

Contents



Acknowledgments	v
Abbreviations and Acronyms	vii
Chronology: 1945–2019	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 The Ideal of European Unity	11
The Age of Nations	12
World War II	16
The Marshall Plan and the OEEC	20
The Quest for Unity	24
The Council of Europe	28
3 The Europe of the Six: From the Schuman Plan to the Western European Union, 1950–55	33
The Question of Germany	34
The Schuman Declaration	38
The Coal and Steel Community	44
The Defense Community	48
4 From Messina to Rome, 1955–58	57
Trading Places	57
The Spaak Report	60
From Venice to Rome	62
The Treaties of Rome: March 25, 1957	66
Interpreting Integration	72
5 In the Shadow of the General: De Gaulle and the EEC, 1958–66	79
The EEC's First Four Years	80
The "Union of States"	83
The First British Negotiation for Entry	88
The "Empty Chair" Crisis and the Luxembourg Compromise	97

6	Weathering Storms, 1967-74	105
	A World Trading Power and Its Grain Mountain	107
	The Hague Summit and Its Consequences	110
	From Six to Nine	113
	Monetary Turmoil, 1971-74	119
	Transatlantic Headwinds	123
7	Consolidation and Innovation, 1974-79	129
	The Faults and Virtues of Consolidation	129
	The European Council	136
	The European Monetary System	139
	A "Parliament" for Europe	146
8	The 1992 Initiative and the Relaunch of the Community	151
	France Sees the Light	152
	The British Budgetary Question	155
	Mediterranean Enlargement	158
	The 1992 Initiative	162
	The Single European Act	167
	Evaluating the Single European Act	172
9	The Maastricht Compromise	177
	The House That Jacques Built	178
	The Bruges Speech	182
	German Unification	186
	An Obstacle Removed	189
	The "Hour of Europe"	191
	The Treaty on European Union	198
	Making Sense of Maastricht	203
10	EUPhoria?	207
	Adopting the Euro	208
	Enlargement	215
	The Institutional Question	221
	The EU's Growing World Role	229
11	The Challenge of the Political	237
	Brought Back to Earth	238
	A PIGS' Breakfast?	243
	There Goes the Neighborhood	252
	Brexit	261
	The Challenge of the Political	275
	Notes	279
	Bibliographic Essay	315
	Index	321
	About the Author	335