

Contents

2.8 Party Survey: perceptions of how often parties think about the opinion of different groups when they develop their policy positions	68
2.9 Comparing desires and perceptions of time spent thinking about electors	69
2.10 Comparing desires and perceptions of time spent thinking about the majority	70
2.11 Party Survey: perceptions and ideals of party responsiveness	74
2.12 Comparing desires and perceptions of party responsiveness	76
2.13 Party Survey: percentage of respondents who stated that parties play a linkage role as organisations	77
List of figures	vi
List of tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction	i
1 Public attitudes towards parties	26
2 Parties, linkage and representation	46
3 Parties, linkage and participation	80
4 Parties, linkage and governance	111
5 Party conduct	139
6 What do citizens want and can this be realised?	171
Conclusion	193
Appendix 1. Characteristics of the study samples	218
Appendix 2. Recruitment methodology for the deliberative workshops	222
Appendix 3. Regression analysis: output tables	224
Notes	234
Bibliography	240
Index	250