

Table of Contents

Introduction

Introduction
Marion Reiser, Everhard Holtmann 7

Local Lists in Europe
Everhard Holtmann 11

Local Lists in East and Central European Countries

Local Lists in the Czech Republic
Petr Jüptner 21

Independent Local Lists in Croatia: In Search for a Composite
Theoretical Frame
Ivan Koprić 39

Local and National Parties in Hungary
Gábor Soós 63

Citizen Electoral Alliances in Estonia: Citizen Democracy versus
Cartel Parties
Vello Pettai, Rein Toomla, Elvis Joakit 85

Non-party Lists in Local Election in Poland
Agnieszka Dudzińska 105

A bridging case?

Independent Local Lists in East and West Germany
*Stefan Göhlert, Everhard Holtmann, Adrienne Krappidel,
Marion Reiser* 127

Local Lists in West European Countries

Local Political Parties in the Netherlands: Anomaly or Prototype?
Marcel Boogers 149

All Politics is Local, Partisan or National? Local Lists in Belgium <i>Kristof Steyvers, Herwig Reynaert, Koenraad De Ceuninck, Tony Valcke</i>	169
Local Parties in Sweden <i>Ingemar Wörlund</i>	195
Independent Lists in Norwegian Local Politics <i>Jacob Aars, Hans-Erik Ringkjøb</i>	211
Independents and Citizen's Groups in Portuguese Municipalities <i>Maria Antónia Pires de Almeida</i>	233
Multi-Party Politics in England: Small Parties, Independents, and Political Associations in English Local Politics <i>Colin Copus, Alistair Clark, Karin Bottom</i>	253
Conclusion	
Conclusion: Independent Local Lists in East and West European Countries <i>Marion Reiser</i>	277
List of Contributors.....	295