         | 112 |
| 3. Supervenience and token identity    | 116 |
| 4. Physicalist arguments for reduction | 118 |
| 5. Conclusion                          | 122 |

### **6. Functionalism**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. What is functionalism?                | 123 |
| 2. Arguments for functionalist reduction | 127 |
| 3. Problems with functionalist reduction | 131 |
| 4. Anti-reductionist materialism         | 139 |

*Contents*

**7. Postscript: Individualism and  
Intentional Explanation**

1. Individualism vs. the world-dependence of thought	145
2. Arguments for individualism	146
3. The world-dependence of thought	148
4. Some revisionist proposals	151
5. Challenging the individualist's motivation	160
6. Conclusion	166
Bibliography	167
Index	172