## **Contents**

Pro	ologue committe entre	1
PA	RT I 'THE MAN, A CENTURY'	7
1	Sartre's Fame	9
	Sartre and women: a love named Beaver What is a fashion? Sartre as a State The anti-de Gaulle For Sainte-Beuve Against the rule of the lachrymose On hatred A young Sartre	10 17 19 22 24 31 33 38
2	Stendhal and Spinoza	42
	The total intellectual What is a philosophical novel? The philosopher-artist What is literature? The Mallarmé–Debord axis	44 47 54 60 69
3	Taking Leave of Gide	74
	The century of Gide A Gidean Sartre Dos Passos, Joyce, Céline Literature is war	76 79 85 95

V1	Contents	
4	A 'German' Philosopher	
	A philosophical monument: Bergsonism	
	Bergson, Gide and company	
	The nature of things Sartre and Heidegger	
	A Nietzschean Sartre	
5	Note on the Heidegger Question	1
	Exhibits	
	An Against Sainte-Beuve for Heidegger?	
	How is it possible to be at one and the same time the greatest philosopher of the twentieth century and a Nazi?	
PA	RT II JUSTICE FOR JEAN-PAUL SARTRE	
1	Existentialism is an Anti-humanism	BUDI
	The nature of things	
	Jean Cavaillès, Resistance fighter on logical grounds	
	An Althusserian avant la lettre? Attached note on the Althusser case	
	What is a subject?	
	Sartre and the moderns	
	The Leibniz–Spinoza–Merleau–Deleuze line against the Descartes–Husserl–Levinas–Sartre axis	
2	What is a Monster? (biographical fragments)	egA
3	Anti-Fascist from Beginning to End	oy A
	The love of polemics	
	There is no natural community	
	The question of evil A short note on Sartre's ugliness	
	Theologians, philosophers and despots	
4	Note on the Vichy Question: Sartre in the Resistance	
	His pre-war years	
	A mysterious escape?	
	The Bariona affair	
	The Flies Two Rastignacs under the Occupation	
	An unfair trial	

-		Contents vii
5	Sartre, Now	295
	What is an anti-Pétainist? Sartre versus Foucault	295 299
	Sartre and the Jews: reflections on the Sartre question Sartre, a dream	301 306
	The Camus affair Why we are, all the same, right to be wrong with Sartre rath than right with Camus	308 ner 313
PA	RT III THE MADNESS OF THE AGE	321
1	Another Sartre (snapshots)	
	Self-hatred On anti-Americanism 'The freedom to criticize is total in the USSR' The last Stalinist in France? After Budapest When Sartre insulted Solzhenitsyn The generous man Imagination His friend Castro Violence, a new idea? In praise of terrorism Bleed the bosses like pigs! Mingled waters The temptation of the adventurer The love of Italy Write Flaubert and die?	324 327 328 330 331 334 336 338 339 341 342 344 345 348 350 352
2	On the Workings of Error in the Life of an Intellectual	355
	On the notion of 'situation' in the history of ideas On the status of the truth in the life of ideas Note on the importance of grace in politics	355 363 375
3	The Confession	381
	Sartre's 'great turning-point' Becoming your own Autodidact A reading of Bariona Aragon, Drieu, Rolland and co.: return to the thirties The abjuration Humanist, thus Fascist? Saved by literature	382 385 389 395 398 404 409

V111	Contents

4 Sartre's Failure	412
Hegel, Kojève and the century 'Hegel's Jews': who were they? Philosophy, again, or how to escape from the magic circle of Hegelianism They do shoot philosophers, don't they? A Leftist Kojève	413 417 424 430 439
5 Requiem for Literature	445
A false autobiography The real meaning of <i>Words</i> The farewell to literature: a French tradition Nizan, Breton, Politzer and various others <i>Words</i> : a Maoist book	446 449 456 462 468
EPILOGUE	476
The encounter with Benny Lévy Scandal among the Sartreans A Jewish Sartre? Jewish like Sartre Sartre with Levinas Our young man	479 483 486 490 494 498
Notes Profes	503